

Table 1. List of Mammals Recorded in the Schefferville area

SUB-GROUP	SPECIES		STATUS			COSEWIC ²	RECORDED PRESENCE		SOURCE ³	ATK	CURRENT USE
	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹		RSA	LSA			
Caribou	Woodland Caribou, Boreal Forest Ecotype	<i>Rangifer tarandus caribou</i>	Threatened (Schedule 1)	Threatened	Vulnerable	Threatened	X		os	X	Hunted; during fall migration and winter when present in the region
	Woodland caribou, Migratory Tundra Ecotype	<i>Rangifer tarandus caribou</i>					X		PF	X	Not specifically hunted; could be mixed with boreal forest ecotype
Other large mammals	Moose	<i>Alces americana</i>					X	X	PF	X	Hunted by Naskapis but not often and not in the RSA
	Black Bear	<i>Ursus americana</i>					X	X	TR	X	Hunted by Naskapis but not often and not in the RSA
Furbearers and small mammals	American Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>					X		LR	X	Trapped (Not in the RSA; mostly in the Howells River valley and Swampy Bay)
	American Marten	<i>Martes americana</i>							OS	X	Trapped (Not in the RSA; mostly in the Howells River valley and Swampy Bay)
	American Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>					X		LR	X	Trapped
	Arctic Fox	<i>Alopex lagopus</i>					X	X	TR		Trapped
	Arctic Hare	<i>Lepus arcticus</i>							OS	X	Hunted (not mentioned in 2014 study)
	Canada Lynx	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>							OS		Trapped (Not in the RSA; mostly in the Howells River valley and Swampy Bay)
	Common Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>					X		LR	X	Trapped (Not in the RSA; mostly in the Howells River valley and Swampy Bay)
	Ermine	<i>Mustela erminea</i>					X		LR	X	Trapped
	Grey Wolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>					X	X	TR	X	Trapped (Not in the RSA; mostly in the Howells River valley and Swampy Bay)
	North American Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>							OS	X	Hunted (Not in the RSA; mostly in the Howells River valley and Swampy Bay)
	Northern Flying Squirrel	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>							OS	X	
	Northern River Otter	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>					X		LR	X	Trapped
	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>					X	X	TR	X	Trapped (not mentioned in 2014 study)
Red Squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>					X		LR	X	Trapped	

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹		RSA	LSA			
	Snowshoe Hare	<i>Lepus americanus</i>					X		LR	X	Hunted
	Wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo</i>	Endangered (Schedule 1)	Endangered	Threatened	Non-active			OS		
	Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>							OS	X	
Micromammals	Cinereus Shrew	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>					X	X	LR		
	Meadow Jumping Mouse	<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>					X	X	LR		
	Meadow Vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>					X		OS		
	Northern Bog Lemming	<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>					X		OS		
	Pygmy Shrew	<i>Microsorex hoyi</i>					X		LR		
	Rock Vole	<i>Microtus chrotorrhinus</i>			SDTV		X		LR		
	Southern Red-backed Vole	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>					X	X	LR		
	Star-nosed Mole	<i>Condylura cristata</i>							OS	X	
	Ungava Collared Lemming	<i>Dicrostonyx hudsonius</i>							OS		
	Water Shrew	<i>Sorex palustris</i>							OS		
	Western Heather Vole	<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>					X	X	LR		
	Woodland Jumping Mouse	<i>Napaeozapus insignis</i>					X		LR		
Chiroptera	Little Brown Bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Endangered (Schedule 1)			Endangered			OS		

1. SDTV: Susceptible to be designated threatened or vulnerable

2. COSEWIC classification is presented separately, as it has no legal implications

3. Sources:

HF	Howse Fieldwork	Species recorded during a dedicated fieldwork for Howse project
PF	Past Fieldwork	Species recorded locally during past fieldwork (eg. ELAIOM)
TR	TSMC Records	TSMC records at DSO installations
LR	Literature Review	Species recorded regionally in other fieldwork
OS	Other Sources	Species distribution encompasses project but was never recorded

Table 2. List of Herptiles Recorded in the Schefferville area

SUB-GROUP	SPECIES		STATUS			COSEWIC ²	RECORDED PRESENCE		SOURCE ³	ATK	CURRENT USE
	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹		RSA	LSA			
Anurians	American Toad	<i>Bufo americanus americanus</i>					X		LR	X	
	Mink Frog	<i>Lithobates septentrionalis</i>					X		LR	X	
	Northern Green Frog	<i>Lithobates clamitans melanota</i>					X		LR		
	Northern Spring Peeper	<i>Pseudacris crucifer crucifer</i>					X	X	LR		
	Wood Frog	<i>Lithobates sylvatica</i>					X	X	LR		
Salamander	Blue-spotted Salamander	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>							OS		
	Northern Two-lined Salamander	<i>Eurycea bislineata</i>							OS		
	Northern Dusky Salamander	<i>Desmognathus fuscus</i>							OS		

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OS	Other Sources	Species distribution encompasses project but was never recorded

Table 3. List of Birds Recorded in the Schefferville area

SUB-GROUP	SPECIES		STATUS			COSEWIC ²	MBCA ³	BREEDING ⁴	RECORDED PRESENCE		SOURCE ⁵	ATK	CURRENT USE
	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹				RSA	LSA			
Ducks and Geese	Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>					X		x		OS	X	Hunted, but not in the RSA: Howells River and Swampy Bay during spring and fall migration; along the ridge during fall migration
	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	
	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	Waterfowl category, no precision of the species. (Only American Black Duck, Black Scoter and Long-tailed duck are mentioned) The most popular waterfowl hunting area are: Howells River, Swampy Bay and Attikamagen Lake.
	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>					X	X	X		LR	X	
	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>					X		X		LR		
	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>					X	X	X		LR	X	
	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>					X		X		OS		
	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>					X	X	X	X	PF		
	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	Special concern (Schedule 1)	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	Special concern	X	X	X		LR	X	
	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>					X		X		LR	X	
	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>					X		X		LR	X	
	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>					X	X	X		PF	X	
	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	
	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>					X	X	X	X	OS		
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>					X	X	X	X	PF	X		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹				RSA	LSA			
	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>					X		X		LR		Egg picking (no species distinction), not in the RSA
	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>					X	X	X		LR	X	
	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>					X	X	X		LR	X	
Loons	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>					X	X	X		LR	X	Hunted, same places as duck
	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellate</i>					X				OS	X	
Cormorant	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>									OS	X	
Raptors	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>						X	X	X	HF	X	
	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>						X	X		LR	X	
	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>							X		OS		
	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>						X	X		LR		
	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>						X	x		OS	X	
	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>						X	X	X	OS		
	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>							X		PF		
	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>						X	X		PF	X	
	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>							X		OS		
	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>						X	X		PF		
Grouse and ptarmigan	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>									OS	X	
	Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcapennis Canadensis</i>						X	X	X	HF	X	Hunted in LSA and RSA
	Rock Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus mutus</i>								X	OS	X	Hunted in LSA and RSA
	Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>						X	X	X	PF	X	Hunted in LSA and RSA

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹				RSA	LSA			
Shorebirds	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>					X		X		PF		
	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>					X	X	X		LR		
	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>					X	X	X		OS		
	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>					X		X	X	HF		
	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>					X	X	X		LR		
	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>					X	X	X		LR	X	
	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>				Special concern	X	X	X	X	HF		
Gulls and terns	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	Egg picking (no species distinction), not in the RSA
	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>					X				OS	X	
	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>					X			X	HF		
	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>					X		X	X	HF		
	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisea</i>					X	X	X		PF	X	Egg picking, not in the RSA
Dove	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>					X		X	OS			
Owl	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>						X			OS	X	
	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>									OS	X	
	Northern Hawk-Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>						X	X		LR	X	
	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>						X	X		OS	X	

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹				RSA	LSA			
	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Special concern (Schedule 1)	Vulnerable	SDTV	Special concern		X	X		OS	X	
Kingfisher	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>						X	X		OS		
Woodpecker	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>					X	X	X		LR		
	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>					X	X	X		LR		
Songbirds	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Threatened (Schedule 1)	Threatened	SDTV	Threatened	X				OS		
	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>					X	X	X		OS		
	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>				Threatened	X	X		X	HF		
	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>						X	X	X	HF	X	
	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>						X	X		PF		
	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>						X	X	X	HF	X	
	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>					X	X	X		LR		
	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>						X	X		LR			

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹				RSA	LSA			
	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>					X		X				
	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	
	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>					X	X	X		LR		
	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>					X		X		OS		
	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>						X	X		OS		
	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>					X		X		OS		
	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>					X		X		OS	X	
	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>					X	X	X		OS		
	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>					X		x		OS		
	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC ¹				RSA	LSA			
	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>					X	X	X		PF		
	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	
	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrochia albicollis</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Special concern (Schedule 1)		SDTV	Special concern		X	X	X	HF		
	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	
	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	
	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>					X	X	X	X	HF		
	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>					X	X	X		OS		
	Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>					X	X	X	X	HF	X	
	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>				Special concern	X				OS		

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2. COSEWIC classification is presented separately, as it has no legal implications
3. MBCA: Species protected under the Migratory Bird Convention Act
4. Breeding based on survey, bird distribution and Quebec's bird nesting atlas
5. Sources:

HF	Howse Fieldwork	Species recorded during a dedicated fieldwork for Howse projet
PF	Past Fieldwork	Species recorded locally during past fieldwork (eg. ELAIOM, PAST Howse fieldwork)
TR	TSMC Records	TSMC records at DSO installations
LR	Literature Review	Species recorded regionally in other fieldwork
OS	Other Sources	Species distribution encompasses project but was never recorded during past fieldwork

Table 4. List of fish species Recorded in the Schefferville area

SUB-GROUP	SPECIES		STATUS			COSEWIC ¹	RECORDED PRESENCE		SOURCE ²	ATK	CURRENT USE
	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
Salmonids	Brook Trout	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>					X	X	HF	X	Fished anywhere present (widely distributed regionally)
	Lake Trout	<i>Salvelinus namaycush</i>					X	X	HF	X	Fished anywhere present (found in the majority of lakes regionally)
	Landlocked Atlantic Salmon (Ouananiche)	<i>Salmo salar</i>							LR	X	Fished, but not in the RSA (Found in the Howells River and lakes)
Others	Burbot	<i>Lota lota</i>					X	X	HF	X	Fished
	Lake Chub	<i>Couesius plumbeus</i>					X	X	HF	X	Harvested in large number in spring to be used as bait
	Lake Whitefish	<i>Coregonus clupeaformis</i>					X	X	HF	X	Fished
	Longnose Sucker	<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>					X		PF	X	Used for bait; eggs are consumed
	Mottled Sculpin	<i>Cottus bairdii</i>					X		PF		
	Northern Pike	<i>Esox lucius</i>							LR	X	Fished, but not in the RSA (Found in the Howells River and lakes)
	Round Whitefish	<i>Prosopium cylindraceum</i>					X	X	HF	X	Fished anywhere present (but mostly in Howells River lakes)
	Slimy Sculpin	<i>Cottus cognatus</i>					X		LR		
White Sucker	<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>					X		LR	X	Used for bait; eggs are consumed	

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Table 5. List of Plant Species Recorded in the Schefferville area

SUB-GROUP	SPECIES		STATUS			COSEWIC ¹	RECORDED PRESENCE		SOURCE ²	ATK	CURRENT USE
	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
Tree	Balsam Fir	<i>Abies balsamea</i>					X		PF		Medicinal, wood for fire
	White birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>								X	Medicinal, wood for fire, snowshoes, axe handles
	Tamarack	<i>Larix laricina</i>					X	X	HF		Medicinal, wood for fire
	White spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>					X		PF		Medicinal, cones used to make invisible nets for fishing
	Black spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>					X	X	HF		Medicinal, wood for fire, floor of tents, mattress
Shrub	Green Alder	<i>Alnus crispa</i> spp. <i>Crispa</i>					X		PF		Mold for drying skins, poles for tents and sweating lodge
	Speckled Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>Rugosa</i>					X	X	HF		
	Mountain Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i>					X		PF		
	Glaucous-leaved bog rosemary	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>					X	X	HF		
	Bog Rosemary	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> var. <i>glaucophylla</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Bearberry	<i>Arctous alpina</i>					X		PF		
	Red Bearberry	<i>Arctous rubra</i>					X	X	HF		
	Glandular birch	<i>Betula glandulosa</i>					X	X	HF		
	Low Birch	<i>Betula pumila</i>					X		PF		
	Leatherleaf	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>					X	X	HF		
	Lapland Diapensia	<i>Diapensia lapponica</i>					X		PF		
	Mountain Aven	<i>Dryas integrifolia</i>					X		PF		
	Black crowberry	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested
Creeping snowberry	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested	

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Moss Heather	<i>Harrimanella hypnoides</i>					X		PF		
	Common Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>					X		PF		
	Sheep-Laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>					X		PF		
	Pale bog laurel	<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>					X	X	HF		
	Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Azalea	<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>					X		PF		
	Mountain fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera villosa</i>					X	X	HF		
	Sweet Gale	<i>Myrica gale</i>					X	X	HF		
	Purple mountain heather	<i>Phyllodoce caerulea</i>					X	X	HF		
	Three-Toothed Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla tridentata</i>					X		PF		
	Common Labrador tea	<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>					X	X	HF		Medicinal
	Lapland Rosebay	<i>Rhododendron lapponicum</i>					X		PF		
	Marsh Labrador	<i>Rhododendron tomentosum</i>					X		PF		
	Skunk currant	<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Stemless raspberry	<i>Rubus arcticus subsp. acaulis</i>					X	X	HF		
	Arctic raspberry	<i>Rubus arcticus subsp. arcticus</i>					X	X	HF		
	Canada Blackberry	<i>Rubus canadensis</i>					X		PF		
	Cloudberry	<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested
	Dewberry	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>					X	X	HF		
	Northern willow	<i>Salix arctophila</i>					X	X	HF		Willows are used for medicinal purposes, without specification of species
	Ball'S Willow	<i>Salix ballii</i>					X		PF		

SUB-GROUP	SPECIES		STATUS			COSEWIC ¹	RECORDED PRESENCE		SOURCE ²	ATK	CURRENT USE
	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Bebb's willow	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>					X	X	HF		
	Pussy willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>					X	X	HF		
	Northern Willow	<i>Salix glauca</i>					X		PF		
	Dwarf Willow	<i>Salix herbacea</i>					X		PF		
	Bog Willow	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>					X		PF		
	Satiny willow	<i>Salix pellita</i>					X	X	HF		
	Slender Willow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>					X		PF		
	Tea-leaved willow	<i>Salix planifolia</i>					X	X	HF		
	Balsam Willow	<i>Salix pyrifolia</i>					X		PF		
	Bearberry Willow	<i>Salix uva-ursi</i>					X		PF		
	Rock Willow	<i>Salix vestita</i>					X		PF		
	Early lowbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested
	Dwarf bilberry	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested
	Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>					X		PF		Berry harvested
	Small cranberry	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested
	Alpine bilberry	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested
	Mountain cranberry	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested
	Squashberry	<i>Viburnum edule</i>					X	X	HF		Berry harvested; medicinal
Forbs	Common yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>					X	X	HF		
	Northern Bent Grass	<i>Agrostis mertensii</i>					X		PF		
	Tickle Grass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>					X	X	HF		
	Thin-stemmed lady's mantle	<i>Alchemilla filicaulis subsp. filicaulis</i>					X	X	HF		
	Northern Anemone	<i>Anemone parviflora</i>					X		PF		
	Narrowleaf Arnica	<i>Arnica angustifolia</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Bartsia	<i>Bartsia alpina</i>					X		PF		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Alpine Bistort	<i>Bisorta vivipara</i>					X	X	HF		
	Fringed brome	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>					X	X	HF		
	Bluejoint reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>					X	X	HF		
	Water sedge	<i>Carex aquatilis</i>					X	X	HF		
	Bigelow'S Sedge	<i>Carex bigelowii</i>					X	X	HF		
	Brownish Sedge	<i>Carex brunnescens</i>					X		PF		
	Buxbaum'S Sedge	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>					X		PF		
	Hoary sedge	<i>Carex canescens</i>					X	X	HF		
	Hairlike Sedge	<i>Carex capillaris</i>					X		PF		
	Creeping Sedge	<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>					X		PF		
	Star Sedge	<i>Carex echinata</i>					X		PF		
	Starved Sedge	<i>Carex exilis</i>					X		PF		
	Ridged Sedge	<i>Carex gynocrates</i>					X		PF		
	Inland Sedge	<i>Carex interior</i>					X		PF		
	Lake Sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>					X		PF		
	Bristle-Stalked Sedge	<i>Carex leptalea</i>					X	X	HF		
	Leptonerved Sedge	<i>Carex leptonervia</i>					X		PF		
	Mud sedge	<i>Carex limosa</i>					X		PF		
	Small-Awned Sedge	<i>Carex microchaeta</i>					X		PF		
	Norway Sedge	<i>Carex norvegica</i>					X		PF		
	Few-feeded sedge	<i>Carex oligosperma</i>					X	X	HF		
	Pauciflorous Sedge	<i>Carex pauciflora</i>					X	X	HF		
	Loose-flowered alpine sedge	<i>Carex rariflora</i>					X	X	HF		
	Swollen beaked sedge	<i>Carex rostrata</i>					X	X	HF		
	Miliary Sedge	<i>Carex saxatilis</i>					X		PF		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Single-spike sedge	<i>Carex scirpoidea</i>					X	X	HF		
	Stipitate Sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>					X		PF		
	Sparse-Flowered Sedge	<i>Carex tenuiflora</i>					X		PF		
	Blunt Broom Sedge	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>					X		PF		
	Three-seeded sedge	<i>Carex trisperma</i>					X	X	HF		
	Beaked sedge	<i>Carex utriculata</i>					X	X	HF		
	Sheathed Sedge	<i>Carex vaginata</i>					X		PF		
	Northeastern paintbrush	<i>Castilleja septentrionalis</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine chickweed	<i>Cerastium alpinum</i>					X		PF		
	Field Chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>					X		PF		
	Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>					X	X	HF		
	Wood Reed Grass	<i>Cinna latifolia</i>					X		PF		
	Marsh cinquefoil	<i>Comarum palustre</i>					X	X	HF		
	Goldthread	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>					X	X	HF		
	Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>					X	X	HF		
	Poverty oatgrass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>					X	X	HF		
	Tufted hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>					X	X	HF		
	Wavy Hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Clubmoss	<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>					X		PF		
	Northern Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>					X		PF		
	Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
	Slender Wheat Grass	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine willowherb	<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>					X		PF		
	Northern willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> <i>subsp. ciliatum</i>					X		PF		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Purpleleaf willowherb	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Hornemann'S Willowherb	<i>Epilobium hornemannii</i>					X		PF		
	Corn Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>					X		PF		
	Water Horsetail	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>					X		PF		
	Marsh Horsetail	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>					X		PF		
	Woodland horsetail	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Narrow-Leaved Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>					X		PF		
	Slender Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>					X		PF		
	Russet cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum russeolum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
	Tussock cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum var. spissum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Tawny Bog Cotton	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>					X		PF		
	Low rough aster	<i>Eurybia radula</i>					X	X	HF		
	American woodland strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca subsp. americana</i>					X	X	HF		
	Northern Bog Bedstraw	<i>Galium labradoricum</i>					X		PF		
	False Toadflax	<i>Geocaulon lividum</i>					X		PF		
	Water avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>					X	X	HF		
	Fernald'S Mannagrass	<i>Glyceria fernaldii</i>					X		PF		
	Common cow parsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Alpine Vanilla Grass	<i>Hierochloe alpina</i>					X		PF		
	Common mare's-tail	<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>					X	X	HF		
	Northern firmoss	<i>Huperzia selago</i>					X	X	HF		
	Chestnut Rush	<i>Juncus castaneus</i>					X		PF		
	Soft rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>					X	X	HF		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Thread Rush	<i>Juncus filiformis</i>					X		PF		
	Slender Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>					X		PF		
	Three-Leaved Rush	<i>Juncus trifidus</i>					X		PF		
	Three-Hulled Rush	<i>Juncus triglumis</i>					X		PF		
	Ryegrass	<i>Lolium sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Northern Woodrush	<i>Luzula confusa</i>					X		PF		
	Small-flowered woodrush	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>					X	X	HF		
	Inondated Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium alpinum</i>					X		PF		
	Stiff clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>					X		PF		
	Ground Cedar	<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>					X		PF		
	Northern Fir Moss	<i>Lycopodium selago</i>					X		PF		
	Three-leaved false Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>					X	X	HF		
	Buckbean	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>					X		PF		
	Variegated pond-lily	<i>Nuphar variegata</i>					X		PF		Medicinal
	Alpine Mountain Sorrel	<i>Oxyria digyna</i>					X		PF		
	Rayless Mountain Groundsel	<i>Packera indecora</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Groundsel	<i>Packera pauciflora</i>					X		PF		
	Elephant's-head lousewort	<i>Pedicularis groenlandica</i>					X	X	HF		
	Labrador Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis labradorica</i>					X		PF		
	Swamp Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>					X		PF		
	Palmate coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus var. palmatus</i>					X	X	HF		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Longbeech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine thimothy	<i>Phleum alpinum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Tall white bog orchid	<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>					X	X	HF		
	Huron Green Orchid	<i>Platanthera huronensis</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Bluegrass	<i>Poa alpina</i>					X		PF		
	Arctic Bluegrass	<i>Poa arctica</i>					X		PF		
	Lesser Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola minor</i>					X		PF		
	Little yellow rattle	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>					X	X	HF		
	False Melic	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>					X		PF		
	Spike Moss	<i>Selaginella sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Large-leaved goldenrod	<i>Solidago macrophylla</i>					X	X	HF		
	Bog goldenrod	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>					X	X	HF		
	Sow Thistle	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Bur Reed	<i>Sparganium sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Long-Leaved Chickweed	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>					X		PF		
	Clasping-Leaved Streptopus	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>					X		PF		
	Purple-stemmed aster	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Horned dandelion	<i>Taraxacum ceratophorum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Glutinous False Asphodel	<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>					X		PF		
	Scotch Asphodel	<i>Tofieldia pusilla</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine clubrush	<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Tufted clubrush	<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>					X	X	HF		

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	Broad-Leaved Starflower	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>					X		PF		
	False Oats	<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>					X		PF		
	Mountain Hairgrass	<i>Vahlodea atropurpurea</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Speedwell	<i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i>					X		PF		
	Largeleaf White Violet	<i>Viola incognita</i>					X		PF		
	Alpine Violet	<i>Viola labradorica</i>					X	X	HF		
	Small White	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>					X		PF		
	Small White	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>					X		PF		
	Selkirk'S Violet	<i>Viola selkirkii</i>					X		PF		
	Violet	<i>Viola sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
Bryoids (Moss and lichen)	Alectora	<i>Alectora sp</i>					X		PF		
	Witch'S Hair Lichen	<i>Alectoria nigricans</i>					X		PF		
	Bryocaulon	<i>Bryocaulon divergens</i>					X		PF		
	Grey reindeer lichen	<i>Cladina rangiferina</i>					X	X	HF		Caulking cabins
	Star-tipped reindeer lichen	<i>Cladina stellaris</i>					X	X	HF		
	(None)	<i>Cladonia crispata</i>					X		PF		
	Lesser Sulphur-Cup	<i>Cladonia deformis</i>					X		PF		
	Northern Tree Moss	<i>Climacium dendroides</i>					X		PF		
	Dicranum Moss	<i>Dicranum fuscescens</i>					X		PF		
	Dicranum	<i>Dicranum sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Ditrichum Moss	<i>Ditrichum flexicaule</i>					X		PF		
	N.D.	<i>Drepanocladus sp.</i>					X		PF		
	(None) Bryophyte	<i>Flavocetraria cucullata</i>					X		PF		
Crinkled Snow Lichen	<i>Flavocetraria nivalis</i>					X		PF			
Star Moss	<i>Mnium sp.</i>					X		PF			

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	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC	FEDERAL	P-NFL	P-QC		RSA	LSA			
	(None)	<i>Ophiopalma sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Dog Lichen	<i>Peltigera sp.</i>					X		PF		
	(None)	<i>Physcia sp.</i>					X		PF		
	(None)	<i>Placynthium sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Schreber's big red stem moss	<i>Pleurozium schreberi</i>					X	X	HF		
	Hollyfern	<i>Polytrichum sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
	(None)	<i>Ptilidium ciliare</i>					X		PF		
	Plume Moss	<i>Ptilium crista-castrensis</i>					X	X	HF		
	(None)	<i>Racodium sp.</i>					X		PF		
	Racomitrium Moss	<i>Racomitrium lanuginosum</i>					X		PF		
	Map Lichen	<i>Rhizocarpon geographicum</i>					X		PF		
	Lichen	<i>Rhizocarpon sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
	Scorpion feather moss	<i>Scorpidium scorpioides</i>					X	X	HF		
	Coral lichen	<i>Sphaerophorus sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
	Compact sphagnum	<i>Sphagnum compactum</i>					X	X	HF		
	Sphagnum	<i>Sphagnum sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
	Foam Lichens	<i>Stereocaulon sp.</i>					X	X	HF		
	Shining Feather Moss	<i>Tomentypnum nitens</i>					X		PF		
	(None)	<i>Umbilicaria sp.</i>					X		PF		
	(None)	<i>Xanthoria sp.</i>					X		PF		

1. COSEWIC classification is presented separately, as it has no legal implications

2. Sources:

HF	Howse Fieldwork	Species recorded during a dedicated fieldwork for Howse project
PF	Past Fieldwork	Species recorded locally during past fieldwork (eg. ELAIOM)

