Intro	duction	1		1-1
1.1	Projec	t Proponen	nt	1-1
	1.1.1	Contact I	nformation	1-1
	1.1.2	Corporat	e and Management Structures	1-2
		1.1.2.1	Proponent	1-2
		1.1.2.2	Governance	1-2
		1.1.2.3	Sustainability	1-4
		1.1.2.4	Environment	1-6
		1.1.2.5	Occupational Health and Safety	1-6
		1.1.2.6	Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion	1-6
	1.1.3	History o	of the Project and the Proponent	1-7
		1.1.3.1	Exploration History	
		1.1.3.2	Project Evaluation History	
	1.1.4	Project T	eam	1-9
1.2	Projec	t Overview	,	1-11
	1.2.1	Project P	hases and Schedule	1-16
	1.2.2	Purpose	of the Project	1-17
	1.2.3	•	oordinates and Access	
1.3	Projec	•		
	1.3.1	Geograpl	hic Setting and Natural Features	1-18
	1.3.2	Land Use	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1-21
		1.3.2.1	Historical Land Use	1-21
		1.3.2.2	Current Land Use	1-22
		1.3.2.3	Land Tenure	1-25
		1.3.2.4	Land Capability	1-27
		1.3.2.5	Regional and Local Land Use Plans and Zoning	
		1.3.2.6	Current and Reasonably Foreseeable Developments	
	1.3.3	Federal L	ands	
	1.3.4	Environm	nentally Sensitive Areas	1-33
		1.3.4.1	Parks and Protected Areas	1-35
		1.3.4.2	Managed Wildlife Habitat and Habitat Features	1-35
	1.3.5	Local Cor	mmunities	1-37
1.4	Regula	itory Frame	ework	1-40
	1.4.1	Scope of	the Assessment	1-40
		1.4.1.1	Federal Scope of the Project	1-40
		1.4.1.2	Provincial Scope of the Project	1-41
		1.4.1.3	Environmental Assessment Process Overview	1-41
	1.4.2	Applicab	le Permits and Approvals	1-42
		1.4.2.1	Federal Authorizations	1-42
		1.4.2.2	Provincial Authorizations	1-44
		1.4.2.3	Municipal Permits	1-47
1.5	Organ	zation of th	he Application/Environmental Impact Statement	1-47
1.6	Refere	nces		1-49

Figures		
Figure 1.1-1:	Jameson's Governance Framework	1-3
Figure 1.1-2:	NWP Coal Canada Ltd Management Structure	1-5
Figure 1.2-1:	Project Location	
Figure 1.2-2:	Proposed Project Layout	1-15
Figure 1.3-1:	Watercourses in the Project Area	1-20
Figure 1.3-2:	Land Use in the Vicinity of the Project	1-23
Figure 1.3-3:	Land Tenure in the Vicinity of the Project	1-26
Figure 1.3-4:	Federal Lands near the Project	1-34
Figure 1.3-5:	Parks and Protected Areas	
Figure 1.3-6:	Local Communities	1-38
Figure 1.4-1:	Summary of the Environmental Assessment Approach for the Project	1-42
Tables		
Table 1.1-1:	NWP Board of Directors	1-2
Table 1.1-2:	Summary of Drilling, Crown Mountain Coal Property	1-8
Table 1.1-3:	Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project Team	
Table 1.2-1:	Coal Licenses for the Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project	1-12
Table 1.2-2:	Project Phases, Timing, and Key Activities	1-16
Table 1.3-1:	Land Use Plans, Land Use Management Plan, and Zoning Applicable to the	•
Table 1.3-2:	Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Developments	
Table 1.3-3:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain	_
T 11 4 4 4	Project	
Table 1.4-1:	Applicable Federal Permitting and Approval Requirements	
Table 1.4-2:	Applicable Provincial Permitting and Approval Requirements	1-44
Appendices		
Appendix 1-A.	NWP Board Charter	
Appendix 1-B.	NWP Employee Code of Conduct	
Appendix 1-C.	NWP Risk Management and Internal Control and Compliance Policy	
Appendix 1-D.	NWP Whistleblower Policy	

Appendix 1-E.

Appendix 1-F.

Appendix 1-G.

NWP Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy

NWP Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion Policy

NWP Environmental Policy

2.	Proj	ect Alter	natives		2-1
	2.1	Introd	uction		2-1
	2.2	Regula	itory Confo	ormance	2-1
	2.3	Metho	d of Asses	ssing Alternatives	2-2
	2.4	Altern	atives to th	he Project	2-2
	2.5			ns of Carrying Out the Project	
		2.5.1	Mining [Design	2-5
			2.5.1.1	Mining Method	2-6
			2.5.1.2	Mine Rock Storage Facility Location	2-7
			2.5.1.3	Mine Rock Storage Facility Design and Methods	2-11
			2.5.1.4	Mine Sequence	2-15
			2.5.1.5	Reclamation Sequence	2-16
			2.5.1.6	Mine Equipment Selection	2-17
			2.5.1.7	Explosives Usage	2-19
			2.5.1.8	Mine Operatorship	2-21
		2.5.2	Energy S	Source	2-21
			2.5.2.1	BC Hydro Connection	2-23
			2.5.2.2	Natural Gas Supply	2-25
		2.5.3	Major Fa	acilities and Components	2-26
			2.5.3.1	CHPP Location	2-26
			2.5.3.2	CHPP Design: Fine Product Coal Drying	
			2.5.3.3	RLO Location and Design	2-28
			2.5.3.4	Clean Coal Stockpile	2-35
		2.5.4	Site Acce	ess	2-35
		2.5.5	Water U	se	2-40
		2.5.6	Tailings I	Disposal	2-43
		2.5.7		Management	
	2.6	Refere	nces		2-46
Figi	ures				
Figi	ure 2.5	5-1:	MRSF Lo	ocation Alternatives	2-9
Figi	ure 2.5	5-2:	Concept	rual Cross Section of the Layer Cake Design	2-14
Figi	ure 2.5	5-3:	Powerlin	ne Alignment	2-24
Figi	ure 2.5	5-4:	PFS Facil	lities Configuration	2-30
Figi	ure 2.5	5-5:		ential Archaeology Polygon	
Figi	ure 2.5	5-6:	RLO Loca	ation and Design Alternatives	2-34
Figi	ure 2.5	5-7:	Clean Co	oal Stockpile Location Alternatives	2-36
Figi	ure 2.5	5-8:	Access R	Route Alternatives	2-37

Tables

Table 2.3-1:	Alternatives Assessment Methodology	2-2
Table 2.4-1:	No Project Alternative	
Table 2.4-2:	Alternative Resource Development	
Table 2.5-1:	Mining Method Alternative Analysis	2-6
Table 2.5-2:	MRSF Location	
Table 2.5-3:	MRSF Design Alternatives	
Table 2.5-4:	Mine Sequence	2-15
Table 2.5-5:	Reclamation Sequence	
Table 2.5-6:	Mine Equipment Selection	2-18
Table 2.5-7:	Explosives Usage	2-19
Table 2.5-8:	Energy Source	2-22
Table 2.5-9:	CHPP Location Alternatives Analysis	
Table 2.5-10:	Clean Coal Stockpile	2-38
Table 2.5-11:	Access Route and Road Design	2-39
Table 2.5-12:	Water Supply Alternatives	2-40
Table 2.5-13:	Tailings Disposal	
Tahle 2 5-1/1	Water Management	2-45

3.	Proj	ect Desc	ription	3-1
	3.1	Introdu	uction	3-1
	3.2	Minera	al Tenure and Exploration History	3-3
		3.2.1	Mineral Titles	3-3
		3.2.2	Exploration History	3-4
		3.2.3	Exploration Drilling Programs	3-4
	3.3	Geolog	jy	
		3.3.1	Regional Stratigraphy	3-5
			3.3.1.1 Fernie Formation	
			3.3.1.2 Morrissey Formation	3-14
			3.3.1.3 Mist Mountain Formation	
			3.3.1.4 Elk Formation	
			3.3.1.5 Blairmore Formation	
		3.3.2	Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project Geology	
			3.3.2.1 Coal Occurrences and Properties	3-15
			3.3.2.2 Regional Structural Geology	3-16
			3.3.2.3 Project Structural Geology	3-17
			3.3.2.4 Stratigraphy	
		3.3.3	Coal Seam Development and Correlation	3-18
	3.4	Minera	al Resources and Reserves	3-21
		3.4.1	Deposit Type	3-21
		3.4.2	Mineral Resource Estimates	3-22
		3.4.3	In-Place Coal Resource Estimation	3-22
		3.4.4	Mineral Reserve Estimates	3-24
	3.5	Geoch	emical Characterization	3-25
		3.5.1	Geochemical Characteristics	3-26
			3.5.1.1 Background	
			3.5.1.2 Acid Rock Drainage Potential	
			3.5.1.3 Selenium	3-27
			3.5.1.4 Other Metals	3-27
		3.5.2	ML/ARD Conclusions	
			3.5.2.1 Comparison with Regional Characteristics	3-28
			3.5.2.2 Acid Drainage Potential	3-29
			3.5.2.3 Short Term Leaching	3-30
			3.5.2.4 Study Conclusion	3-30
		3.5.3	Metal Leaching and Acid Rock Drainage Management and Mitigation	3-33
	3.6	Project	t Phases	3-33
	3.7	Project	t Components	3-35
		3.7.1	Project Component Overview	3-35
		3.7.2	Surface Extraction Area (Pit Design)	3-36
			3.7.2.1 Footwall Guidelines	3-45
			3.7.2.2 Highwall Guidelines	3-45
			3.7.2.3 Endwall Guidelines	3-46
			3.7.2.4 Pit Design	3-47

		3.7.2.5	Air Quality and Dust Control	3-49
	3.7.3	Mine Roc	k Management	3-49
		3.7.3.1	Waste Dump Design and Management	3-51
		3.7.3.2	Foundation Conditions	
		3.7.3.3	Geotechnical Considerations	3-51
		3.7.3.4	Dumping Arrangement and Sequence Considerations	
		3.7.3.5	Cross-valley Considerations	
		3.7.3.6	Rejects Layering	
	3.7.4	Mining		
		3.7.4.1	Mining Equipment	3-62
	3.7.5	Water Ma	anagement Infrastructure	
		3.7.5.1	Non-Contact Runoff Water Management Plans	
		3.7.5.2	Mine Water Management	
		3.7.5.3	Mine Site Drainage	
		3.7.5.4	Pre-Production Construction Sedimentation Basins	
		3.7.5.5	Sediment Ponds	3-69
		3.7.5.6	Inlet Works and Outlet Spillway	
	3.7.6	Mine Infr	astructure and Supporting Facilities	
		3.7.6.1	Coal Handling Process Plant	
		3.7.6.2	Consumables	
		3.7.6.3	Clean Coal Transportation Route	3-82
		3.7.6.4	Rail Loadout and Rail Siding	
		3.7.6.5	Primary Power Supply	3-84
		3.7.6.6	Natural Gas Supply	3-84
		3.7.6.7	Explosives Storage	3-85
		3.7.6.8	Fuel Storage	3-85
		3.7.6.9	Sewage Treatment and Waste Management	3-85
		3.7.6.10	Water Supply and Rates	3-86
		3.7.6.11	Other Water Requirements	3-86
		3.7.6.12	Lighting	3-88
3.8	Project	Activities .		3-90
	3.8.1	Construct	ion and Pre-Production	3-91
	3.8.2	Operation	ns	3-92
	3.8.3	Reclamat	ion and Closure	3-92
		3.8.3.1	Reclamation Requirements	3-93
		3.8.3.2	Soil Salvage	3-94
		3.8.3.3	Final Reclaimed Period	3-94
3.9	Project	Schedule .		3-94
3.10	Econon	nic Benefits	s of the Project	3-95
	3.10.1	Capital Co	osts	3-95
	3.10.2	Operating	g Costs	3-96
	3.10.3	Employm	ent	
		3.10.3.1	Direct Construction Employment	3-98
		3.10.3.2	Direct Operations Employment	3-100
	3.10.4		timates	
		3.10.4.1	Indirect and Induced Employment	3-101
	3.10.5	Contracto	or Supplier Services	3-102

;	3.10.6	Government Revenues	3-103
		3.10.6.1 Currency Assumptions	3-103
		3.10.6.2 Metallurgical Coal Price	3-103
•	3.10.7	Mineral Tax	3-104
•	3.10.8	Income Tax	3-104
3.11 F	Referer	nces	3-104
Figures			
Figure 3.1-1		General Site Layout	
Figure 3.3-1		Geologic Formations	
Figure 3.3-2		Regional Geology	
Figure 3.3-3	3:	Coal Seam Stratigraphy	
Figure 3.3-4	1:	Project Geology	
Figure 3.3-5	5:	Cross Section A-A'	3-10
Figure 3.3-6	ó :	Cross Section B-B'	3-11
Figure 3.3-7	7:	Cross Section C-C'	3-12
Figure 3.3-8	3:	Cross Section D-D'	3-13
Figure 3.7-1	1:	Infrastructure Layout	3-37
Figure 3.7-2	2:	Pre-Production Layout	3-38
Figure 3.7-3	3:	Year 1 Layout	3-39
Figure 3.7-4	1:	Year 3 Layout	3-40
Figure 3.7-5	5:	Year 5 Layout	3-41
Figure 3.7-6	ó :	Year 10 Layout	3-42
Figure 3.7-7	7:	Year 15 Layout, Ultimate Pit Design	3-43
Figure 3.7-8	3:	Final Closure Layout	3-44
Figure 3.7-9	9:	Buttress Requirement for South Pit	
Figure 3.7-1	10:	Plan View of Base Case Design Pit and Pit Shells	3-47
Figure 3.7-1	11:	Section 1 looking towards the Northwest through North Pit	3-48
Figure 3.7-1	12:	Section 2 looking towards the North through South Pit	3-48
Figure 3.7-1	13:	Section 3 looking towards East	3-49
Figure 3.7-1	14:	Plan View, Mine Rock Storage Facility	3-55
Figure 3.7-1	15:	Cross-Section A, Mine Rock Storage Facility	
Figure 3.7-1	16:	Cross-Section B, Mine Rock Storage Facility	3-56
Figure 3.7-1		Cross-Section C, Mine Rock Storage Facility	
Figure 3.7-1		Cross-Section D, Mine Rock Storage Facility	
Figure 3.7-1		Cross Section-E, Mine Rock Storage Facility	
Figure 3.7-2		Cross Section-F, Mine Rock Storage Facility	
Figure 3.7-2		Reject Layering Approximately Y1Q1 (lower left) and Q2 (lower right)	
Figure 3.7-2		Reject Layering Approximately Y1Q3 (below)	
Figure 3.7-2		Estimate Haul Truck Requirement per Year	
Figure 3.7-2		Watershed Areas	
Figure 3.7-2		Construction Sediment Basins.	
Figure 3.7-2		End of Year 4 Sediment Pond	
Figure 3.7-2		End of Year 15 Sediment Pond	
Figure 3.7-2		ROM Coal Handling Area View (Sedgman)	
Figure 3.7-2		ROM Coal Dump	3-79

Figure 3.7-30:	Rotary Breaker and Plant Feed	3-80
Figure 3.7-31:	Product Coal Handling Schematic	
Figure 3.7-32:	Rail Loadout Schematic	3-83
Tables		
Table 3.2-1:	Coal Licence Tenure Data	3-3
Table 3.3-1:	Summary of Major Seam Average Net Coal Thickness	
Table 3.3-2:	Summary of Rider Seam Average Net Coal Thickness	3-19
Table 3.3-3:	Static Test Results for Morrissey Formation	3-20
Table 3.3-4:	Static Test Results for Fernie Formation	3-20
Table 3.4-1:	In-Place Coal Resources Suitable for Surface Mining as of December 31, 2019	3-23
Table 3.4-2:	In-situ Coal Quality (Dry Basis)	3-24
Table 3.4-3:	ROM Coal Reserve	3-25
Table 3.5-1:	Average Monthly Predicted Leachate Quantity (m³/day) from the Mine Rock Facility	_
Table 3.6-1:	Project Phases, Timing, and Key Activities	
Table 3.7-1:	Seam 10L Footwall Guidelines	
Table 3.7-2:	Highwall Guidelines	3-46
Table 3.7-3:	Endwall Guidelines	
Table 3.7-4:	Summary of Mine Rock Dump Design Guidelines	3-52
Table 3.7-5:	Annual Breaker and Plant Reject Volumes	
Table 3.7-6:	Overall Mine Material Release Schedule	3-61
Table 3.7-7:	Annual Mine Rock Tonnages Separated by Formation and Lithology	3-63
Table 3.7-8:	251 mm Drill Bit Typical Blast Design Parameters	3-64
Table 3.7-9:	Support Equipment Requirements	3-65
Table 3.7-10:	Pre-Production Construction Sedimentation Basins Sizing	3-69
Table 3.7-11:	Sediment Ponds Sizing Parameters	3-74
Table 3.7-12:	Sediment Ponds Sizing	3-74
Table 3.7-13:	Sizing of Inlet Structures to Sediment Ponds	3-75
Table 3.7-14:	Preliminary Sizing of Outlet Structures from Sediment Ponds	3-76
Table 3.7-15:	Monthly Minimum, Average, and Maximum Outflow from the Interim an	d Main
	Sediment Ponds	
Table 3.7-16:	UTM Coordinates for the Natural Gas Pipeline	
Table 3.7-17:	Annual Process and Site Water Requirements	
Table 3.7-18:	UTM Coordinates for the Water Pipeline	
Table 3.7-19:	Commission Internationale de L'Éclairage (CIE) Environmental Zone	
	Corresponding Bortle Dark-Sky Classes (from CIE, 2017 and Bortle, 2006)	
Table 3.7-20:	World Atlas 2015 Sky Brightness Information for the Project Footprint and Tec	
	Creek and Elkview Operations (Light Pollution Map, 2022)	
Table 3.8-1:	Material Balance	
Table 3.9-1:	Key Project Milestones	
Table 3.10-1:	Project CAPEX Summary	
Table 3.10-2:	Operating Costs	
Table 3.10-3:	Pre-Operations Phases NWP Personnel	
Table 3.10-4:	Major Work Packages with Scope and Contractor Personnel	
Table 3.10-5:	Average Personnel Requirements	3-100

Table 3.10-6:	Salaried Labour Estimate3-101
Table 3.10-7:	Indirect and Induced Employment during Construction and Pre-Production within the
	Economic Conditions LSA and RSA
Table 3.10-8:	Employment and Income Effects during Operations3-102
Table 3.10-9:	Coal Selling Price US\$/tonne (Constant 2019 \$)
Table 3.10-10:	Coal Selling Price for Economic Analysis, After Quality Discount Adjustments 3-103
Appendices	
Appendix 3-A.	Summary of Changes Made to the Project Since Originally Proposed in 2014
Appendix 3-B.	Geochemical Test Data, Sediment Pond Water Quality, and Leachate Flow Rates
Appendix 3-C.	Denitrification and Selenium Reduction in Unsaturated Waste Rock and Coal Reject -
	Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project
Appendix 3-D.	Outdoor Lighting Evaluation Baseline Report

4.	Cons	sultation	and Engagement	4-1		
	4.1	1 Introduction				
	4.2	Corpor	rate Engagement Policies	4-2		
	4.3	Regula	itory and Policy Setting	4-4		
		4.3.1	Provincial Consultation Requirements	4-4		
			4.3.1.1 B.C. Environmental Assessment Act	4-4		
		4.3.2	Federal Consultation Requirements	4-5		
		4.3.3	Phases of Engagement and Consultation	4-6		
			4.3.3.1 Future Consultation	4-7		
	4.4	Indiger	nous Communities Consultation and Engagement	4-8		
		4.4.1	Introduction	4-8		
		4.4.2	Goals and Objectives	4-9		
		4.4.3	Indigenous Communities Identification	4-9		
		4.4.4	Summary of Indigenous Nation Communities Consultation and Engagement	4-10		
			4.4.4.1 Early Engagement	4-10		
			4.4.4.2 Pre-Application Engagement and Consultation	4-11		
			4.4.4.3 Application Review	4-31		
			4.4.4.4 Future Engagement and Consultation Activities	4-31		
		4.4.5	Indigenous Communities Key Issues Summary Table	4-31		
	4.5	Public	Stakeholder Consultation and Engagement	4-41		
		4.5.1	Introduction	4-41		
		4.5.2	Goals and Objectives	4-42		
		4.5.3	Public Stakeholder Identification	4-42		
		4.5.4	Summary of Public Stakeholder Consultation	4-44		
			4.5.4.1 Early Engagement	4-44		
			4.5.4.2 Pre-Application Consultation and Engagement			
			4.5.4.3 Application Review			
			4.5.4.4 Future Engagement and Consultation Activities	4-59		
		4.5.5	Public Stakeholder Key Issues Summary Table	4-60		
	4.6	Goverr	nment Agencies Consultation and Engagement			
		4.6.1	Introduction			
		4.6.2	Goals and Objectives	4-80		
		4.6.3	Summary of Government Consultation and Engagement			
			4.6.3.1 Provincial Agencies			
			4.6.3.2 Federal Agencies			
			4.6.3.3 Local Government			
		4.6.4	Working Group			
			4.6.4.1 Working Group Consultation Summary			
		4.6.5	Site Tours			
		4.6.6	Interprovincial Engagement			
		4.6.7	International Engagement			
			4.6.7.1 U.S. EPA			
		4.6.8	Government Stakeholder Key Issues Summary Table			
	4.7	Summa	ary of Environmental Assessment Milestones	4-119		

4.8	Data Sl	haring and Collaboration	4-120
	4.8.1	Data Sharing with Other Proponents	4-120
	4.8.2	Incorporation of Data from Government Sources	4-120
	4.8.3	Contribution to Regional Environmental Programs	
4.9	Refere	nces	
Figures			
Figure 4.2	·-1·	NWP Indigenous Policy	4-3
Figure 4.5		NWP Advertisement for Coal Miner Days	
Figure 4.5		Land-Use and Access Survey Participant Club Affiliation	
Tables			
Table 4.3-	1:	Phases of Consultation and Engagement	4-6
Table 4.4-	1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Co	king Coal
Table 4.4-	2.	Project Summary of Key Pre-Application Engagement Meetings and Calls (including the content of the conte	
14016 4.4-	Ζ.	Meetings) with the KNC	U
Table 4.4-	3:	General Comments from the Ktunaxa Nation Council on the Draft Valued Cor	
		Document	•
Table 4.4-	4:	Summary of KNC Site Visits and Tours	4-19
Table 4.4-	5:	List of Project Notification Letters sent out to Schedule C Nations by NWP	4-20
Table 4.4-	6:	Ktunaxa Key Issues Summary Table	4-32
Table 4.4-	7:	Schedule C Nations Key Issues Summary Table	4-38
Table 4.5-	1:	Public Stakeholders Engaged to date on the Project	4-43
Table 4.5-	2:	Recreational Groups Consulted and Engaged During the Pre-Application Pha	ase of the
		Project	4-52
Table 4.5-	3:	Summary of Engagement of Community and Public Interest Groups	4-56
Table 4.5-	4:	Community, Stakeholder, and Public Key Issues Summary Table	4-61
Table 4.6-	1:	Government Agencies Engaged Regarding the Crown Mountain Coking Coal	Project
			4-81
Table 4.6-	2:	Summary of Meetings with Local Governments	4-85
Table 4.6-	3:	Summary of Key Government, Working Group and Sub-Committee Meetir	ngs, Calls,
		and Video Conference Calls	4-88
Table 4.6-	4:	Summary of Site Tours with Government Representatives	4-93
Table 4.6-	5:	Government Key Issues Summary Table	4-97
Table 4.7-1:		Federal and Provincial EA Milestones	4-119

Appendices

Appendix 4-A.	Section 11 Order (May 27, 2015) and Section 13 Order (October 30, 2020)
Appendix 4-B.	Indigenous Consultation Plan
Appendix 4-C.	First Nations Consultation Report (October 2016)
Appendix 4-D.	Public Consultation Plan
Appendix 4-E.	Federal EIS Guidelines
Appendix 4-F.	Project Overview Presentation - Kainai First Nation - May 2020
Appendix 4-G.	Project Overview Presentation - Siksika First Nation - May 2020
Appendix 4-H.	Project Overview Presentation - Stoney Nakoda First Nation - February 2020
Appendix 4-I.	Project Update Presentation - Stoney Nakoda First Nation - April 2021
Appendix 4-J.	Project Update Presentation - Elk Valley Métis - April 2021
Appendix 4-K.	Coal 101 Presentation - Elk Valley Métis - April 2021
Appendix 4-L.	Collected Public Comments - May 13, 2016 to June 13, 2016
Appendix 4-M.	Public Consultation Report - August 2016
Appendix 4-N.	Open House Advertisements in Local Newspapers
Appendix 4-O.	Open House Display Boards
Appendix 4-P.	NWP Survey #1 - Getting to Know about Each Other Survey
Appendix 4-Q.	NWP Survey #2 - Getting to Know about Land Use and Access
Appendix 4-R.	Summary Report - Working in SE BC's Coal Mines Survey
Appendix 4-S.	Representative News Articles regarding the Crown Mountain Project
Appendix 4-T.	Project Newsletters
Appendix 4-U.	Project Description
Appendix 4-V.	Valued Components Document
Appendix 4-W.	Draft AIR Comment Tracking Table
Appendix 4-X.	Application Information Requirements
Appendix 4-Y.	Overview of the BC Environmental Assessment Process
Appendix 4-Z.	Crown Mountain Presentation to EAO, MEMPR, MOE, and IAAC - June 2015
Appendix 4-AA.	October 2015 Working Group Meeting Presentations
Appendix 4-BB.	Update Meeting to Federal Regulators, Gatineau, QC - November 2015
Appendix 4-CC.	Waste Rock Management Meeting - February 2018
Appendix 4-DD.	Terrestrial Baseline Overview - February 22, 2018
Appendix 4-EE.	Waste Rock Management Update - December 2018
Appendix 4-FF.	Terrestrial Wildlife Meeting - May 2019
Appendix 4-GG.	Aquatic Working Group Meeting - June 2019
Appendix 4-HH.	Waste Rock Management Meeting - October 2019
Appendix 4-II.	Wildlife Modelling Meeting - November 2019
Appendix 4-JJ.	Wildlife Modelling Meeting - December 2019
Appendix 4-KK.	Ungulate Wildlife Modelling Meeting - January 2020
Appendix 4-LL.	Aquatics Meeting - April 2020
Appendix 4-MM.	Water Quality Modelling Meeting - June 2020
Appendix 4-NN.	Terrestrial Effects Assessment Meeting - October 2020
Appendix 4-00.	Groundwater Working Group Meeting - December 2020
Appendix 4-PP.	Fish and Fish Habitat Meeting - August 2021
Appendix 4-QQ.	Water Quality Meeting - October 2021
Appendix 4-RR.	Fish and Fish Habitat Meeting - Project Impacts and Offsetting - November 2021

5.	Effec	ts Asses	sment Sco	ppe and Approach	5-1
	5.1	Scope	of the Envi	ronmental Assessment	5-1
	5.2	Valued	Compone	nts	5-2
		5.2.1	Issues Sc	oping	5-3
		5.2.2	Selection	of Valued Components	5-3
			5.2.2.1	Consultation Feedback on Valued Components	5-5
			5.2.2.2	Selected Receptor and Intermediate Valued Components	
			5.2.2.3	Valued Components Excluded from the Assessment	
	5.3	Effects	Assessme	nt Methods	
		5.3.1	Indigeno	us and Stakeholder Information	5-18
		5.3.2	Assessm	ent Boundaries	5-18
			5.3.2.1	Spatial Boundaries	5-18
			5.3.2.2	Temporal Boundaries	
			5.3.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	5-27
			5.3.2.4	Technical Boundaries	5-27
		5.3.3	Existing (Conditions	5-27
			5.3.3.1	Regional and Local Overview	
			5.3.3.2	Existing Regional and Local Data	
			5.3.3.3	Baseline Programs	
		5.3.4	Project E	ffects Assessment	
			5.3.4.1	Thresholds for Determining the Significance of Residual Effects	
			5.3.4.2	Project Effects	
			5.3.4.3	Transboundary Effects	
			5.3.4.4	Mitigation Measures	
			5.3.4.5	Characterization of Residual Effects	
		5.3.5	Cumulati	ive Effects Assessment	5-48
			5.3.5.1	Overview of Approach	5-48
			5.3.5.2	Assessment Boundaries	
			5.3.5.3	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects	
				Activities	
			5.3.5.4	Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods	
		5.3.6	Follow-u	p Strategy	
		5.3.7		Accidents and Malfunctions	
	5.4	Refere	nces		5-69
Fig	ures				
Fig	ure 5.3	-1:	Effects As	ssessment Methodology Summary	5-17
Fig	ure 5.3	-2:	Project F	ootprint Spatial Boundary	5-20
_	ure 5.3		-	y of Avoidance and Mitigation	
Fig	ure 5.3	-4:	Past Proj	ects and Activities included in the Cumulative Effects Assessment \dots	5-59
Fig	ure 5.3	-5:	Present F	Projects and Activities included in the Cumulative Effects Assessment	t5-60
Fig	ure 5.3	-6:	Reasonal	oly Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities included in the Cu	mulative
			Effects As	ssessments	5-61

Tables

Table 5.2-1:	Application Information Requirements Selected Receptor and Intermediate Components	
Table 5.2-2:	Rationale for Exclusion of Candidate Valued Components	
Table 5.3-1:	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Valued Components	
Table 5.3-2:	Rationale for Differences in Valued Component Spatial Boundaries	
	Application/EIS Compared to those in the AIR	
Table 5.3-3:	Temporal Boundaries for the Project Effects Assessment	
Table 5.3-4:	Summary of Completed Field Baseline Programs for the Crown Mountain Cok	
	Project	-
Table 5.3-5:	Project-VC Interaction Matrix	
Table 5.3-6:	Rankings of Potential Effects on VCs	5-35
Table 5.3-7:	Intermediate-Receptor VC Interaction Matrix	5-37
Table 5.3-8:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures on VCs	
Table 5.3-9:	Description of Residual Effects Characterization Criteria	5-43
Table 5.3-10:	Confidence Ratings and Definitions	5-46
Table 5.3-11:	Summary of Project Effects on VCs	5-47
Table 5.3-12:	List of Projects and Activities Included in the Cumulative Effects Assessment	
Table 5.3-13:	Example Project-VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects	5-64
Table 5.3-14:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on VCs	

ó.	Atm	ospherio	Environm	ent Assessment	6-1	
	6.1	Introduction				
		6.1.1	Regulato	ry and Policy Setting	6-2	
			6.1.1.1	Air Quality	6-2	
			6.1.1.2	Greenhouse Gases	6-4	
	6.2	Scope	of the Asse	essment	6-5	
		6.2.1	Valued Co	omponents and Measurement Indicators	6-5	
		6.2.2	Indigeno	us and Stakeholder Consultation	6-6	
		6.2.3	Assessme	ent Boundaries	6-6	
			6.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	6-6	
			6.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries		
			6.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	6-12	
			6.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	6-13	
	6.3	Region	nal and Loca	al Overview	6-14	
	6.4	Existin	g Conditio	ns	6-15	
		6.4.1	Air Qualit	iy	6-15	
			6.4.1.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	6-16	
			6.4.1.2	Baseline Programs	6-21	
		6.4.2	Greenho	use Gases	6-28	
			6.4.2.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	6-28	
	6.5	Project	t Effects As	sessment	6-30	
		6.5.1	Threshold	ds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	6-30	
			6.5.1.1	Change in Ambient Criteria Air Contaminant Concentrations	6-30	
			6.5.1.2	Change in Greenhouse Gas Emissions	6-30	
		6.5.2	Project Et	ffects	6-31	
			6.5.2.1	Project Interactions	6-32	
			6.5.2.2	Discussion of Potential Effects	6-38	
			6.5.2.3	Transboundary Effects	6-41	
		6.5.3	Mitigatio	n Measures	6-41	
			6.5.3.1	Mitigation Measures for Change in Ambient Criteria Air Contan	ninan [.]	
				Concentrations		
			6.5.3.2	Mitigation Measures for Change in Greenhouse Gas Emissions	6-43	
			6.5.3.3	Summary of Mitigation Measures for Changes in Air Quality	, and	
				Greenhouse Gas Emissions	6-43	
		6.5.4	Characte	rization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence	6-45	
			6.5.4.1	Assessment Methods	6-45	
			6.5.4.2	Potential Residual Effects Assessment	6-50	
			6.5.4.3	Characterization of Residual Effects		
			6.5.4.4	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment		
	6.6	Cumul	ative Effec	ts Assessment	6-64	
		6.6.1	Overview	of Residual Effects	6-64	
		6.6.2	Assessme	ent Boundaries	6-64	
			6.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries	6-64	
			6.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries	6-64	

		6.6.2.3	Admin	istrative E	Bound	aries				6-65
		6.6.2.4	Techni	cal Bound	daries.					6-65
	6.6.3					_	Foreseeable		-	
	6.6.4	Identification	on of C	umulative	e Effec	cts				6-71
	6.6.5	Mitigation	for Cur	nulative E	ffects					6-73
	6.6.6	Characteriz	ation	of Residua	al Cum	ulative Effec	ts			6-75
		6.6.6.1	Change	e in Ambi	ent Cr	iteria Air Cor	taminant Con	centratio	ons	6-76
		6.6.6.2	Change	e in Greer	nhouse	e Gas Emissic	ons			6-80
	6.6.7	Summary o	of Cumi	ulative Eff	ects A	ssessment				6-84
6.7	Follow-	. 03								
	6.7.1			-	_	-				
				-		•				
	6.7.2	•		-						
6.8		•								
6.9	Refere	nces								6-93
Figures										
Figure 6.2	-1:	Atmospher	ic Loca	I and Reg	ional S	Study Areas				6-11
Figure 6.4							tation Locatio			
Figure 6.4	-2:									
Figure 6.4	-3:	Crown Mou	untain '	Wind Dire	ection	Distribution				6-26
Figure 6.5	-1:	Project Foo	tprint	Infrastruc	ture					6-37
Figure 6.5	-2:	Air Quality	Assess	ment Rec	eptor	Grid				6-48
Figure 6.5		Air Quality	Assess	ment Sen	sitive	Receptor Loc	ations			6-49
Figure 6.5	-4:		-				Exceedance Fr			
Figure 6.6	-1:		,				rojects or Act			
3				,						•
Tables										
Table 6.1-	1:			_			Air Quality			
Table 6.1-	2:						Air Quality			
Table 6.1-	3:						nes Relevant t			
Table 6.2-						•	s for the Atmo			
Table 6.2-		•					mospheric Env			
Table 6.2-							ssessment			
Table 6.2-	4:						ion Control (
Table 6.4-	1:	Regional St	udy Ar	ea Mean	Montl	hly and Annu	al Precipitatio	n (mm) .		6-17
Table 6.4-	2:	2019 Natio	nal Pol	lutant Re	lease	Inventory Em	nissions Source	es in the	Atmosph	eric RSA
T-L1 ()	2									
Table 6.4-	3:				•		rages from EV			
Table / 4	4.					-	2014 to Decen			
Table 6.4-	4:						Months betw			2018 to 6-28
		OCTOBEL 10	17							ロ-ノと

Table 6.4-5:	GHG Emission Summaries for Single Facility Operations in the Atmospheric RSA, 2020 (t CO ₂ e/year)6-29
Table 6.5-1:	Project-Air Quality and Greenhouse Gases Interaction Matrix and Ranking6-32
Table 6.5-2:	Potential Effects on Air Quality and Greenhouse Gases6-38
Table 6.5-3:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to the Atmospheric Environment6-44
Table 6.5-4:	Predicted Overall Maximum Air Contaminant Ground-Level Concentrations in the Atmospheric RSA Resulting from Project Activities6-51
Table 6.5-5:	Frequency of 1-hour NO ₂ Objective Exceedances at Sensitive Receptors in the Atmospheric LSA6-53
Table 6.5-6:	Frequency of 24-hour TSP, PM ₁₀ , and PM _{2.5} Objective Exceedances at Sensitive Receptors in the Atmospheric LSA
Table 6.5-7:	Greenhouse Gas Annual Emissions Summary for Construction and Pre-Production and Operations6-57
Table 6.5-8:	Summary of Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Source for Year 12 of Operations (Worst-Case Operating Year)
Table 6.5-9:	Summary of Residual Effects on the Atmospheric Environment6-63
Table 6.6-1:	Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects6-67
Table 6.6-2:	List of Projects and Activities with Potential to Adversely Contribute to Cumulative Effects on a Change in Ambient Criteria Air Contaminant Concentrations and Change in Greenhouse Gas Emissions
Table 6.6-3:	Annual Criteria Air Contaminant Emissions from Present Projects in the Atmospheric RSA6-76
Table 6.6-4:	2020 Annual Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Present Projects in the Atmospheric RSA (t CO ₂ e/year)6-81
Table 6.6-5:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on the Atmospheric Environment6-84
Appendices	
Appendix 6-A. Appendix 6-B.	Air Quality Baseline Report Meteorology Baseline Report

Appendix 6-C. Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Assessment

Acou	ıstic Env	ironment Assessment	7-1			
7.1	Introdu	uction	7-1			
	7.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	7-2			
7.2	Scope	of the Assessment				
	7.2.1	Valued Components and Measurement Indicators	7-4			
	7.2.2	Indigenous and Stakeholder Consultation				
	7.2.3	Assessment Boundaries				
		7.2.3.1 Spatial Boundaries	7-4			
		7.2.3.2 Temporal Boundaries	7-6			
		7.2.3.3 Administrative Boundaries	7-7			
		7.2.3.4 Technical Boundaries	7-7			
7.3	Region	al and Local Overview	7-8			
7.4	Existing	g Conditions	7-8			
	7.4.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	7-9			
	7.4.2	Baseline Program	7-9			
		7.4.2.1 Ambient (Baseline) Noise				
		7.4.2.2 Vibration	7-15			
7.5	Project	Effects Assessment	7-15			
	7.5.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	7-15			
	7.5.2	Project Effects Assessment	7-17			
		7.5.2.1 Project Interactions	7-17			
		7.5.2.2 Discussion of Potential Effects	7-22			
		7.5.2.3 Transboundary Effects	7-22			
	7.5.3	Mitigation Measures	7-23			
	7.5.4	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence	7-24			
		7.5.4.1 Summary of Noise and Vibration Modelling Results	7-27			
		7.5.4.2 Characterization of Residual Effects	7-42			
		7.5.4.3 Determination of Significance	7-44			
		7.5.4.4 Likelihood and Confidence	7-44			
		7.5.4.5 Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	7-45			
7.6	Cumula	ative Effects Assessment	7-46			
7.7	Follow	-up Strategy	7-46			
	7.7.1	Noise and Vibration Monitoring Program	7-46			
	7.7.2	Noise and Vibration Monitoring	7-47			
		7.7.2.1 Monitoring Equipment	7-48			
		7.7.2.2 Reporting	7-48			
	7.7.3	Continuous Operations Noise Management	7-48			
		7.7.3.1 Fixed Equipment	7-48			
		7.7.3.2 Mobile Equipment	7-49			
	7.7.4	Blasting Operations Noise and Vibration Management	7-49			
7.8	Summa	ary and Conclusions	7-49			
7.9	9 References 7-					

_				
ы	ın	ш	r	$\triangle c$
	ıy	ч	١,	C3

Figure 7.2-1:	Acoustic Local Study Area	7-5
Figure 7.4-1:	Noise Receptor Locations	7-11
Figure 7.5-1:	Fixed Equipment Locations: CHPP Pad	7-28
Figure 7.5-2:	Fixed Equipment Locations: North of CHPP Pad	7-29
Figure 7.5-3:	Fixed Equipment Locations: Rail Loadout	7-30
Figure 7.5-4:	Human Receptor Noise Impacts: Continuous Operations	7-31
Figure 7.5-5:	Daytime Noise Contours: Continuous Operations. Grid Height = 1.5 m	7-32
Figure 7.5-6:	Nighttime Noise Contours: Continuous Operations, Grid Height = 1.5 m	7-33
Figure 7.5-7:	Aquatic Receptor Locations	7-38
Figure 7.5-8:	Daytime Noise 55 dBA Contours: Continuous Operations, Grid Height = 1.5 r	m7-40
Figure 7.5-9:	Nighttime Noise 45 dBA Contours: Continuous Operations, Grid Height = 1.5	5 m 7-41
Tables		
Table 7.1-1:	International, Federal, Provincial, and Municipal Legislation and Guidelines	
	to Noise and Vibration	
Table 7.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for the Acoustic Environmen	
Table 7.2-2:	Temporal Boundaries for the Project Effects Assessment for the Acoustic En	
Table 7.4-1:	Associated Noise Monitoring Locations with New Receptors	
Table 7.4-2:	Average Measured Leq Levels (dBA)	7-13
Table 7.4-3:	Representative Human Receptor Descriptions	7-14
Table 7.4-4:	Daytime and Nighttime Ambient Sound Levels (ASLs) and Permissible Sou	und Levels
	(PSLs) (dBA) for Representative Human Receptors in the Acoustic LSA	7-15
Table 7.5-1:	Human Receptor Thresholds	7-16
Table 7.5-2:	Wildlife Receptor Thresholds	
Table 7.5-3:	Project-Acoustic Environment Interaction Matrix and Ranking	
Table 7.5-4:	Potential Effects of Noise and Vibration on the Acoustic Environment	
Table 7.5-5:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to the Acoustic Environi	ment 7-25
Table 7.5-6:	Receptor Sound Levels (dBA) and Application Case Sound Levels (dBA) Cor	•
	PSLs from Continuous Operations	
Table 7.5-7:	Change in % Highly Annoyed (Δ% HA) and Daily-Night Sound Levels (Ldn)	Compared
	Against Applicable Health Canada Criteria	
Table 7.5-8:	Human Receptor Blasting Operations Impacts Compared to Applicable Crite	
Table 7.5-9:	Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Impacts from Blasting Operations	
Table 7.5-10:	Aquatic Receptor Blasting Operation Impacts Compared to Applicable Criter	
Table 7.5-11:	Summary of Residual Effects on the Acoustic Environment	
Table 7.7-1:	Noise, Vibration, and Air Overpressure Monitoring Locations	7-47
Appendices		
Appendix 7-A.	Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project - Noise and Vibration Assessment	

8.	Soil	and Terra	ain Assessment	8-1			
	8.1	Introdu	ction	8-1			
		8.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	8-2			
	8.2	Scope o	of the Assessment	8-4			
		8.2.1	Valued Components and Measurement Indicators	8-4			
		8.2.2	Indigenous and Stakeholder Consultation	8-4			
		8.2.3	Assessment Boundaries				
			8.2.3.1 Spatial Boundaries	8-5			
			8.2.3.2 Temporal Boundaries	8-8			
			8.2.3.3 Administrative Boundaries	8-8			
			8.2.3.4 Technical Boundaries	8-8			
	8.3	Regiona	al and Local Overview	8-9			
		8.3.1	Topography	8-9			
		8.3.2	Climate and Hydrology	8-9			
	8.4	Existing	Conditions	8-12			
		8.4.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	8-12			
			8.4.1.1 Physiographic and Geological Setting	8-13			
			8.4.1.2 Landscape Evolution	8-13			
			8.4.1.3 Stream Network	8-14			
		8.4.2	Baseline Programs	8-14			
			8.4.2.1 Methods	8-14			
			8.4.2.2 Baseline Program Results				
	8.5	Project Effects Assessment					
		8.5.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects				
			8.5.1.1 Soil Quantity and Quality				
			8.5.1.2 Terrain				
		8.5.2	Project Interactions				
		8.5.3	Project Effects on Soil Quantity and Quality and Terrain				
			8.5.3.1 Discussion of Potential Effects				
			8.5.3.2 Mitigation Measures				
			8.5.3.3 Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood				
			Confidence				
	8.6		ative Effects Assessment				
		8.6.1	Overview of Residual Effects				
		8.6.2	Assessment Boundaries				
		8.6.3	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or Activitie				
		8.6.4	Potential Cumulative Effects				
			8.6.4.1 Soil Quantity				
		0 / 5	8.6.4.2 Soil Quality				
	0.7	8.6.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment				
	8.7		up Strategy				
	8.8		rry and Conclusions				
	8.9	Kererer	nces	ၓ-୪Ս			

Figures

Figure 8.2-1:	Soil Quality and Quantity Local Study Area and Terrain Local Study Area	8-6
Figure 8.2-2:	Project Footprint Infrastructure	8-7
Figure 8.4-1:	Soil Sample Locations	8-15
Figure 8.4-2:	Soil Map Units	8-25
Figure 8.4-3:	Soil Erosion Potential	8-27
Figure 8.4-4:	Soil Salvage Potential	8-29
Figure 8.4-5:	Soil Sample Quality Results	8-32
Figure 8.4-6:	Terrain Stability Mapping	8-36
Figure 8.4-7:	Geohazard Mapping	8-38
Figure 8.4-8:	Terrain Type	8-39
Tables		
Table 8.1-1:	Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents Relevant to Soil and Teri	rain 8-2
Table 8.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Soil Quantity and Qua	
	Terrain	-
Table 8.2-2:	Temporal Boundaries for the Soil Quantity and Quality and Terrain Effects Ass	essment
Table 8.3-1:	Regional Mean Monthly and Annual Precipitation (mm)	
Table 8.4-1:	Management Implications of Soil Erosion Potential Class (B.C. Ministry of 1999)	Forests,
Table 8.4-2:	Guidelines for the Assessment of Soil Erosion Potential Classes	
Table 8.4-3:	Criteria Used to Assign Terrain Stability Classes (adapted from B.C. Ministry of 1999)	Forests,
Table 8.4-4:	Summary of Soil Map Units across the Soil Quality and Quantity LSA and Footprint	l Project
Table 8.4-5:	Summary of Soil Erosion Potential and Hazard Classes across the Soil Quantity LSA and Project Footprint	
Table 8.4-6:	Summary of Soil Salvage Potential and Hazard Classes across the Soil Quantity LSA and Project Footprint	ality and
Table 8.4-7:	Summary of Soil pH Levels by SMU	8-31
Table 8.4-8:	Summary of Exceedances of Selenium in Soil	8-33
Table 8.4-9:	Summary of Terrain Stability Classes across the Terrain LSA and Project Footp	rint8-37
Table 8.4-10:	Summary of Geohazard Classes across the Terrain LSA and Project Footprint	8-37
Table 8.4-11:	Summary of Terrain Type across the Terrain LSA and Project Footprint	8-40
Table 8.4-12:	Distribution of Karst Likelihood across the Terrain LSA and Project Footprint	8-40
Table 8.4-13:	Summary of Slope Classes across the Terrain LSA and Project Footprint	8-41
Table 8.4-14:	Summary of Aspects across the Terrain LSA and Project Footprint	8-41
Table 8.5-1:	Soil Quantity and Quality and Terrain VCs Interaction Matrix and Ranking	8-43
Table 8.5-2:	Potential Effects on Soil Quantity and Quality and Terrain	
Table 8.5-3:	Erosion and Sediment Control Prevention/Avoidance Measures	8-57
Table 8.5-4:	Erosion and Sediment Minimization Measures	8-58
Table 8.5-5:	Proposed Mitigation Measures for Soil Quantity, Soil Quality, and Terrain	8-67
Table 8.5-6:	Summary of Residual Effects on Soil Quantity and Soil Quality	8-75

Appendices

Appendix 8-A. Baseline Soils Report

Appendix 8-B. Baseline Soil and Vegetation Chemistry Report
Appendix 8-C. Terrain Stability and Geohazards Mapping Report

9.	Grou	undwate	er Assessm	ent	9-1
	9.1	Introdu	uction		9-1
		9.1.1	Regulato	ry and Policy Setting	9-2
	9.2	Scope	of the Asse	essment	9-5
		9.2.1	Valued C	omponents and Measurement Indicators	9-5
		9.2.2	Indigeno	us and Stakeholder Consultation	9-6
		9.2.3	Assessme	ent Boundaries	9-6
			9.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	
			9.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	9-12
			9.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	
			9.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	
	9.3	Region		al Overview	
		9.3.1	Topograp	phy	9-13
		9.3.2	Climate		9-14
		9.3.3	Hydrolog	ly	9-15
		9.3.4	Bedrock	Geology	9-17
		9.3.5	Overburg	den Geology	9-23
	9.4	Existin	g Conditior	ns	9-25
		9.4.1	Existing F	Regional and Local Information	9-25
			9.4.1.1	Regional Groundwater Resources and Users	
		9.4.2	Baseline	Program Methods	9-28
			9.4.2.1	Drilling, Monitoring Well Installation and Development	9-28
			9.4.2.2	Groundwater Quality Monitoring Protocols and Quality Assuran	ce/Quality
				Control	9-28
			9.4.2.3	Groundwater Level Data Collection	9-33
			9.4.2.4	Seepage Survey	9-36
			9.4.2.5	Determination of Hydraulic Properties	9-36
			9.4.2.6	Conceptual Model Methodology	9-37
			9.4.2.7	Numerical Modelling Methodology	9-37
		9.4.3	Baseline	Program and Groundwater Modelling Results	9-44
			9.4.3.1	Hydraulic Conductivity and Storage Properties	9-44
			9.4.3.2	Groundwater Levels	9-46
			9.4.3.3	Hydraulic Gradients	9-46
			9.4.3.4	Groundwater Quality	9-50
			9.4.3.5	Groundwater Quantity	9-61
			9.4.3.6	Groundwater and Surface Water Interactions	9-74
	9.5	Project	t Effects As	sessment	9-76
		9.5.1	Threshol	ds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	9-76
		9.5.2	Project E	ffects	
			9.5.2.1	Discussion of Potential Effects	9-84
			9.5.2.2	Transboundary Effects	9-94
		9.5.3	Mitigatio	n Measures	9-94
			9.5.3.1	Groundwater Quantity	9-95

		9.5.3.2	Groundwater Quality	9-96
		9.5.3.3	Mitigation Measures for Changes in Groundwater Quality from	1 Surface
			Water – Groundwater Interactions at Sedimentation Ponds	9-97
		9.5.3.4	Summary of Mitigation Measures for Groundwater Quality	9-102
	9.5.4	Character	rization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence	9-102
		9.5.4.1	Groundwater Quantity and Quality Assessment Methods	9-109
		9.5.4.2	Screening of Constituents of Potential Concern	9-114
		9.5.4.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	9-117
		9.5.4.4	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	9-124
9.6	Cumula	ative Effects	s Assessment	9-127
	9.6.1	Overview	of Residual Effects	9-127
	9.6.2		ent Boundaries	
	9.6.3	-	g Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or Activi	
9.7			у	
9.8		•	nclusions	
9.9	Referei	nces		9-131
Figures				
	1.	Crounday	oter Lead and Degianal Ctudy Areas	0.10
Figure 9.2			ater Local and Regional Study Areas	
Figure 9.2		•	potprint Infrastructure	
Figure 9.3-1:		Stratigraphic ColumnCrown Mountain Bedrock Geology		
Figure 9.3-2: Figure 9.3-3:				
U			ults in the Vicinity of the Project ountain Geological Cross-Sections	
Figure 9.3 Figure 9.3			ountain Overburden Geology	
Figure 9.3 Figure 9.4			Groundwater Monitoring Network	
Figure 9.4 Figure 9.4			undwater Monitoring Network	
Figure 9.4 Figure 9.4			Conductivity across the Local Groundwater Monitoring Network	
Figure 9.4 Figure 9.4			n to Baseflown	
Figure 9.4			Hydraulic Conductivity Estimate versus Depth	
Figure 9.4			us Water Level Data	
Figure 9.4			/els and Gradients (I)	
Figure 9.4			vels and Gradients (I)	
Figure 9.4			Vhisker Plots for Select Inorganic Parameters by Hydrostratigraphic	
riguic 7.4	7.	DOX and v		
Figure 9.4	-10:	Piper Plot	by Hydrostratigraphic Unit	
Figure 9.4		•	Whisker Plots for Key Constituents of Concern	
Figure 9.4			Variations for Select Parameters (1/2)	
Figure 9.4			Variations for Select Parameters (2/2)	
Figure 9.4			Variations in Redox Conditions	
Figure 9.4			ological Conceptual Model	
Figure 9.4			ology Key Plan – Shallow Aquifer	
Figure 9.4			ology Key Plan – Bedrock Aquifer	
Figure 9.4		, ,	tion A-B	
/	10.	01000000	UVII.1 •	/ 00

Figure 9.4-19:	Cross-Section C-D	9-67
Figure 9.4-20:	Cross-Section E-F	
Figure 9.4-21:	Cross-Sections G-H and I-J	
Figure 9.4-22:	Interpreted Current Conditions – Potentiometric Surface Shallow Aquifer	9-71
Figure 9.4-23:	Interpreted Potentiometric Surface Bedrock Aquifer	
Figure 9.5-1:	Flow Cross-Sections and Groundwater Quality Control Points	
Figure 9.5-2:	Layered Approach to Mine Rock Management	
Tables		
Table 9.1-1:	Federal Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents for Groundwate and Quantity	
Table 9.1-2:	Provincial Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents for Ground Quality	
Table 9.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Groundwater Quantity an	nd Quality
Table 9.2-2:	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Groundwater Quantity and Quality	
Table 9.2-3:	Temporal Boundaries for the Effects Assessment for Groundwater	9-12
Table 9.3-1:	Flow Survey Locations Reported by Swiftwater (2018)	9-16
Table 9.3-2:	Bedrock Joint Set Classification Scheme	
Table 9.3-3:	Bedrock Fractures and Joint Set Results; 2018 Geotechnical Drilling (Stantec,	
Table 9.4-1:	Regional Monitoring Network	
Table 9.4-2:	Nearby Water Supply Wells Database	9-29
Table 9.4-3:	Monitoring Well Completion Details	
Table 9.4-4:	Historical Groundwater Samples Collected 2013 to 2014	
Table 9.4-5:	Summary of Groundwater Samples Collected 2018 to 2020	
Table 9.4-6:	Groundwater Level Measurements for 2018 to 2020	9-34
Table 9.4-7:	Seepage Survey Summary	9-36
Table 9.4-8:	Measured Hydraulic Conductivity and Storage Properties	9-38
Table 9.4-9:	Calibrated Model Hydraulic Properties	
Table 9.4-10:	Observed and Modelled Water Levels	9-41
Table 9.4-11:	Range of Hydraulic Conductivity for Modelled Hydrostratigraphic Units	9-44
Table 9.4-12:	Summary of Groundwater Quality Exceedances of the British Columbia Guide EVWQP WQT	elines and
Table 9.4-13:	Calibrated and Measured Hydraulic Conductivity by Hydrostratigraphic Unit.	9-61
Table 9.4-14:	Model Mass Water Balance (Baseline)	
Table 9.4-15:	Mass Balance: Baseline Groundwater Baseflow Yield by Watershed	
Table 9.5-1:	Project-Groundwater Interaction Matrix and Ranking	
Table 9.5-2:	Potential Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality	
Table 9.5-3:	Potential Effects on Horizontal Groundwater Quantity (Flux) in Valley Botton	
Table 9.5-4:	Potential Effects on Groundwater – Expected Changes to Baseflows	
Table 9.5-5:	Potential Effects on Groundwater – Expected Changes to Groundwater Eleva	itions
Table 9.5-6:	Proposed Mitigation Measures for Groundwater Quantity and Quality	
Table 9.5-7:	Key Constituents of Concern	
Table 9.5-8:	Control Points Selected for Groundwater Quality Effects Assessment	

Table 9.5-9: Baseline Concentrations of Key Constituents of Concern Table 9.5-10: Groundwater Quality Predictions for EOM and LTC			
Table 9.5-11: Characterization of Residual Effects on Groundwater Quantity a Significance Determination Matrix			
Appendices			
Appendix 9-A. Groundwater Technical Report, Crown Mountain Coking Coal P	Project		
Appendix 9-B. 2018 Hydrogeological Field Data Report			
Appendix 9-C. Crown Mountain Property Baseline Groundwater Investigation	Results		
Appendix 9-D. Characterization of Groundwater – Surface Water Interactions			
Appendix 9-E. Predictive Groundwater Quality Modelling Results for 43 Paran	neters		

0.	Surfa	ce Water Quantity Assessment	10-1			
	10.1	0.1 Introduction				
		10.1.1 Regulatory and Policy Setting	10-2			
	10.2	Scope of the Assessment				
		10.2.1 Valued Components and Measurement Indicators	10-3			
		10.2.2 Indigenous and Stakeholder Consultation	10-3			
		10.2.3 Assessment Boundaries	10-4			
		10.2.3.1 Spatial Boundaries	10-4			
		10.2.3.2 Temporal Boundaries	10-4			
		10.2.3.3 Administrative Boundaries	10-7			
		10.2.3.4 Technical Boundaries	10-7			
	10.3	Regional and Local Overview	10-7			
		10.3.1 Regional Environment	10-8			
		10.3.2 Local Environment	10-8			
	10.4	Existing Conditions				
		10.4.1 Existing Regional and Local Information	.10-10			
		10.4.1.1 Hydrology	.10-10			
		10.4.1.2 Climate Change	.10-10			
		10.4.2 Baseline Programs	.10-12			
		10.4.2.1 Methods	.10-12			
		10.4.2.2 Results				
	10.5	Project Effects Assessment				
		10.5.1 Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects				
		10.5.2 Project Effects	.10-24			
		10.5.2.1 Project Interactions				
		10.5.2.2 Discussion of Potential Effects				
		10.5.2.3 Transboundary Effects				
		10.5.3 Mitigation Measures				
		10.5.4 Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence				
		10.5.4.1 Hydrology Assessment Methods				
		10.5.4.2 Potential Residual Effects Assessment				
		10.5.4.3 Summary of Potential Residual Effects	. 10-76			
		10.5.4.4 Characterization of Residual Effects				
		10.5.4.5 Summary of Residual Effects Assessment				
	10.6	Cumulative Effects Assessment				
		10.6.1 Overview of Project Residual Effects				
		10.6.1.1 Assessment Boundaries				
		10.6.2 Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or Activities				
		10.6.3 Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects				
		10.6.4 Mitigation for Cumulative Effects				
		10.6.5 Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects				
		10.6.5.1 Base Case				
		10.6.5.2 Project Case				
		10.0.J.Z 1101561 6035	. 10-71			

		10.6.5.3 Future Case	10-92
	10.6.6	Determination of Significance of Residual Cumulative Effects	10-95
	10.6.7	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment	10-96
10.7	Follow-	up Strategy	10-96
10.8	Summa	ry and Conclusions	10-97
10.9	Referer	nces	10-99
Figures			
Figure 10.2	2-1:	Aquatic Local Study Area (LSA)	10-5
Figure 10.2	2-2:	Aquatic Regional Study Area (RSA)	10-6
Figure 10.4	4-1:	Climate and Hydrometric Monitoring Stations	10-13
Figure 10.4	4-2:	Discharge Hydrograph for Station A1	10-17
Figure 10.4	4-3:	Discharge Hydrograph for Station A3B	10-17
Figure 10.4	4-4:	Discharge Hydrograph for Station WA1	10-18
Figure 10.4	4-5:	Discharge Hydrograph for Station G2	10-18
Figure 10.5	5-1:	Aquatic Local Study Area Flow Nodes	10-35
Figure 10.5	5-2:	Aquatic Regional Study Area Flow Nodes	10-36
Figure 10.5	5-3:	Projected Mean Annual Flows for Multiple Locations on Alexander/West A	√lexander
		Creeks (Years 1 – 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-4:	Temporal Percent Change in Projected Mean Monthly Flows for Multiple Loc	ations on
		Alexander/West Alexander Creeks (Years 1 – 34)	10-43
Figure 10.5	5-5:	Projected Mean Monthly Hydrographs for Multiple Locations on Alexander Creeks (Years 1 – 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-6.	Projected Mean Annual Flows for Multiple Locations on Alexander/West A	
riguio roic	<i>.</i>	Creeks under Climate Change Conditions (Years 1 – 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-7:	Temporal Percent Change in Predicted Mean Monthly Flows for Multiple Loc	
		Alexander/West Alexander Creeks under Climate Change Conditions (Year	
			•
Figure 10.5	5-8:	Projected Mean Monthly Hydrographs for Multiple Locations on Alexander	der/West
3		Alexander Creeks under Climate Change Conditions (Years 1 – 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-9:	Projected Mean Annual Flows for Multiple Locations on Grave Creek (Year	
3			
Figure 10.5	5-10:	Temporal Percent Change in Projected Mean Monthly Flows for Multiple Loc	ations on
Ü		Grave Creek (Years 1 – 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-11:	Projected Mean Monthly Hydrographs for Multiple Locations on Grave Creel	
· ·		- 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-12:	Predicted Mean Annual Flow for Multiple Locations on Grave Creek unde	r Climate
		Change Conditions (Years 1 – 34)	10-58
Figure 10.5	5-13:	Temporal Percent Change in Predicted Mean Monthly Flows for Multiple Loc	ations on
		Grave Creek under Climate Change Conditions (Years 1 – 34)	10-62
Figure 10.5	5-14:	Projected Mean Monthly Hydrographs for Multiple Locations on Grave Cre	
		Climate Change Conditions (Years 1 – 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-15:	Predicted Mean Annual Flow for Multiple Locations in the RSA (Years 1 – 34)	
Figure 10.5	5-16:	Percent Change in Predicted Mean Monthly Flows for Multiple Locations in	
		(Years 1 – 34)	10-68

Figure 10.5-17:	Projected Mean Monthly Hydrographs for Multiple Locations in the RSA (Years 1 – 34)
Figure 10.5-18:	
Figure 10.5-19:	Percent Change in Predicted Mean Monthly Flows for Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA under Climate Change Conditions (Years 1 – 34)
Figure 10.5-20:	Projected Mean Monthly Hydrographs for Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA under Climate Change Conditions (Years 1 – 34)
Figure 10.6-1:	Past, Present, or Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects or Activities in the Aquatic RSA
Tables	
Table 10.1-1:	Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents for Surface Water Quantity 10-2
Table 10.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Surface Water Quantity 10-3
Table 10.2-2:	Temporal Boundaries for the Effects Assessment10-7
Table 10.3-1:	Summary of the Elk River Watershed10-8
Table 10.3-2:	Summary of Watersheds in the Aquatic LSA10-9
Table 10.4-1:	Summary of Hydrometric Stations in the Aquatic LSA10-14
Table 10.4-2:	Summary of Hydrometric Stations in the Aquatic RSA10-15
Table 10.4-3:	Summary of Average Water Level Data (m) at Hydrometric Stations10-16
Table 10.4-4:	Monthly and Annual Runoff Depth (mm) at Hydrometric Monitoring Stations 10-20
Table 10.4-5:	Peak Discharges and Unit Area Yields for Hydrometric Monitoring Stations 10-21
Table 10.4-6:	Minimum, Average, and Maximum Daily Flows and 7 Day Low Flows10-21
Table 10.4-7:	Summary of Regional Hydrometric Station Information
Table 10.5-1:	Project-Surface Water Quantity Interaction and Ranking Matrix10-24
Table 10.5-2:	Potential Effects on Surface Water Quantity10-28
Table 10.5-3:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures on Surface Water Quantity 10-32
Table 10.5-4:	Surface Water Quantity Effects Assessment Model Scenarios
Table 10.5-5:	Surface Water Quantity Effects Assessment Local Study Area Flow Nodes 10-34
Table 10.5-6:	Surface Water Quantity Effects Assessment Regional Study Area Flow Nodes 10-34
Table 10.5-7:	Projected Minimum, Mean, and Maximum Average Annual Flows (m ³ /s) by Project
	Phase at Multiple Locations on Alexander/West Alexander Creeks
Table 10.5-8:	Projected Mean Annual Yield (mm) by Project Phase at Multiple Locations on
	Alexander/West Alexander Creeks
Table 10.5-9:	Return Period Peak Flows (m³/s) at Multiple Locations on Alexander/West Alexander Creeks
Table 10.5-10:	Return Period 7-Day Low Flows (L/s) at Multiple Locations on Alexander/West Alexander Creeks
Table 10.5-11:	Projected Minimum, Mean, and Maximum Mean Average Annual Flows by Project Phase at Multiple Locations on Alexander/West Alexander Creeks under Climate Change Conditions
Table 10.5-12:	Projected Mean Annual Yield (mm) by Project Phase at Multiple Locations on Alexander/West Alexander Creeks under Climate Change Conditions10-47
Table 10.5-13:	Return Period Peak Flows (m ³ /s) at Multiple Locations on Alexander/West Alexander
	Creeks under Climate Change Conditions

Table 10.5-14:	Return Period 7-Day Low Flows (L/s) at Multiple Locations on Alexander/West
Table 10.5-15:	Alexander Creeks under Climate Change Conditions
Table 10.5-15.	Multiple Locations on Grave Creek
Table 10.5-16:	Projected Mean Annual Yield (mm) by Project Phase at Multiple Locations on Grave
	Creek
Table 10.5-17:	Return Period Peak Flows (m ³ /s) at Multiple Locations on Grave Creek10-54
Table 10.5-18:	Return Period 7-Day Low Flows (L/s) at Multiple Locations on Grave Creek 10-54
Table 10.5-19:	Predicted Minimum, Mean, and Maximum Average Flows by Project Phase at Multiple
	Locations on Grave Creek under Climate Change10-59
Table 10.5-20:	Projected Mean Annual Yield (mm) by Project Phase at Multiple Locations on Grave
	under Climate Change Conditions
Table 10.5-21:	Return Period Peak Flows (m ³ /s) at Multiple Locations on Grave Creek under Climate
	Change Conditions10-60
Table 10.5-22:	Return Period 7-Day Low Flows (L/s) at Multiple Locations on Grave Creek under
	Climate Change Conditions
Table 10.5-23:	Predicted Minimum, Mean, and Maximum Average Annual Flows by Project Phase at
	Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA10-65
Table 10.5-24:	Projected Mean Annual Yield (mm) by Project Phase at Multiple Locations in the
	Aquatic RSA10-65
Table 10.5-25:	Return Period Peak Flows (m³/s) at Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA10-66
Table 10.5-26:	Return Period 7-Day Low Flows (L/s) at Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA 10-67
Table 10.5-27:	Predicted Minimum, Mean, and Maximum Average Flows at Multiple Locations along
Table 10 F 20	the Elk River under Climate Change
Table 10.5-28:	Projected Mean Annual Yield (mm) by Project Phase at Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA under Climate Change Conditions
Table 10.5-29:	Return Period Peak Flows (m³/s) at Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA under
14510 10.0 27.	Climate Change Conditions
Table 10.5-30:	Return Period 7-Day Low Flows (L/s) at Multiple Locations in the Aquatic RSA under
	Climate Change Conditions
Table 10.5-31:	Summary of Predicted Changes in Surface Water Quantity at Aquatic LSA Nodes10-77
Table 10.5-32:	Summary of Residual Effects on Surface Water Quantity
Table 10.6-1:	Surface Water Quantity Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects 10-85
Table 10.6-2:	List of Projects and Activities with Potential to Adversely Contribute to Cumulative
	Effects on Surface Water Quantity
Table 10.6-3:	Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects on Surface Water Quantity 10-96
Table 10.7-1:	Summary of Proposed Hydrometric Monitoring Locations
Appendices	
Appendix 10-A.	Flow and Water Quality Impact Assessment Modelling Technical Memo
Appendix 10-A. Appendix 10-B.	Hydrology Baseline Report
Appendix 10-C.	Projected Annual, Monthly, and Daily Flow Data
Appendix 10-D.	Elk River Watershed Report, Kootenay Boundary Water Tool

1.	Surfa	ice Wate	er Quality A	Assessment	11-1
	11.1	Introdu	ction		11-1
		11.1.1	Regulator	y and Policy Setting	11-2
	11.2			ssment	
				omponents and Measurement Indicators	
				us and Stakeholder Consultation	
				nt Boundaries	
			11.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	11-5
			11.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	
			11.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	11-8
			11.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	11-12
	11.3	Regiona	al and Loca	l Overview	11-12
		3	11.3.1.1	Regional Environmental	
			11.3.1.2	Local Environment	
	11.4	Existing	Condition	S	11-14
		_	•	egional and Local Information	
			11.4.1.1	Regional Information	
			11.4.1.2	Local Surface Water Quality	
			11.4.1.3	Local and Regional Potable Surface Water Resources	
			11.4.1.4	Transboundary Environment	
		11.4.2	Baseline F	Program	
			11.4.2.1	Methods	
			11.4.2.2	Results	11-21
	11.5	Project	Effects Ass	sessment	11-35
		11.5.1		ls for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	
		11.5.2	Project Ef	fects	11-35
			11.5.2.1	Project Interactions	11-35
			11.5.2.2	Discussion of Potential Effects	
			11.5.2.3	Transboundary Effects	11-50
		11.5.3	Mitigation	n Measures	
			11.5.3.1	Mitigation Measures for Change in Surface Water Quality fr	om Non-
				Contact Water Runoff	
			11.5.3.2	Mitigation Measures for Change in Surface Water Quality fi	
				Deposition	
			11.5.3.3	Mitigation Measures for Change in Surface Water Quality from	
				Drainage	
			11.5.3.4	Mitigation Measures for Change in Surface Water Quality from D	
				Mine Rock and Coal Rejects	
			11.5.3.5	Mitigation Measures for Change in Surface Water Quality from	
				Water – Groundwater Interactions	
			11.5.3.6	Mitigation Measures for Change in Surface Water Quality from	
				Pond Discharge	
			11.5.3.7	Summary of Mitigation Measures for Surface Water Quality	
		11 5 <i>4</i>		ization of Residual Effects Significance Likelihood, and Confidence	

		11.5.4.1	Surface water quality assessment inlethods	11-63
		11.5.4.2	Potential Residual Effects Assessment	
		11.5.4.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	11-93
		11.5.4.4	Likelihood and Confidence	11-97
		11.5.4.5	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	11-97
11.6	Cumula	itive Effects	s Assessment	11-99
	11.6.1	Overview	of Residual Effects	11-99
	11.6.2	Assessme	nt Boundaries	11-99
		11.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries	11-99
		11.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries	11-100
		11.6.2.3	Use of Temporal Cases	11-100
		11.6.2.4	Administrative Boundaries	11-100
		11.6.2.5	Technical Boundaries	11-100
	11.6.3	Identifying	g Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or Activi	ties
				11-102
	11.6.4	Identificat	tion of Cumulative Effects	11-107
			n for Cumulative Effects	
	11.6.6	Character	ization of Residual Cumulative Effects	11-112
		11.6.6.1	Change in Surface Water Quality from Sediment Pond Discharge .	11-112
	11.6.7	Summary	of Cumulative Effects Assessment	11-118
11.7	Follow-	up Strategy	/	11-120
11.8	Summa	ry and Con	clusions	11-121
11.9	Referer	nces		11-122
Figures				
Figure 11.2	2-1:	Aquatic Lo	ocal Study Area (LSA)	11-6
Figure 11.2	2-2:	Aquatic Re	egional Study Area (RSA)	11-7
Figure 11.4			ater Quality Sampling Stations	
Figure 11.4	l-2:		of Surface Water Quality Key Parameters	
Figure 11.5	5-1:		otprint Infrastructure	
Figure 11.5	5-2:	Aquatic Lo	ocal Study Area Water Quality Nodes	11-67
Figure 11.5	5-3:	Aquatic Re	egional Study Area Water Quality Nodes	11-68
Figure 11.5	5-4:	Water Qua	ality Predictions for Grave Creek Node GC-5	11-76
Figure 11.5	5-5:	Water Qua	ality Predictions for Grave Creek Node GC-3	11-77
Figure 11.5	5-6:	Water Qua	ality Predictions for Grave Creek Node GC-2	11-78
Figure 11.5	5-7:	Water Qua	ality Predictions for Grave Creek Node GC-1	11-79
Figure 11.5	5-8:	Water Qua	ality Predictions for West Alexander Creek Node AC-6	11-82
Figure 11.5	5-9:		ality Predictions for Alexander Creek Node AC-3	
Figure 11.5	5-10:	Water Qua	ality Predictions for Alexander Creek Node AC-2	11-85
Figure 11.5	5-11:		ality Predictions for Alexander Creek Node AC-1	
Figure 11.5	5-12:		ality Predictions for Elk River Node EV_ER1	
Figure 11.5	5-13:		ality Predictions for Elk River Node RG_ELKORES	
Figure 11.5	5-14:		ality Predictions for Lake Koocanusa Node RG_DSELK	
Figure 11.6	o-1:		nd Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities with the Po	
		Contribute	e to Cumulative Effects in the Aquatic RSA	11-106

Figure 11.6-2:	Selenium Predictions for Elk River Node EV_ER1, With and Without Climate Change
Figure 11.6-3:	Estimated Nitrate, Selenium, and Sulphate Concentrations in Michel Creek Downstream of Erickson Creek
Tables	
Table 11.1-1:	Federal Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents for Surface Water Quality11-2
Table 11.1-2:	Provincial Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents for Surface Water Quality11-2
Table 11.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Surface Water Quality11-4
Table 11.2-2:	Temporal Boundaries for the Project Effects Assessment11-8
Table 11.2-3:	Summary of Federal, Provincial, and Regional Water Quality Guidelines for the Protection of Freshwater Aquatic Life11-9
Table 11.2-4:	Proposed Coal Mining Effluent Regulation Limits for New and Existing Mines 11-12
Table 11.4-1:	Summary of Monthly Average Concentration Limits For Selenium, Nitrate, and Sulphate at Compliance Points for Current Teck Coal Mining Operations (ENV, 2020b)
Table 11.4-2:	Summary of Daily Maximum Concentration Limits for Selenium and Nitrate at Compliance Points for Current Teck Coal Operations (ENV, 2020b)11-17
Table 11.4-3:	Location of Surface Water Quality Sampling Stations in Order of Surface Water Flow Path11-20
Table 11.4-4:	Summary of Exceedances of the B.C. WQG Short-Term and CWQG Short-Term and Long-Term11-23
Table 11.4-5:	Summary of Exceedances of the EVWQP Long-Term Water Quality Targets 11-27
Table 11.4-6:	Summary of Field Parameter Results11-30
Table 11.5-1:	Project-Surface Water Quality Interaction Matrix and Ranking11-36
Table 11.5-2:	Potential Effects on Surface Water Quality11-42
Table 11.5-3:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to Surface Water Quality 11-59
Table 11.5-4:	Water Quality Model Reporting Nodes11-65
Table 11.5-5:	Site Wide Water Quality Model Simulations11-69
Table 11.5-6:	Screening Threshold Levels11-71
Table 11.5-7:	Summary of Predicted B.C. Water Quality Guideline Exceedances at Local and Regional Water Quality Nodes11-74
Table 11.5-8:	Summary of Residual Effects on Surface Water Quality11-98
Table 11.6-1:	50th and 95th Percentile Background and Predicted Water Quality in the Elk River and Lake Koocanusa over the Project Life
Table 11.6-2:	Surface Water Quality Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects 11-102
Table 11.6-3:	List of Projects and Activities with Potential to Adversely Contribute to Cumulative Effects on Surface Water Quality
Table 11.6-4:	Summary of Long-term Water Quality Targets in the Elk Valley Water Quality Plan 11-108
Table 11.6-5:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Surface Water Quality
Table 11.7-1:	Summary of Proposed Surface Water Quality Monitoring Locations 11-120

Appendices

Appendix 11-A.	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Surface Water Quality
Appendix 11-B.	Surface Water Quality Baseline Report
Appendix 11-C.	Geochemical Baseline
Appendix 11-D.	Calcification Assessment
Appendix 11-E.	Water Mitigation Technology Readiness Review
Appendix 11-F.	Water Quality Prediction Model
Appendix 11-G.	Water Quality Prediction Summary Statistics
Appendix 11-H.	Interim and Main Sediment Pond 50th and 95th Percentile Geochemical Charts
Appendix 11-I.	Mass Comparison of Nitrate, Selenium, and Sulphate Contributions in Michel Creek

2.	Fish a	and Fish	Habitat As	ssessment	12-1
	12.1	Introdu	ction		12-1
				y and Policy Setting	
				Aquatic Species of Conservation Concern	
	12.2	Scope c		ssment	
				omponents and Measurement Indicators	
			12.2.1.1	Fish Valued Components	
			12.2.1.2	Benthic Invertebrate Valued Component	
		12.2.2	Indigenou	us and Stakeholder Consultation'	
			J	nt Boundaries	
			12.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	12-11
			12.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	
			12.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	12-22
			12.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	12-23
	12.3	Regiona	al and Loca	l Overview	12-23
	12.4	Existing	Condition	S	12-24
		_	*	egional and Local Information	
			12.4.1.1	Regional and Local Environment	
			12.4.1.2	Transboundary Environment	
		12.4.2		Programs	
			12.4.2.1	Methods	
			12.4.2.2	Results	12-45
	12.5	Project	Effects Ass	sessment	12-78
		12.5.1	Threshold	Is for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	12-78
		12.5.2	Project Ef	fects	12-79
			12.5.2.1	Project Interactions	12-79
			12.5.2.2	Discussion of Potential Effects	12-89
			12.5.2.3	Transboundary Effects	12-107
		12.5.3	Mitigation	n Measures	12-108
			12.5.3.1	Mitigation Specific to Project Effects	12-109
			12.5.3.2	Summary of Mitigation Measures for Fish and Fish Habitat	12-118
		12.5.4	Character	ization of Residual Effects	12-124
			12.5.4.1	Assessment Methods	12-124
			12.5.4.2	Assessment of Potential Residual Effects	12-127
			12.5.4.3	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, L	ikelihood, and
			Confidence	ce	12-138
			12.5.4.4	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	12-145
	12.6	Cumula	tive Effect	s Assessment	12-150
		12.6.1	Overview	of Residual Effects	12-150
		12.6.2	Assessme	nt Boundaries	12-151
			12.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries	12-151
			12.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries	12-153
			12.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	12-153
			12.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	12-153

	12.6.3	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or Ac	tivities
	12.6.4		
		12.6.4.1 Assessment Methods	
		12.6.4.2 Scenarios Descriptions and Assumptions	
	12.6.5	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	
	12.6.6	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects	
		12.6.6.1 Elk Valley CEMF	
		12.6.6.2 Habitat Loss Due to Changes in Water Quantity	
		12.6.6.3 Changes in Water Quality	
		12.6.6.4 Functional Riparian Disturbance	
	12.6.7	5	
		12.6.7.1 EV-CEMF	
		12.6.7.2 Habitat Loss Due to Changes in Water Quantity	
		12.6.7.3 Changes in Water Quality	
		12.6.7.4 Functional Riparian Disturbance	
		Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment	
12.7		-up Strategy	
12.8		ary and Conclusions	
12.9	Refere	nces	12-199
Figures			
Ü	0.4	5' 1	10.10
Figure 12.		Fish and Fish Habitat Local Study Area (LSA)	
Figure 12.		Aquatic Regional Study Area (RSA)	
Figure 12.		Fish and Fish Habitat VC Distribution in the Aquatic RSA	
Figure 12.		Fish and Fish Habitat VC Distribution in the Fish and Fish Habitat LSA	
Figure 12.		Stream Crossings in the Fish and Fish Habitat LSA	
Figure 12.	4-4:	Riparian Habitat as Presented in the Cumulative Effects Management Fra	
F!	4 E.	Fish and Fish Habitat Latic Company Lagations within the Fish and Fish Habit	
Figure 12.		Fish and Fish Habitat Lotic Survey Locations within the Fish and Fish Habit	
Figure 12.		Lentic Ecosystem Site Locations	
Figure 12.		FHAP Results for ALE?	
Figure 12.		FHAP Results for ALE8	
Figure 12.		FHAP Results for ALE9	
Figure 12.		FHAP Results for ALE10	
Figure 12.		FHAP Results for WAL1	
Figure 12.		FHAP Results for WAL2	
Figure 12.		Confirmed Rearing Habitat in the Fish and Fish Habitat LSA	
Figure 12.		Confirmed Spawning Habitat in the Fish and Fish Habitat LSA	
Figure 12.		Westslope Cutthroat Trout Detections during the Population Study (2020	
Figure 12.		Confirmed Overwintering Habitat in the Fish and Fish Habitat LSA	
Figure 12.		Project Footprint Infrastructure in Relation to Fish Habitat	
Figure 12.		Fish Habitat Loss in the Fish and Fish Habitat LSA	
Figure 12.	U-3;	Project Footprint in West Alexander Creek at End of Operations showi	
		Sediment Pond (blue) and Mine Rock Storage Facility (green) in the We Creek Valley	
		UI CEN VAIICY	17-178

Figure 12.5-4:	Predicted Mean Annual Discharge for Mine Development Phases under H	istorical
	Climate Conditions	. 12-131
Figure 12.5-5:	Predicted Mean Annual Discharge for Mine Development Phases under	
	Change Conditions	
Figure 12.6-1:	Cumulative Effects Assessment Study Areas	
Figure 12.6-2:	Proposed Project Footprint at Maximum Buildout	
Figure 12.6-3:	Crown Mountain Reclaimed Area (Future)	. 12-160
Figure 12.6-4:	Future Mine Developments	. 12-162
Figure 12.6-5:	Planned Forest Harvest (2020 to 2050)	. 12-164
Figure 12.6-6:	Future Mine Reclamation	. 12-166
Figure 12.6-7:	Scenario 1 – Mine Development in the 2020s, 2030s, and 2050s	. 12-172
Figure 12.6-8:	Scenario 1 - Aquatic Hazard	. 12-173
Figure 12.6-9:	Aquatic Hazard Scenario 2	. 12-174
Figure 12.6-10:	Scenario 2 – Mine Development in the 2020s, 2030s, and 2050s	. 12-175
Figure 12.6-11:	Scenario 2 Simulated Cutblocks at 2011, 2028, and 2045	. 12-176
Figure 12.6-12:	Scenario 2 Simulated Road Development at 2010, 2028, and 2045	. 12-177
Figure 12.6-13:	Scenario 2 Simulated Urban and Recreational Expansion in the 2020s, 203	
· ·	2050s	. 12-180
Figure 12.6-14:	Aquatic Hazard Scenario 3	. 12-181
Figure 12.6-15:	Simulated Fire Scenario Project Case 2038 (left) and Future Case 2055 (right).	
Figure 12.6-16:	Simulated Insect Outbreak 2038	
Tables		
Table 12.1-1:	Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents Relevant to Fish and Fish and Aquatic Resources	
Table 12.1-2:	Species of Conservation Concern in the Elk River Watershed and Lake Koocanu	
Table 12.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Fish and Fish Habitat and	
Tubic 12.2 1.	Invertebrates	
Table 12.2-2:	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Fish and Fish Habitat and Aquatic Heal	
Table 12.2-3:	Temporal Boundaries for the Project Effects Assessment for Fish and Fish Habi	
Tubic 12.2 3.		
Table 12.4-1:	Summary of Fish and Fish Habitat Lotic Survey Locations within the Fish a	
Tubic 12.4 1.	Habitat LSA	
Table 12.4-2:	Summary of Aquatic Health Lotic Survey Locations within the Fish and Fish Hab	
Table 12.4-2.		
Table 12.4-3:	Fluvial Geomorphological Characteristics of Study Reaches	
Table 12.4-4:	Summary of Aquatic Health Sampling in Lotic Ecosystems	
Table 12.4-5:	Upper and Lower Aquatic Sediment Guidelines (B.C. WSQG, CCME ISQG)	
Table 12.4-5:	Summary of Lentic Survey Locations within the Fish and Fish Habitat LSA	
Table 12.4-0.	Habitat Summary and Fish Bearing Status for Alexander Creek and West Ale	
Table 12.4-7.	Creek Reaches	
Table 12.4-8:	Calcite Assessment Summary	
Table 12.4-6.	Summary of Tagged Fish during the Population Study (2020-2021)	
Table 12.4-9.	Fish Inventory Sampling Summary for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Alexander	
10DIC 12.4-10.	Watershed	
	vvalci 31 icu	IZ-0 <i>1</i>

Table 12.4-12: Spawning Potential for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Alexander Creek Watershed 12-60 Overwintering Potential in the Alexander Creek Watershed Based on Habitat Indicators and Population Study Results	Table 12.4-11:	Fish Community Assessment Data for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Alexander Creek Watershed
Table 12.4-13: Overwintering Potential in the Alexander Creek Watershed Based on Habitat Indicators and Population Study Results 12-62 Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Alexander Creek Watershed. 12-65 Table 12.4-16: Periphyton Community in the Alexander Creek Watershed. 12-65 Table 12.4-17: Fish Inventory Sampling Summary for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-70 Table 12.4-18: Fish Inventory Sampling Summary for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-70 Table 12.4-19: Spawning Potential in Grave Creek. 12-71 Table 12.4-19: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-72 Table 12.4-20: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Grave Creek Watershed 12-72 Table 12.4-21: Periphyton Community for the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-72 Table 12.4-22: Habitat Summary for Sampled Lentic Ecosystems 12-75 Table 12.4-22: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Lentic Sample Sites 12-77 Table 12.5-1: Project-Fish and Fish Habitat VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking 12-80 Table 12.5-2: Summary of Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat 1 12-80 Table 12.5-4: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Fish Habitat to Achieve 100 kPa Guideline Criteria for Various Substrates (Wright and Hopky, 1998) 12-100 Table 12.5-5: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Fish Habitat to Achieve 13 mm/s Guideline Criteria Across Substrate Types (Wright and Hopky, 1998) 12-100 Table 12.5-7: Summary of Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project 12-116 Table 12.5-7: Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures 12-17 Table 12.5-10: Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures 12-17 Table 12.5-11: Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures 12-17 Table 12.5-12: Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures 12-17 Table 12.5-12: Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Mine Design and Development in West Alexander Creek 12-172 Table 12.5-12: Summary of Instream Habitat Loss	Table 12.4-12:	
Fable 12.4-14: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Alexander Creek Watershed	Table 12.4-13:	Overwintering Potential in the Alexander Creek Watershed Based on Habitat
Table 12.4-15: Periphyton Community in the Alexander Creek Watershed. 12-66 Table 12.4-16: Habitat Summary and Fish Bearing Status for Grave Creek Reaches 3 and 4 and their Tributaries. 12-68 Table 12.4-17: Fish Inventory Sampling Summary for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-70 Table 12.4-18: Fish Community Assessment Data for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-70 Table 12.4-20: Spawning Potential in Grave Creek . 12-71 Table 12.4-20: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Grave Creek Watershed . 12-72 Table 12.4-21: Periphyton Community for the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-72 Table 12.4-22: Habitat Summary for Sampled Lentic Ecosystems . 12-75 Table 12.4-23: Fish Presence/Absence in Fish Bearing Wetlands . 12-77 Table 12.4-24: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Lentic Sample Sites 12-77 Table 12.5-19: Summary of Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat . 12-88 Table 12.5-2: Summary of Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat . 12-88 Table 12.5-3: Project-Fish and Fish Habitat VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking . 12-80 Table 12.5-4: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Fish Habitat to Achieve 100 kPa Guideline Criteria for Various Substrates (Wright and Hopky, 1998) . 12-100 Table 12.5-6: Summary of Anticipated Peak Particle Velocities (PPV) Caused by Mine Pit Blast . 12-100 Table 12.5-7: Summary of Ron-Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project . 12-116 Table 12.5-7: Summary of Non-Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project . 12-116 Table 12.5-7: Summary of Non-Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project . 12-116 Table 12.5-7: Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Mine Design and Development in West Alexander Creek . 12-129 Table 12.5-10: Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Mine Design and Development in West Alexander Creek . 12-129 Table 12.5-12: Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Changes in Water Quantity on WAL1d/s . 12-133 Table 12.5-13: Hydrologic Characteristics for AC-6	Table 12.4-14:	Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Alexander Creek
Table 12.4-16: Habitat Summary and Fish Bearing Status for Grave Creek Reaches 3 and 4 and their Tributaries	T 11 40 445	
Tributaries		
Watershed	Table 12.4-16:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Fish Community Assessment Data for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-70 Fable 12.4-19: Spawning Potential in Grave Creek. 12-71 Fable 12.4-20: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Grave Creek Watershed 12-71 Fable 12.4-21: Periphyton Community for the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-72 Fable 12.4-22: Habitat Summary for Sampled Lentic Ecosystems 12-75 Fish Presence/Absence in Fish Bearing Wetlands. 12-77 Fable 12.4-24: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Lentic Sample Sites 12-77 Fable 12.5-1: Project-Fish and Fish Habitat VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking 12-80 Fable 12.5-2: Summary of Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat 12-88 Fable 12.5-3: Potential Pathways through which Changes in Surface Water Quality Could Affect Fish and Fish Habitat. 12-95 Fable 12.5-4: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Fish Habitat to Achieve 100 kPa Guideline Criteria for Various Substrates (Wright and Hopky, 1998) 12-100 Fable 12.5-5: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Spawning Habitat to Achieve 13 mm/s Guideline Criteria Across Substrate Types (Wright and Hopky, 1998) 12-100 Fable 12.5-6: Summary of Anticipated Peak Particle Velocities (PPV) Caused by Mine Pit Blast 12-101 Fable 12.5-7: Summary of Non-Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project 12-118 Fable 12.5-9: Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures 12-119 Fable 12.5-10: Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Mine Design and Development in West Alexander Creek Downstream of the Main Sediment Pond Outlet), Showing the Key Hydrologic Statistics, Median Monthly Flows at Baseline, %MAD at Baseline by Month, Predicted Change in Flow under Historical	Table 12.4-17:	
Table 12.4-19: Spawning Potential in Grave Creek	Table 12.4-18:	Fish Community Assessment Data for Fish Bearing Reaches in the Grave Creek
Table 12.4-20: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Grave Creek Watershed 12-71 Table 12.4-21: Periphyton Community for the Grave Creek Watershed. 12-72 Table 12.4-22: Habitat Summary for Sampled Lentic Ecosystems. 12-75 Table 12.4-23: Fish Presence/Absence in Fish Bearing Wetlands. 12-77 Table 12.5-1: Project-Fish and Fish Habitat VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking. 12-80 Summary of Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat. 12-81 Table 12.5-3: Potential Pathways through which Changes in Surface Water Quality Could Affect Fish and Fish Habitat. 12-95 Table 12.5-4: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Fish Habitat to Achieve 100 kPa Guideline Criteria for Various Substrates (Wright and Hopky, 1998) 12-100 Table 12.5-5: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Spawning Habitat to Achieve 13 mm/s Guideline Criteria Across Substrate Types (Wright and Hopky, 1998) 12-100 Table 12.5-6: Summary of Anticipated Peak Particle Velocities (PPV) Caused by Mine Pit Blast. 12-101 Table 12.5-7: Summary of Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project 12-116 Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures 12-12 Table 12.5-10: Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Mine Design and Development in West Alexander Creek 12-129 Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Changes in Water Quantity on WAL1d/s. 12-133 Table 12.5-13: Mydrologic Characteristics for AC-6 (West Alexander Creek Downstream of the Main Sediment Pond Outleth), Showing the Key Hydrologic Statistics, Median Monthly Flows at Baseline, %MAD at Baseline by Month, Predicted Change in Flow under Historical	Table 12 4-19.	
Table 12.4-21: Periphyton Community for the Grave Creek Watershed	Table 12.4-20:	Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Grave Creek Watershed
Table 12.4-22: Habitat Summary for Sampled Lentic Ecosystems	Table 12 / 21:	
Fish Presence/Absence in Fish Bearing Wetlands		, ,
Table 12.4-24: Benthic Invertebrate Metrics and CABIN Assessment for the Lentic Sample Sites 12-77 Table 12.5-1: Project-Fish and Fish Habitat VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking		
Table 12.5-1: Project-Fish and Fish Habitat VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Table 12.5-2: Summary of Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat		·
Table 12.5-3: Potential Pathways through which Changes in Surface Water Quality Could Affect Fish and Fish Habitat		
and Fish Habitat		
Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Fish Habitat to Achieve 100 kPa Guideline Criteria for Various Substrates (Wright and Hopky, 1998) Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Spawning Habitat to Achieve 13 mm/s Guideline Criteria Across Substrate Types (Wright and Hopky, 1998) Table 12.5-6: Summary of Anticipated Peak Particle Velocities (PPV) Caused by Mine Pit Blast	Table 12.5-5.	
to Achieve 100 kPa Guideline Criteria for Various Substrates (Wright and Hopky, 1998) 12-100 Table 12.5-5: Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Spawning Habitat to Achieve 13 mm/s Guideline Criteria Across Substrate Types (Wright and Hopky, 1998) Table 12.5-6: Summary of Anticipated Peak Particle Velocities (PPV) Caused by Mine Pit Blast	Table 12 5-4:	
Setback Distance (m) from Centre of Detonation of a Confined Explosive to Spawning Habitat to Achieve 13 mm/s Guideline Criteria Across Substrate Types (Wright and Hopky, 1998)	14010 12.0 1.	to Achieve 100 kPa Guideline Criteria for Various Substrates (Wright and Hopky, 1998)
Hopky, 1998)	Table 12.5-5:	
Summary of Anticipated Peak Particle Velocities (PPV) Caused by Mine Pit Blast		31
Table 12.5-7: Table 12.5-8: Table 12.5-9: Summary of Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project	Table 12 5-6	
Table 12.5-7:Summary of Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project12-116Table 12.5-8:Summary of Non-Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project12-118Table 12.5-9:Summary of Conceptual Fish Habitat Offsetting Plan for Total Area Enhanced (m²) and Productivity-Adjusted Area (m²)12-119Table 12.5-10:Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures12-121Table 12.5-11:Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Mine Design and Development in West Alexander Creek12-129Table 12.5-12:Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Changes in Water Quantity on WAL1d/s12-133Table 12.5-13:Hydrologic Characteristics for AC-6 (West Alexander Creek Downstream of the Main Sediment Pond Outlet), Showing the Key Hydrologic Statistics, Median Monthly Flows at Baseline, %MAD at Baseline by Month, Predicted Change in Flow under Historical	14510 1210 01	
Summary of Non-Fish Bearing Habitat Loss Due to the Project	Table 12.5-7:	
Summary of Conceptual Fish Habitat Offsetting Plan for Total Area Enhanced (m²) and Productivity-Adjusted Area (m²)		
Productivity-Adjusted Area (m²)	Table 12.5-9:	
Table 12.5-10: Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures		
Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Mine Design and Development in West Alexander Creek	Table 12.5-10:	
Alexander Creek		
Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Changes in Water Quantity on WAL1d/s 12-133 Hydrologic Characteristics for AC-6 (West Alexander Creek Downstream of the Main Sediment Pond Outlet), Showing the Key Hydrologic Statistics, Median Monthly Flows at Baseline, %MAD at Baseline by Month, Predicted Change in Flow under Historical		
Table 12.5-13: Hydrologic Characteristics for AC-6 (West Alexander Creek Downstream of the Main Sediment Pond Outlet), Showing the Key Hydrologic Statistics, Median Monthly Flows at Baseline, %MAD at Baseline by Month, Predicted Change in Flow under Historical	Table 12.5-12:	Summary of Instream Habitat Loss Due to Changes in Water Quantity on WAL1d/s
Sediment Pond Outlet), Showing the Key Hydrologic Statistics, Median Monthly Flows at Baseline, %MAD at Baseline by Month, Predicted Change in Flow under Historical	Table 12 5-13.	
at Baseline, %MAD at Baseline by Month, Predicted Change in Flow under Historical	TUDIC 12.0-10.	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		, and the second se
Flow Thresholds as per Hatfield et al. (2003)		

Table 12.5-14:	Characteristics of an Aggraded Channel (with a Gravel Riffle-Pool Morphology) 12-136
Table 12.5-15:	Summary of Estimated Riparian Habitat Loss in West Alexander Creek Due to the
	Project
Table 12.5-16:	Summary of Residual Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat
Table 12.6-1:	Fish and Fish Habitat Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects 12-154
Table 12.6-2:	List of Projects and Activities with Potential to Adversely Contribute to Cumulative
	Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat12-157
Table 12.6-3:	Data Used for Scenario 1 Development12-158
Table 12.6-4:	Landcover Types within Identified Reclamation Polygons and Associated Allocated
	Areas in m ² 12-161
Table 12.6-5:	List of Projects and Activities with Potential to Adversely Contribute to Cumulative
	Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat12-161
Table 12.6-6:	Spatial Allocations for Mine Development in Scenario 212-163
Table 12.6-7:	Cutblock Size Classes12-163
Table 12.6-8:	Cutblock Annual Allocation12-165
Table 12.6-9:	Cutblock Allocation in the Alberta portion of the Crown Mountain RSA12-165
Table 12.6-10:	Schedule of Reclamation Activities for each Mine and Associated Area (m²) 12-167
Table 12.6-11:	Data Used for Scenario 3 Development12-167
Table 12.6-12:	Relative Burn Probabilities of BEC Zones (from Wilson, 2015) 12-168
Table 12.6-13:	Relative Burn Probabilities for Forest Type and Forest Age Categories (From Bernier,
	2016)12-168
Table 12.6-14:	Simulated Area (m ²) Affected by Fire12-168
Table 12.6-15:	Annual Area (m2) of Douglas Fir Beetle (IBD) Infestations for Each Hazard Class12-169
Table 12.6-16:	Annual Area (m ²) of Spruce Bark Beetle (IBS) Infestations for Each Hazard Class12-169
Table 12.6-17:	Annual Area (m²) of Mountain Pine Beetle (IBM) Infestations for Each Hazard Class
Table 12.6-18:	Size Class Allocations for Insect Outbreaks
Table 12.6-19:	Aquatic Hazard Anticipated by Scenario 112-171
Table 12.6-20:	Scenario 2 Aquatic Hazard Response
Table 12.6-21:	Scenario 3 Aquatic Hazard Response
Table 12.6-22:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat
Appendices	
Appendix 12-A.	Fluvial Geomorphology Assessment of Alexander Creek
Appendix 12-B.	Fish and Fish Habitat Baseline Assessment
Appendix 12-C.	Alexander Creek Westslope Cutthroat Trout Population Study
Appendix 12-D.	Aquatic Health Baseline Sampling Report
Appendix 12-E.	Crown Mountain Conceptual Fish Habitat Offsetting Plan
Appendix 12-F.	Response to Information Request on Fish Health Effects Associate with Bioaccumulative Substances

3.	Land	scapes a	and Ecosyst	tems Assessment	13-1
	13.1	Introdu	ıction		13-1
	13.2	Regula	tory and Po	olicy Setting	13-2
	13.3	_	-	ssment	
		•		omponents and Measurement Indicators	
				us and Stakeholder Information	
			_	ent Boundaries	
			13.3.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	13-10
			13.3.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	13-15
			13.3.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	
			13.3.3.4	Technical Boundaries	13-15
	13.4	Region	al and Loca	Il Overview	13-16
		_		IS	
		•	•	egional and Local Information	
			13.5.1.1	Avalanche Chutes	
			13.5.1.2	Grasslands	13-21
			13.5.1.3	Riparian Habitat	13-24
			13.5.1.4	Old Growth and Mature Forest	13-24
			13.5.1.5	Wetland Ecosystems	13-27
		13.5.2	Baseline F	Programs	13-29
			13.5.2.1	Methods	13-29
			13.5.2.2	Results	13-38
	13.6	Project	Effects Ass	sessment	13-75
		13.6.1	Threshold	ds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	13-75
			13.6.1.1	Avalanche Chutes	13-75
			13.6.1.2	Grasslands	13-76
			13.6.1.3	Riparian Habitat	13-77
			13.6.1.4	Old Growth and Mature Forest	
			13.6.1.5	Wetland Ecosystems	13-78
		13.6.2	Project In	teractions	13-78
		13.6.3	Project Ef	fects on Avalanche Chutes	13-85
			13.6.3.1	Discussion of Potential Effects	13-85
			13.6.3.2	Mitigation Measures	13-88
			13.6.3.3	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance,	Likelihood, and
			Confidence	ce	13-92
		13.6.4	Project Ef	fects on Grasslands	13-100
			13.6.4.1	Discussion of Potential Effects	13-100
			13.6.4.2	Mitigation Measures	13-108
			13.6.4.3	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance,	Likelihood, and
			Confidence	ce	
		13.6.5	Project Ef	fects on Riparian Habitat	13-121
			13.6.5.1	Discussion of Potential Effects	13-121
			13.6.5.2	Mitigation Measures	13-128

		13.6.5.3	Characterization	of	Residual	Effects,	Significance,	Likelihood, and
		Confiden	ce					13-135
	13.6.6	Project Ef	fects on Old Growt	h ar	nd Mature I	Forest		13-141
		13.6.6.1	Discussion of Pote	entia	al Effects			13-141
		13.6.6.2	Mitigation Measu	ires				13-146
		13.6.6.3	Characterization	of	Residual	Effects,	Significance,	Likelihood, and
		Confiden	ce					13-148
	13.6.7	Project Ef	fects on Wetland E	cosy	stems			13-154
		13.6.7.1	Discussion of Pote	entia	al Effects			13-154
		13.6.7.2	Mitigation Measu	ires				13-161
		13.6.7.3	Characterization	of	Residual	Effects,	Significance,	Likelihood, and
		Confiden	ce					13-166
13.7	Cumula	itive Effect	s Assessment					13-173
	13.7.1	Overview	of Residual Effects					13-173
	13.7.2	Assessme	ent Boundaries					13-174
		13.7.2.1	Spatial Boundarie	S				13-174
		13.7.2.2	Temporal Bounda	aries				13-174
		13.7.2.3	Administrative Bo	ound	laries			13-175
		13.7.2.4	Technical Bounda	ries				13-175
	13.7.3	Identifyin	ig Past, Present, and	d Re	asonably F	oreseeabl	e Projects and	or Activities
								13-175
	13.7.4	Analysis o	of Cumulative Effec	ts				13-178
		13.7.4.1	Avalanche Chutes	S				13-178
		13.7.4.2	Grasslands					13-178
		13.7.4.3	Riparian Habitat .					13-179
		13.7.4.4	Old Growth and N	Лаtu	ire Forests			13-180
		13.7.4.5	Wetlands					13-180
	13.7.5	Mitigatio	n for Cumulative Ef	fects	S			13-181
	13.7.6	Residual	Cumulative Effects.					13-181
		13.7.6.1	Avalanche Chutes	S				13-182
		13.7.6.2	Grasslands					13-186
		13.7.6.3	Riparian Habitat .					13-190
		13.7.6.4	Old Growth and N	Лаtu	ire Forests			13-194
		13.7.6.5	Wetland Ecosyste	ms				13-197
	13.7.7	Summary	of Cumulative Effe	cts A	Assessmen	t		13-203
13.8		-	y					
	13.8.1	Proposed	Approach to Follow	w-up)			13-206
13.9		-	nclusions					
12 10								12 211

Figures

Figure 13.3-1:	Landscapes and Ecosystems Regional and Local Study Areas
Figure 13.5-1:	Terrestrial Ecosystem Mapping Biogeoclimatic Units of the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA
Figure 13.5-2:	Avalanche Chute Ecosystems in the Landscapes and Ecosystems Local Study Area
Figure 13.5-3:	Grassland Ecosystems in the Landscapes and Ecosystems Local Study Area 13-47
Figure 13.5-4:	Riparian Habitat in the Landscapes and Ecosystems Local Study Area13-52
Figure 13.5-5:	Old Growth and Mature Forest in the Landscapes and Ecosystems Local Study Area13-58
Figure 13.5-6:	Wetland Ecosystems in the Terrestrial Local Study Area
Figure 13.5-7:	Wetlands with Listed and Rare Plant Communities
Figure 13.6-1:	Avalanche Chutes Ecosystem Loss
Figure 13.6-2:	Grassland Ecosystem Loss
Figure 13.6-3:	Riparian Habitat Loss
Figure 13.6-4:	Old Growth and Mature Forest Loss
Figure 13.6-5:	Wetland Ecosystem Loss
Figure 13.7-1:	Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the Landscapes and Ecosystems
3 · · · ·	Regional Study Area
Figure 13.7-2:	Avalanche Chutes and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the
3 · · · ·	Landscapes and Ecosystems Regional Study Area
Figure 13.7-3:	Grasslands and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the Landscapes and
Figure 12.7.4.	Ecosystems Regional Study Area
Figure 13.7-4:	Riparian Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the Landscapes
Figure 13.7-5:	and Ecosystems Regional Study Area
rigure 13.7-3.	Old Growth and Mature Forests and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in
Figure 12.7.4.	the Landscapes and Ecosystems Regional Study Area
Figure 13.7-6:	Wetland Ecosystems and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the Landscapes and Ecosystems Regional Study Area
Tables	
Table 13.2-1:	Regulatory Considerations and Guidance Documents Relevant to Landscapes and Ecosystems
Table 13.2-2:	Management Objectives of the Kootenay Boundary Pertaining to Landscapes and Ecosystems
Table 13.3-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Landscape and Ecosystem Valued Components
Table 13.3-2:	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Landscapes and Ecosystems
Table 13.3-2:	Temporal Boundaries for the Landscapes and Ecosystems Project Effects Assessment
Table 13.3-3.	13-15
Table 13.5-1:	Biogeoclimatic Ecosystem Classification (BEC) Present in the Landscapes and
	Ecosystems RSA and Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA13-19
Table 13.5-2:	Historical Grassland Impacts in the Landscapes and Ecosystems RSA13-21
Table 13.5-3:	Baseline Survey Effort for the Landscapes and Ecosystems Assessment
Table 13.5-4:	Overview of Wetland Hydrogeomorphic Functions and Associated Values (after Hanson et al., 2008)

Table 13.5-5:	Summary of Wetland Functions by Wetland Classes (based on information by	•
	et al., 2008, MacKenzie and Moran, 2004; Granger et al., 2005; Hanson et	al., 2008;
	NovaWet, 2011; and Dillon, 2020)	13-36
Table 13.5-6:	Summary of TEM Polygons	13-38
Table 13.5-7:	Terrestrial Ecosystem Mapping Landscape and Ecosystem VCs in the Project	Footprint
	and Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA	
Table 13.5-8:	Avalanche Chute Areas in the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA and Project	Footprint
	by BGC Unit and by Site Series	13-41
Table 13.5-9	Structural and Compositional Details of Avalanche Chutes Found in the Lands	capes and
	Ecosystems LSA	13-44
Table 13.5-10:	Grassland Ecosystems Identified in the Project Footprint and Landsca	apes and
	Ecosystems LSA	13-46
Table 13.5-11:	Structural and Compositional Details of Grassland Ecosystems Found in the La	ındscapes
	and Ecosystems LSA	13-48
Table 13.5-12:	Listed Plant Species Observed in Grassland Habitats within the Landsc	apes and
	Ecosystems LSA	13-50
Table 13.5-13:	Invasive Species Found in Grasslands Contained in the Landscapes and Ecosys	stems LSA
		13-50
Table 13.5-14:	Riparian Ecosystems Map Unit Areas in the Landscapes and Ecosystems	LSA and
	Project Footprint	
Table 13.5-15:	Structural and Compositional Details of Riparian Ecosystems Found in the La	
	and Ecosystems LSA	•
Table 13.5-16:	Actual and Recommended Patch Size Distribution from Biodiversity Guideb	
	(Province of B.C., 1995)	
Table 13.5-17:	Composition and Extent of Old Growth and Mature Forest in the Landson	
	Ecosystems LSA	•
Table 13.5-18:	Amount of Old Growth and Mature Forest for Landscape Units and Biogeoclin	natic Unit
	Intersected by the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSALSA	
Table 13.5-19:	Structural and Compositional Details of Old Growth and Mature Forest Ed	
	Found in the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA	•
Table 13.5-20:	Wetlands Identified in the TEM MSdw Unit	
Table 13.5-21:	Wetlands Identified in the TEM ESSFdk1 Unit	
Table 13.5-22:	Wetland Ecosystems Documented within the Terrestrial LSA and Project Foo	
		•
Table 13.5-23:	Proximity of Wetland Ecosystems to the Project Footprint	
Table 13.5-24:	Provincial Conservation Status Ranking of Wetland Ecosystems	
Table 13.5-25:	Provincial Conservation Status Ranking of Non-Wetland Group Ecosystems	
Table 13.5-26:	Provincial Conservation Status Ranks	
Table 13.5-27:	Non-native (Introduced) Plants Observed at Wetland Ecosystems	
Table 13.5-28:	Key Wetland Functions of Wetlands within the Project Footprint	
Table 13.6-1:	Project - Landscapes and Ecosystems VCs Interaction Matrix and Ranking	
Table 13.6-2:	Potential Effect on Avalanche Chutes	
Table 13.6-3:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Avalanche Chutes	
Table 13.6-4:	Summary of Residual Effects on Avalanche Chutes	
Table 13.6-5:	Potential Effects on Grasslands	
Table 13.6-6:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Grasslands	

Table 13.6-7:	Change in Grassland Ecosystem Abundance within the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA13-117
Table 13.6-8:	Summary of Residual Effects on Grassland Ecosystems
Table 13.6-9:	Project Effects for Riparian Habitat
Table 13.6-10:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Riparian Habitat 13-132
Table 13.6-11:	Summary of Residual Effects on Riparian Habitat
Table 13.6-12:	Potential Effects on Old Growth and Mature Forest
Table 13.6-13:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Old Growth and Mature Forest13-149
Table 13.6-14:	Change in Old Growth and Mature Forest for Landscape Units and Biogeoclimatic Unit
	Intersected by the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA
Table 13.6-15:	Summary of Residual Effects on Old Growth and Mature Forest
Table 13.6-16:	Potential Effects on Wetland Ecosystems
Table 13.6-17:	Loss of Wetland Ecosystem Extent
Table 13.6-18:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Wetland Ecosystems 13-167
Table 13.6-19:	Summary of Residual Effects on Wetland Ecosystems
Table 13.7-1:	Project-Landscape Ecosystem VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects
Table 13.7-2:	Change in Landscape and Ecosystem VCs for the Base Case, Project Case, and Future Case in the Landscapes and Ecosystems RSA
Table 13.7-3:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Landscapes and Ecosystems VCs
Table 13.8-1:	Summary of the Confidence for Residual Project and Cumulative Effects on Landscapes and Ecosystems VCs
Table 13.8-2:	Follow-up and Monitoring Measures and Timing/Duration by Valued Component
Appendices	
Appendix 13-A.	Terrestrial Ecosystem Mapping Report
Appendix 13-B.	Wetland Ecosystem Baseline Report
Appendix 13-C.	Invasive Plant Surveys within the Active Footprint of the Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project
Appendix 13-D.	Wetland Functional Assessment
Appendix 13-E.	MacHydro Effects Assessment - Future Conditions Scenario Modelling
Appendix 13-F.	MacHydro Effects Assessment

4.	Vege	tation A	sessment		14-1		
	14.1 Introduction						
	14.2	ting					
	14.3			······································			
				nts and Measurement Indicators			
				and Sensitive Plant Communities and Species			
				r Pine			
				bark Pine			
		14.3.2		takeholder Information			
			•	daries			
				l Boundaries			
			•	oral Boundaries			
			•	istrative Boundaries			
			14.3.3.4 Techni	cal Boundaries1	4-11		
	14.4	Regiona	and Local Overvi	ew1	4-12		
	14.5	0		1			
		_		and Local Information1			
				and Sensitive Plant Communities and Species1			
				r Pine1			
			14.5.1.3 Whitel	bark Pine1	4-18		
		14.5.2	Baseline Program	s1	4-20		
			O .	ods1			
				s1			
	14.6	Project		ıt1			
		•		etermining Significance of Residual Effects1			
				and Sensitive Plant Communities and Species1			
				r Pine1			
			14.6.1.3 Whitel	bark Pine1	4-44		
		14.6.2		ns1			
			•	on Listed and Sensitive Plant Communities and Species1			
				sion of Potential Effects1			
			14.6.3.2 Mitiga	tion Measures1	4-57		
				cterization of Residual Effects1			
		14.6.4	Potential Effects o	on Limber Pine1	4-69		
			14.6.4.1 Discus	sion of Potential Effects1	4-69		
		14.6.5	Potential Effects o	on Whitebark Pine1	4-69		
			14.6.5.1 Discus	sion of Potential Effects1	4-69		
			14.6.5.2 Mitiga	tion Measures1	4-74		
			•	cterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood			
				ence1			
	14.7	Cumula		ment1			
				dual Effects1			
				daries1			
				l Boundaries1			

			14.7.2.2 Temporal Boundaries	14-86
			14.7.2.3 Administrative Boundaries	14-87
			14.7.2.4 Technical Boundaries	14-87
		14.7.3	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or Activ	ities
		14.7.4	Identification of Cumulative Effects	
			14.7.4.1 Listed Plant Communities and Species	
			14.7.4.2 Whitebark Pine	
			Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	
		14.7.6	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects	
			14.7.6.1 Listed Plant Communities and Species	
			14.7.6.2 Whitebark Pine	
			Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment	
	14.8		-up Strategy	
			Proposed Approach to Follow-up	
			ary and Conclusions	
	14.10	Referer	nces	14-106
Ε.				
Figu	ires			
Figu	re 14.3	3-1:	Landscapes and Ecosystems Local and Regional Study Areas	14-8
Figu	re 14.	5-1:	Terrestrial Ecosystem Mapping Field Plots in the Landscapes and Ecosystems	s LSA
Figu	re 14.	5-2:	Listed Plant and Plant Community Sampling Locations	
•	re 14.		Limber Pine 2019 Survey Locations within the Landscapes and Ecosystem	
Figu	re 14.	5-4:	Whitebark Pine Sampling Locations	14-28
Figu	ire 14.	5-5:	Terrestrial Ecosystem Mapping Biogeoclimatic Units of the Landsca Ecosystems LSA	
Fiau	re 14.	5-6:	Listed Plant and Plant Community Occurrences within the Landscapes and Ed	
3			LSA and Project Footprint	•
Figu	re 14.	5-7:	Limber Pine Predictive Habitat Modelling of the Landscapes and Ecosyste	
3			Study Area	
Figu	re 14.	5-8:	Whitebark Pine Habitat in the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA	
-	re 14.		Whitebark Pine Critical Habitat within the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA	
•	re 14.6		Loss of Listed and Sensitive Plant Communities	
Figure 14.6-2:			Impacts to Whitebark Pine Habitat and Critical Habitat	
_	re 14.		Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the Landscapes and Ed	
3			Regional Study Area	•
Figu	re 14.	7-2:	Listed and Sensitive Plant Communities in the Landscapes and Ecosystems	
3			Study Area	-
Figu	re 14.	7-3:	Whitebark Pine Habitat and Critical Habitat in the Landscapes and Ed	
5			Regional Study Area	14-99

Tables

Table 14.2-1:	Regulatory Considerations Relevant to Listed and Sensitive Plant Communities and Species, Whitebark Pine, and Limber Pine14-2
Table 14.2-2:	Guidelines Relevant to Listed and Sensitive Plant Communities and Species, Whitebark
Tubic 14.2 2.	Pine, and Limber Pine and their Habitats14-3
Table 14.3-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Vegetation VCs14-4
Table 14.3-2:	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Vegetation VCs14-6
Table 14.3-3:	Temporal Boundaries for the Vegetation Effects Assessment
Table 14.3-4:	Provincial Conservation Status Ranks
Table 14.3-5:	NatureServe Subnational Ranks and Modifiers
Table 14.3-6:	Species at Risk Act (2002) Listing Definition (SARA, 2002)14-10
Table 14.3-7:	Regional Management Objectives from the Kootenay Boundary Land Use Plan:
	Implementation Strategy as they pertain to Vegetation VCs
Table 14.5-1:	Summary of Baseline Surveys Completed to Inform Existing Conditions of Listed and
	Sensitive Plant Communities and Species
Table 14.5-2:	Summary of Baseline Surveys and Modelling Completed to Inform Limber Pine Existing
	Conditions
Table 14.5-3:	TEM Polygons in the Landscapes and Ecosystems Local Study Area14-30
Table 14.5-4:	Listed Ecological Communities Documented within the Landscapes and Ecosystems
	LSA and Project Footprint14-32
Table 14.5-5:	Listed Plant Species Observed within the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA 14-34
Table 14.5-6:	Predictive Limber Pine Habitat in the Project Footprint and Landscapes and Ecosystems
	LSA14-36
Table 14.5-7:	Extent of Whitebark Pine Potential Habitat by Site Type
Table 14.5-8:	Whitebark Pine Health Status across the Twenty-Four Fixed-Radius Plots ¹ 14-40
Table 14.5-9:	Survey Effort for the Whitebark Pine Health and Critical Habitat Field Surveys 14-41
Table 14.5-10:	Potential Extent of Whitebark Pine Critical Habitat by Site Type14-42
Table 14.6-1:	Project-Vegetation VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking14-46
Table 14.6-2:	Potential Effects on Listed and Sensitive Plant Communities and Species14-51
Table 14.6-3:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Listed Plant Communities and
	Species
Table 14.6-4:	Summary of Residual Effects on Listed Plant Communities and Species14-70
Table 14.6-5:	Potential Effects of Activities on Whitebark Pine14-71
Table 14.6-6:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Whitebark Pine14-79
Table 14.6-7:	Summary of Residual Effects on Whitebark Pine14-85
Table 14.7-1:	Project-Landscapes and Ecosystems VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative
	Effects
Table 14.8-1:	Summary of the Confidence for Residual Project and Cumulative Effects on Vegetation
	VCs14-102
Table 14.8-2:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Vegetation VCs
Table 14.8-3:	Follow-up Monitoring Measures and Timing/Duration by Valued Component 14-104

Appendices

Appendix 14-A.	Historical Observations of Listed Plants and Ecological Communities in the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA and RSA
Appendix 14-B.	Listed Plant Species, Listed Ecological Communities and Sensitive Ecosystems - Baseline Surveys
Appendix 14-C. Appendix 14-D.	Limber Pine Distribution Assessment Whitebark Pine Distribution, Health and Critical Habitat Assessment

5.	Wildl	ife and '	Wildlife Ha	abitat Assessment	15-1
	15.1	Introdu	ction		15-1
		15.1.1	Regulator	ry and Policy Setting	15-2
			15.1.1.1	Land Management Plans	15-6
			15.1.1.2	Managed Wildlife Habitats and Habitat Features	15-7
			15.1.1.3	Species of Conservation Concern	
	15.2	Scope o	of the Asse	ssment	15-12
		15.2.1	Valued Co	omponents and Measurement Indicators	15-12
		15.2.2	Indigenou	us and Stakeholder Consultation	15-12
		15.2.3	Assessme	nt Boundaries	15-12
			15.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	15-12
			15.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	15-22
			15.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	15-22
			15.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	15-22
	15.3	Regiona	al and Loca	l Overview	15-23
		15.3.1	Biophysic	al Environment	15-24
	15.4	Ungula	te Commu	nity	15-24
		15.4.1	Introduct	ion	15-24
			15.4.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Considerations	
		15.4.2	Existing C	onditions	15-30
			15.4.2.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	15-30
			15.4.2.2	Baseline Programs	15-42
			15.4.2.3	Modelling	15-55
		15.4.3	Project Ef	fects Assessment	15-66
			15.4.3.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	s15-66
			15.4.3.2	Project Effects	15-67
			15.4.3.3	Mitigation Measures	
			15.4.3.4	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance,	Likelihood and
				Confidence	15-88
		15.4.4	Cumulativ	e Effects Assessment	
			15.4.4.1	Assessment Boundaries	
			15.4.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable	Projects and/or
				Activities	
			15.4.4.3	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	
			15.4.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects	15-121
			15.4.4.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment	
				Strategy	
			•	and Conclusions	
	15.5			ınity	
		15.5.1	Introduct	ion	
			15.5.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Considerations	
		15.5.2	Ū	onditions	
			15.5.2.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	
			15.5.2.2	Baseline Programs	15-173

		15.5.2.3	Modelling	. 15-191
	15.5.3	Project Ef	fects Assessment	
		15.5.3.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	. 15-204
		15.5.3.2	Project Effects	
		15.5.3.3	Mitigation Measures	. 15-218
		15.5.3.4	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihoo	d, and
			Confidence	. 15-223
	15.5.4	Cumulativ	ve Effects Assessment	. 15-263
		15.5.4.1	Assessment Boundaries	. 15-263
		15.5.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects	and/or
			Activities	
		15.5.4.3	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	. 15-275
		15.5.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects	. 15-275
	15.5.5	Follow-up	Strategy	. 15-309
		,	and Conclusions	
15.6		,		
	15.6.1	Introduct	ion	
		15.6.1.1	3 , ,	
	15.6.2	-	onditions	
			Existing Regional and Local Information	
		15.6.2.2	3	
		15.6.2.3	Modelling	
	15.6.3	•	fects Assessment	
		15.6.3.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	
		15.6.3.2	Project Effects	
		15.6.3.3	Mitigation Measures	
		15.6.3.4	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihoo Confidence	
		15.6.3.5	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	
	15 6 /		/e Effects Assessment	
	15.0.4	15.6.4.1	Assessment Boundaries	
		15.6.4.1	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects	
		13.0.4.2	Activities	
		15.6.4.3	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	
		15.6.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects	
	15.6.5	Follow-up	Strategy	
		•	and Conclusions	
15.7		,		
		-	ion	
		15.7.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Considerations	. 15-352
		15.7.1.2	Species of Conservation Concern	
		15.7.1.3	Migratory Birds	. 15-357
		15.7.1.4	Raptors	. 15-358
		15.7.1.5	Waterbirds	. 15-359
	15.7.2	Existing C	onditions	. 15-362
		15.7.2.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	. 15-362
		15722	Baseline Programs	.15-365

		15.7.2.3	Modelling	15-398
		15.7.2.4	Breeding Migratory Bird Guilds	
		15.7.2.5	Federally-Listed Bird Species at Risk	
	15.7.3	Project E	ffects Assessment	
		15.7.3.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	15-426
		15.7.3.2	Project Effects	
		15.7.3.3	Mitigation Measures	
		15.7.3.4	Summary of Mitigation Measures for Bird VCs	
		15.7.3.5	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likeliho	
			Confidence	
	15.7.4	Cumulati	ve Effects Assessment	15-468
		15.7.4.1	Assessment Boundaries	
		15.7.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Project	
			Activities	
		15.7.4.3	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	
		15.7.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects	
	15.7.5	Follow-ui	o Strategy	
			and Conclusions	
15.8		-	nunity	
			ion	
		15.8.1.1	Western Toad	
		15.8.1.2		
		15.8.1.3		
	15.8.2		Conditions	
		15.8.2.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	
		15.8.2.2	Baseline Programs	
		15.8.2.3	Modelling	
	15 8 3		ffects Assessment	
	10.0.0	15.8.3.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	
		15.8.3.2	Project Effects	
		15.8.3.3	Mitigation Measures	
		15.8.3.4	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likeliho	
			Confidence	
		15.8.3.5	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	
	15.8.4	Cumulati	ve Effects Assessment	
		15.8.4.1	Assessment Boundaries	15-527
		15.8.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Project	s and/or
			Activities	
		15.8.4.3	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	15-533
		15.8.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects	
	15.8.5	Follow-u	o Strategy	
			and Conclusions	
15.9		,	spot	
			ion	
		15.9.1.1	Biology	
			Regulatory and Considerations	
	15.9.2		Conditions	15-541

	15.9.2.1	Existing Regional and Local Information	. 15-541
	15.9.2.2	Transboundary Considerations	. 15-543
	15.9.2.3	Baseline Program	. 15-543
	15.9.2.4	Modelling	. 15-545
15.9.3	Project Ef	fects Assessment	. 15-547
	15.9.3.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	. 15-547
	15.9.3.2	Project Effects	. 15-547
	15.9.3.3	Transboundary Effects	. 15-555
	15.9.3.4	Mitigation Measures	. 15-555
	15.9.3.5	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihoo	d, and
		Confidence	. 15-556
15.9.4	Cumulativ	/e Effects Assessment	. 15-561
	15.9.4.1	Assessment Boundaries	. 15-563
	15.9.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects	and/or
		Activities	
	15.9.4.3	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	. 15-564
	15.9.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects	. 15-564
	15.9.4.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment	. 15-569
15.9.5	Follow-up	Strategy	. 15-569
15.9.6	Summary	and Conclusions	. 15-570
15.10 Referei	nces		. 15-570
Figure 15.2-1:		I Local Study Area (LSA)	
Figure 15.2-2:		l Regional Study Area (RSA), Grizzly Bear RSA, and Birds, Ba	
Figure 1E / 1.	•	ns RSA	
Figure 15.4-1:		amera Survey Locations	
Figure 15.4-2:		nsect Survey Locations	
Figure 15.4-3:		ransect Survey Locations	
Figure 15.4-4:		oservations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	
Figure 15.4-5:		vations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	
Figure 15.4-6:		heep Observations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	
Figure 15.4-7: Figure 15.4-8:		II-Winter Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	
Figure 15.4-8.		ring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	
Figure 15.4-10:		inter Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	
Figure 15.4-10.		-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	
Figure 15.4-11:	, ,	heep Year-round Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSAh	
Figure 15.4-12:	U	Goat Year-round Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	
Figure 15.4-14:		ootprint Infrastructure	
Figure 15.4-15:	•	lity Moose Fall-Winter and Spring-Summer Habitat in the Terrestri	
1 igure 15.4-15.	•	a	
Figure 15.4-16:		dlity Moose Fall-Winter and Spring-Summer Habitat in Relation to the	
1 1gui 6 13.4-10.		and Noise Contours	
Figure 15.4-17:		lity Elk Fall-Winter and Spring-Summer Habitat in the Terrestrial Loc	
	•	inty Environment and Spring-Summer Habitat in the refrestrial Eoc	
	, 11 Od		

Figure 15.4-18:	High-Quality Elk Fall-Winter and Spring-Summer Habitat in Relation to the Footprint and Noise Contours	
Figure 15.4-19:	High-Quality Bighorn Sheep Year-round Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study	
Ü		
Figure 15.4-20:	High-Quality Mountain Goat Year-round Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Stu	ıdy Area
Figure 15.4-21:	High-Quality Bighorn Sheep Year-round Habitat in Relation to the Project F and Noise Contours	ootprint
Figure 15.4-22:	High-Quality Mountain Goat Year-round Habitat in Relation to the Project F and Noise Contours	ootprint
Figure 15.4-23:	High-Quality Moose Fall-Winter Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area	Projects
Figure 15.4-24:	High-Quality Moose Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area	e Future
Figure 15.4-25:	High-Quality Elk Fall-Winter Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Proj Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area	ects and
Figure 15.4-26:	High-Quality Elk Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area	Projects
Figure 15.4-27:	High-Quality Bighorn Sheep Year-round Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area	e Future
Figure 15.4-28:	High-Quality Mountain Goat Year-round Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeabl Projects and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area	
Figure 15.5-1:	Remote Camera Survey Locations	15-176
Figure 15.5-2:	Ground Transect Survey Locations	15-177
Figure 15.5-3:	Non-Invasive DNA Sampling Station Locations	
Figure 15.5-4:	Remote Camera Stations Established in the Terrestrial RSA (Chow, 2019)	15-179
Figure 15.5-5:	Grizzly Bear Observations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	15-181
Figure 15.5-6:	Wolverine Observations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	
Figure 15.5-7:	American Badger Observations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	
Figure 15.5-8:	Columbian Ground Squirrel and Northern Pocket Gopher Observations wi Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	thin the
Figure 15.5-9:	Locations of Actively or Recently Used American Badger Burrows in the Terres	strial LSA
Figure 15.5-10:	American Marten Observations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	
Figure 15.5-11:	Canada Lynx Observations within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	15-189
Figure 15.5-12:	Snowshoe Hare Detections within the Terrestrial LSA (2014-2019)	
Figure 15.5-13:	Grizzly Bear Fall and Winter Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	15-193
Figure 15.5-14:	Grizzly Bear Spring and Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	15-194
Figure 15.5-15:	Wolverine Year-round Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	15-197
Figure 15.5-16:	American Badger Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	15-199
Figure 15.5-17:	American Marten Year-round Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	15-201
Figure 15.5-18:	Canada Lynx Year-round Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA	15-203
Figure 15.5-19:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Fall and Winter Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Stu	ıdy Area
Figure 15.5-20:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Spring and Summer Habitat in the Terrestrial Loc Area.	

Figure 15.5-21:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Fall and Winter Habitat in Relation to the Project Footprint
E! 1E E 22	and Noise Contours
Figure 15.5-22:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Spring and Summer Habitat in Relation to the Project Footprint and Noise Contours
Figure 15.5-23:	High-Quality Wolverine Year-round Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study Area. 15-238
Figure 15.5-24:	High-Quality Wolverine Year-round Habitat in Relation to the Project Footprint and Noise Contours
Figure 15.5-25:	High-Quality American Badger Spring-Summer Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study
Figure 15.5-26:	Area
Figure 15.5-27:	Footprint and Noise Contours
Figure 15.5-28:	
	and Noise Contours
Figure 15.5-29:	High-Quality Canada Lynx Year-round Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study Area
Figure 15.5-30:	High-Quality Canada Lynx Year-round Habitat in Relation to the Project Footprint and Noise Contours
Figure 15.5-31:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Fall Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Grizzly Bear Regional Study Area
Figure 15.5-32:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Winter Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Grizzly Bear Regional Study Area
Figure 15.5-33:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Spring Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Grizzly Bear Regional Study Area
Figure 15.5-34:	High-Quality Grizzly Bear Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Grizzly Bear Regional Study Area
Figure 15.5-35:	High-Quality Wolverine Year-round Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area
Figure 15.5-36:	High-Quality American Badger Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area
Figure 15.5-37:	High-Quality American Marten Year-round Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area
Figure 15.5-38:	High-Quality Canada Lynx Year-round Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Terrestrial Regional Study Area
Figure 15.6-1:	Bat Monitoring Locations
Figure 15.6-2:	Bat Detection Locations
Figure 15.6-3:	At-Risk Bat Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study Area
Figure 15.6-4:	High-Quality At-Risk Bat Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study Area
Figure 15.6-5:	High-Quality At-Risk Bat Fall-Winter Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future
11gure 15.0-5.	Projects and Activities in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians Regional Study Area. 15-346
Figure 15.6-6:	High-Quality At-Risk Bat Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future
1 1gui C 13.0-0.	Projects and Activities in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians Regional Study Area. 15-347
Figure 15.7-1:	Breeding Landbird Survey Locations
Figure 15.7-1:	Landbird Migration Survey Point Count Locations
Figure 15.7-2.	Raptor Survey Locations
Figure 15.7-3.	Wetland and Ephemeral Area Bird Survey Locations
1 1441 C 13.7-4.	vvetiana ana ephendiai mida bii a bai vey Eucations

Figure 15.7-5:	Riverine Bird Survey Locations	375
Figure 15.7-6:	Species of Conservation Concern Observations	
Figure 15.7-7:	Breeding Landbird Average Relative Abundance and Species Richness 15-3	
Figure 15.7-8:	Spring Landbird Average Relative Abundance and Species Richness	
Figure 15.7-9:	Fall Landbird Average Relative Abundance and Species Richness	
Figure 15.7-10:	Incidental Woodpecker Observations in the Terrestrial LSA	
Figure 15.7-11:	Northern Goshawk Observations	
Figure 15.7-12:	Spring Wetland Bird Average Abundance and Species Richness	
Figure 15.7-13:	Summer Wetland Bird Average Abundance and Species Richness	
Figure 15.7-14:	2017 Riverine Bird Observations	
Figure 15.7-15:	2018 Riverine Bird Observations	
Figure 15.7-16:	2019 Riverine Bird Observations	
Figure 15.7-17:	Olive-sided Flycatcher Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Stu	
rigare ro.r rr.	Area	
Figure 15.7-18:	Woodpecker Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study Area.	
o .	15-4	
Figure 15.7-19:	Northern Goshawk Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Stu	ıdy
o .	Area	-
Figure 15.7-20:	American Dipper Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study A	rea
J		
Figure 15.7-21:	Mallard Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study Area 15-4	
Figure 15.7-22:	Harlequin Duck Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study A	
J		
Figure 15.7-23:	Red-winged Blackbird Year-round Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study A	
J		
Figure 15.7-24:	Spotted Sandpiper Year-round Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study A	
3		
Figure 15.7-25:	High-Quality Migratory Bird Spring-Summer Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study A	
J		
Figure 15.7-26:	High-Quality Migratory Bird Spring-Summer Habitat in Relation to the Proj	ect
3	Footprint and Noise Contours	
Figure 15.7-27:	High-Quality Northern Goshawk Spring-Summer Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Stu	
Ü	Area15-4	
Figure 15.7-28:	High-Quality Northern Goshawk Spring-Summer Habitat in Relation to the Proj	
3	Footprint and Noise Contours	
Figure 15.7-29:	High-Quality Olive-sided Flycatcher Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasona	
3	Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians Regio	_
	Study Area	
Figure 15.7-30:	High-Quality Woodpecker Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Futi	
ga	Projects and Activities in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians Regional Study Area. 15-4	
Figure 15.7-31:	High-Quality Northern Goshawk Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseea	
rigaro rom om	Future Projects and Activities in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians Regional Study A	
Figure 15.8-1:	Amphibian Baseline Survey Locations	
Figure 15.8-2:	Amphibian Tissue Collection and Co-located Water Quality Sampling Locations 15-4	
Figure 15.8-3:	Western Toad Survey Observations	
Figure 15.8-4:	Columbia Spotted Frog Survey Observations	

Figure 15.8-5:	Western Toad Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study Area
Figure 15.8-6:	Columbia Spotted Frog Spring-Summer Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study Area
Figure 15.8-7:	High-Quality Western Toad Spring-Summer Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study Area15-523
Figure 15.8-8:	High-Quality Western Toad Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians Regional Study Area
Figure 15.9-1:	Gillette's Checkerspot Approved Wildlife Habitat Areas and Known Historic Population Locations
Figure 15.9-2:	Locations of Gillette's Checkerspot Survey Sites and Recorded Occurrences 15-544
Figure 15.9-3:	Gillette's Checkerspot Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial Local Study Area 15-546
Figure 15.9-4:	High-Quality Gillette's Checkerspot Spring-Summer Habitat in the Terrestrial Local Study Area
Figure 15.9-5:	High-Quality Gillette's Checkerspot Spring-Summer Habitat and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians Regional Study Area
Tables	
Table 15.1-1: Table 15.1-2:	Regulatory Considerations Relevant to Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat VCs15-3 Guidelines and Guidance Documents Relevant to Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat VCs15-4
Table 15.1-3:	Regional Management Objectives from the Kootenay Boundary Land Use Plan Implementation Strategy as they Pertain to Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat VCs15-6
Table 15.1-4: Table 15.2-1:	Species of Conservation Concern Likely to Occur within the Project Region
Table 15.2-2:	Rationale for Inclusion of Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat VCs
Table 15.2-3:	Temporal Boundaries for the Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat Effects Assessment 15-22
Table 15.3-1:	Summary of Ecosystem Types within the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA 15-24
Table 15.4-1:	Priority Wildlife Objectives of the Kootenay Elk Management Plan in the Elk Valley (2010-2014)
Table 15.4-2:	Management Recommendations for Bighorn Sheep Threats and Concerns in the Elk Valley East
Table 15.4-3:	Recommended Management Actions for Mountain Goat Management in B.C 15-29
Table 15.4-4:	Baseline Field Survey Effort for Ungulates in the Project Terrestrial LSA15-43
Table 15.4-5:	Summary of Moose Detections using Remote Cameras in the Terrestrial LSA 15-44
Table 15.4-6:	Summary of Moose Detections During Fall, Winter and Spring Aerial Transect Surveys in the Terrestrial LSA15-49
Table 15.4-7:	Summary of Elk Detections using Remote Cameras in the Terrestrial LSA 15-50
Table 15.4-8:	Summary of Elk Detections During Fall, Winter, and Spring Aerial Transect Surveys in the Terrestrial LSA15-50
Table 15.4-9:	Summary of Bighorn Sheep Detections using Remote Cameras in the Terrestrial LSA15-52

Table 15.4-10:	Summary of Mountain Goat Detections using Remote Cameras in the Terr	
Table 15.4-11 :	Summary of Bighorn Sheep Detections During Fall, Winter, and Spring Aeria	
	Surveys in the Terrestrial LSA	15-55
Table 15.4-12:	Summary of Mountain Goat Detections During Fall, Winter, and Spring Aeria Surveys in the Terrestrial LSA	
Table 15.4-13:	Moose Habitat Suitability in the Terrestrial LSA and Terrestrial RSA	
Table 15.4-14:	Elk Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Terrestria	al RSA
Table 15.4-15:	Bighorn Sheep Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial Terrestrial RSA	LSA, and
Table 15.4-16:	Mountain Goat Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial Terrestrial RSA	LSA, and
Table 15.4-17:	Project-Ungulate Interaction Matrix and Ranking	
Table 15.4-18:	Potential Effects on Ungulate VCs	
Table 15.4-19:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Ungulate VCs	
Table 15.4-20	Change in High-Quality Moose Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relat Terrestrial LSA	ive to the
Table 15.4-21:	Area of Sensory Disturbance outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping Quality Moose Habitat	with High-
Table 15.4-22:	Change in High-Quality Elk Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relati	ve to the
Table 15.4-23:	Area of Sensory Disturbance outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping Quality Elk Habitat	
Table 15.4-24:	Change in High-Quality Bighorn Sheep and Mountain Goat Habitat in the Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA	he Project
Table 15.4-25:	Area of Sensory Disturbance outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping Quality Bighorn Sheep and Mountain Goat Habitat	with High-
Table 15.4-26:	Summary of Residual Effects on Ungulate VCs	
Table 15.4-27:	Project-Ungulate VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects	
Table 15.4-28:	Change in High-Quality Moose Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case Future Case in the Terrestrial RSA	e, and the
Table 15.4-29:	Change in High-Quality Elk Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case, and Case in the Terrestrial RSA	the Future
Table 15.4-30:	Change in High-Quality Bighorn Sheep and Mountain Habitat for the Base Project Case, and the Future Case in the Terrestrial RSA	Case, the
Table 15.4-31:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Ungulate VCs	
Table 15.5-1:	Recommended Guidelines for Grizzly Bear Management in B.C.	
Table 15.5-2:	Recommended Guidelines for Grizzly Bear Management from the Kootenay	
14510 10.0 2.	Land Use Plan Applicable to the Project	,
Table 15.5-3:	Recommendations for Grizzly Bear Management from the Elk Valley C	
	Effects Management Framework	
Table 15.5-4:	Recommended Guidelines for Wolverine Management in B.C	
Table 15.5-5:	Recommended Guidelines for American Badger Management in B.C	
Table 15.5-6:	Recommended Guidelines for American Marten Management in B.C	15-155
Table 15.5-7:	Recommended Guidelines for Canada Lynx Management in B.C	15-156
Table 15.5-8:	Baseline Field Survey Effort for Carnivores in the Terrestrial LSA	15-174

Table 15.5-9:	Supplementary Baseline Program Surveys Conducted in the Terrestrial RSA 15-175
Table 15.5-10:	Grizzly Bear Detections in BGC Zones within the Terrestrial LSA15-180
Table 15.5-11:	Grizzly Bear Detections within the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-12:	Wolverine Detections in BGC Zones within the Terrestrial LSA15-180
Table 15.5-13:	Wolverine Detections within the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-14:	American Badger Detections in BGC Zones within the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-15:	Detections of American Badger and their Prey (Columbian Ground Squirrel and
	Northern Pocket Gopher) within the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-16:	American Marten Detections in BGC Zones within the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-17:	American Marten Detections within the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-18:	Canada Lynx Detections in BGC Zones within the Terrestrial LSA15-191
Table 15.5-19:	Canada Lynx and Snowshoe Hare Detections within the Terrestrial LSA 15-191
Table 15.5-20:	Grizzly Bear Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Grizzly Bear RSA
Table 15.5-21:	Wolverine Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Terrestrial RSA15-196
Table 15.5-22:	Habitat Suitability for American Badger in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Terrestrial RSA
Table 15.5-23:	Habitat Suitability for American Marten in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Terrestrial RSA15-200
Table 15.5-24:	Canada Lynx Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Terrestrial RSA15-202
Table 15.5-25:	Project-Carnivore Interaction Matrix and Ranking
Table 15.5-26:	Potential Effects on Carnivore VCs
Table 15.5-27:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Carnivore VCs15-224
Table 15.5-28:	Change in High-Quality Grizzly Bear Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-29:	Area of Sensory Disturbance Outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping with High- Quality Grizzly Bear Habitat15-231
Table 15.5-30:	Change in High-Quality Wolverine Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-31:	Area of Sensory Disturbance Outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping with High- Quality Wolverine Habitat
Table 15.5-32:	Change in High-Quality American Badger Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-33:	Area of Sensory Disturbance Outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping with High- Quality American Badger Habitat15-247
Table 15.5-34:	Change in High-Quality American Marten Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-35:	Area of Sensory Disturbance Outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping with High- Quality American Marten Habitat
Table 15.5-36:	Change in High-Quality Canada Lynx Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA
Table 15.5-37:	Area of Sensory Disturbance Outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping with High- Quality Canada Lynx Habitat15-259
Table 15.5-38:	Summary of Residual Effects on Carnivore VCs
Table 15.5-39:	Project-Carnivore VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects 15-276

Table 15.5-40:	Change in High-Quality Grizzly Bear Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case, and
Table 15.5-41:	the Future Case in the Grizzly Bear RSA
Table 15.5-41.	Future Case in the Terrestrial RSA
Table 15.5-42:	Change in High-Quality American Badger Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case,
Table 13.5 42.	and the Future Case in the Terrestrial RSA
Table 15.5-43:	Change in High-Quality American Marten Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case,
14510 1010 101	and the Future Case in the Terrestrial RSA
Table 15.5-44:	Change in High-Quality Canada Lynx Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case, and
	the Future Case in the Terrestrial RSA
Table 15.5-45:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Carnivore VCs
Table 15.6-1:	Summary of 2017 Bat Acoustic Monitoring Locations
Table 15.6-2:	Habitat Suitability for At-Risk Bats in the Terrestrial LSA and the Bird, Bats, and
	Amphibians RSA
Table 15.6-3:	Project-At-Risk Bat Interaction Matrix and Ranking15-321
Table 15.6-4:	Potential Effects on At-Risk Bats
Table 15.6-5:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to At-Risk Bats 15-334
Table 15.6-6:	Change in High-Quality At-Risk Bat Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the
	Terrestrial LSA15-335
Table 15.6-7:	Summary of Residual Effects on At-Risk Bat VCs
Table 15.6-8:	Project-At-Risk Bat VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects 15-343
Table 15.6-9:	Change in High-Quality At-Risk Bat Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case, and the
	Future Case in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA15-348
Table 15.6-10:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on At-Risk Bats
Table 15.7-1:	Federal and Provincial Legislation and Guidance Documents Relevant to Birds . 15-353
Table 15.7-2:	Bird Species of Conservation Concern Likely to Occur within the East Kootenay Region
	(B.C. CDC, 2019a)15-355
Table 15.7-3:	Bird Community Baseline Program Surveys15-367
Table 15.7-4:	Breeding Birds Observed During Point Count Surveys or Incidentally 15-376
Table 15.7-5:	Bird Species Observed During the Spring and Fall Migration Surveys
Table 15.7-6:	2018 and 2019 Raptor Migration Standwatch Survey Results and Incidental Raptor
	Observations
Table 15.7-7:	Summary of Waterbird Observations in Wetlands
Table 15.7-8:	Results of the Riverine Bird Surveys, 2017 to 2019
Table 15.7-9:	Olive-sided Flycatcher Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and
T-LL- 1F 7 10	Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Table 15.7-10:	Woodpecker Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Birds,
Table 1F 7 11.	Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Table 15.7-11:	Northern Goshawk Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and
Table 15 7 10.	Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Table 15.7-12:	American Dipper Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Birds,
Table 15 7 12.	Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Table 15.7-13:	Amphibians RSA
Table 15.7-14:	Harlequin Duck Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Birds,
10010 13.7-14.	Rate and Amphibians PSA

Red-winged Blackbird Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and
Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA15-419
Migratory Birds Detected During Baseline Surveys in the Breeding Season with their
Habitat Guild
Federally-listed Bird Species Known to Occur or that May Occur in the Terrestrial LSA15-422
Project-Bird VC Interaction Matrix and Ranking15-428
Potential Effects on Bird VCs15-434
Ecosystem Abundance within the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA
Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to Birds and Bird VCs 15-444
Change in High-Quality Migratory Bird Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA
Change in Ecosystem Abundance for Bird Guilds as a Percentage of the Landscapes and Ecosystems LSA
Area of Sensory Disturbance Outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping with High- Quality Migratory Bird Habitat15-453
Change in High-Quality Northern Goshawk Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA
Area of Sensory Disturbance Outside the Project Footprint and Overlapping with High- Quality Northern Goshawk Habitat
Summary of Residual Effects on Bird VCs15-464
Project-Bird VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects
Change in High-Quality Migratory Bird Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case, and
the Future Case in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Change in High-Quality Northern Goshawk Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case,
and the Future Case in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA15-478
Summary of Cumulative Effects on Bird VCs
Amphibian Baseline Program Surveys
Amphibian Detections in the Terrestrial LSA
Western Toad Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and Birds,
Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Columbia Spotted Frog Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and
Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA15-506
Project-Amphibian Interaction Matrix and Ranking15-508
Potential Effects on Western Toad and Columbia Spotted Frog
Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Amphibian VCs 15-521
Change in High-Quality Western Toad Habitat in the Project Footprint and Relative to the Terrestrial LSA15-522
Summary of Residual Effects on Amphibian VCs15-528
Project-Amphibian VC Interactions Matrix for Potential Cumulative Effects 15-531
Change in High-Quality Western Toad Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case, and
the Future Case in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Summary of Cumulative Effects on Amphibian VCs
Gillette's Checkerspot Habitat Suitability in the Project Footprint, Terrestrial LSA, and
Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA

Table 15.9-2: Table 15.9-3: Table 15.9-4: Table 15.9-5: Table 15.9-6: Table 15.9-7:	Project-Gillette's Checkerspot Interaction Matrix and Ranking
Table 15.9-8:	Change in High-Quality Gillette's Checkerspot Habitat for the Base Case, the Project Case, and the Future Case in the Birds, Bats, and Amphibians RSA
Table 15.9-9:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Gillette's Checkerspot
Appendices	
Appendix A. Appendix B. Appendix C. Appendix D.	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat VCs Baseline Survey Report: Mammals Crown Mountain Modelling Appendix: Wildlife Habitat Models Scale-Integrated Grizzly Bear Habitat Modeling to Inform Environmental Assessment for NWP Coal's Crown Mountain Project
Appendix E. Appendix F. Appendix G. Appendix H.	Bird Community Baseline Report Incidental Woodpecker Observations in the Terrestrial LSA Amphibian Baseline Report Gillette's Checkerspot Survey - Crown Mountain Project

6.	Physi	ical and	Cultural Heritage As	ssessment	16-1
	16.1	Introdu	tion		16-1
		16.1.1	Regulatory and Pol	icy Setting	16-2
	16.2	Scope o	f the Assessment		16-3
		16.2.1	Valued Component	s and Measurement Indicators	16-3
		16.2.2	Indigenous and Sta	keholder Consultation	16-4
		16.2.3	Assessment Bounda	aries	16-4
			16.2.3.1 Spatial E	Boundaries	16-4
				al Boundaries	
			16.2.3.3 Adminis	trative Boundaries	16-11
				al Boundaries	
	16.3	-			
		16.3.1	0	Overview	
				logical and Historical Setting	
				tological Setting	
		16.3.2		ne Program (Archaeological Impact Assessment)	
				S	
	1 (1	Б			
	16.4	,		and the Charles are a file of the Late	
				ermining Significance of Residual Effects	
		16.4.2	•	ntorostiono	
		14 1 2	•	nteractions ntial Effects	
		10.4.3		in Palaeontological Resources due to Ground Disturbance A	
			•		
				in Archaeological Resources due to Ground Disturbance Ac	
			•	in 7 in diagonogical resources due to crodina Bistarbarios 76	
				undary Effects	
		16.4.4		25	
			0	on Measures for Change in Palaeontological Resources	
			Ground Disturbance	e Activities	16-47
			16.4.4.2 Mitigation	on Measures for Change in Archaeological Resources	due to
			Ground Disturbance	e Activities	16-48
			16.4.4.3 Summar	ry of Mitigation Measures for Physical and Cultural Heritag	e.1 <mark>6-5</mark> 0
		16.4.5	Characterization of	Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.	16-50
				nation of Significance	
				od and Confidence	
				ry of Residual Effects Assessment	
	16.5			nent	
				ıal Effects	
				aries	
		16.5.3	, ,	esent, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or Activiti	
		4 :			
		16 5 4	identification of Cil	mulative Effects	16-59

	16.5.5	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	16-59
	16.5.6	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment	16-60
16.6	Follow-	up Strategy	16-60
16.7	Summa	ry and Conclusions	16-61
16.8	Referer	nces	16-62
Figures			
Figure 16.2	2-1:	Project Footprint and Archaeological Local Study Area (LSA)	16-9
Figure 16.3	3-1:	AOA Polygons within the Archaeological Local Study Area	16-13
Figure 16.3	3-2:	Archaeological Impact Assessment Program Study Areas within the Archae (Phases I - III)	
Figure 16.3	3-3:	Archaeological Potential Areas within the Archaeological LSA (Phase I Stud	•
Figure 16.3	3-4:	Archaeological Potential Areas within the Archaeological LSA (Phase II Studential Areas within the Archaeological LSA (Phase II Studential Archaeological Archaeological LSA (Phase II Studential Archaeological Archaeologic	dy Area)
Figure 16.3	3-5:	Archaeological Potential Areas within the Archaeological LSA (Phase III	Study Area)
Figure 16.3	3-6:	Archaeological Sites Identified within the Archaeological LSA (Phase I Stud	y Area)
Figure 16.3-7:		Archaeological Sites Identified within the Archaeological LSA (Phase II Stud	dy Area)
Figure 16.3	3-8:	Archaeological Sites Identified within the Archaeological LSA (Phase III Stu	dy Area)
Figure 16.4-1:		Archaeological Sites in the Project Footprint	
Tables			
Table 16.1	-1:	Legislation, Regulations, and Guidelines Pertaining to Physical and Cultum	-
Table 16.2	!-1:	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Physical and Cultural Heritage	
Table 16.2	2-2:	Temporal Boundaries for the Effects Assessment for Physical and Cultur	U
Table 16.3	i-1:	Archaeological Overview Assessments	
Table 16.3	3-2:	Baseline Archaeological Program Phases and Associated Study Areas	
Table 16.3	3-3:	Summary of Archaeological Sites Assessed within the Archaeological LSA	16-21
Table 16.4	-1:	Project-Physical and Cultural Heritage Interaction Matrix and Ranking	16-37
Table 16.4-2:		Potential Effects on Physical and Cultural Heritage	16-42
Table 16.4	3:	Summary of Potential Project Effects on Archaeological Sites in the Project and Archaeological LSA	
Table 16.4	-4:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Physical and Cultu	ral Heritage
Table 16.4	-5:	Summary of Residual Effects on Archaeological Resources	

Appendices

Appendix 16-A. Archaeological Impact Assessment Reports for the Crown Mountain Coking

Coal Project

Appendix 16-B. Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project Preliminary Fossil Impact Assessment

7.	Econ	omic Coi	nditions As	ssessment	17-1
	17.1	Introdu	ction		17-1
		17.1.1	Regulator	y and Policy Setting	17-2
			17.1.1.1	Provincial Economic Development Planning	17-2
			17.1.1.2	Regional Economic Development Planning	17-3
			17.1.1.3	Local Economic Development Planning	
			17.1.1.4	Indigenous Economic Development Planning	17-6
	17.2	Scope c	of the Asses	ssment	
		17.2.1	Valued Co	omponents and Measurement Indicators	17-6
		17.2.2	Indigenou	ıs and Stakeholder Consultation	17-7
		17.2.3	Assessme	nt Boundaries	17-7
			17.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	17-7
			17.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	17-11
			17.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	17-11
			17.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	17-11
	17.3	Regiona	al and Loca	l Overview	17-11
	17.4	Existing	Condition	S	17-12
		17.4.1	Data Colle	ection Methods	17-12
			17.4.1.1	Baseline Data Collection Methods	17-13
			17.4.1.2	Data Challenges	17-15
		17.4.2	Populatio	n and Demographics	17-16
			17.4.2.1	Regional Study Area	17-16
			17.4.2.2	Local Study Area	17-17
		17.4.3	Regional I	Economy and Local Business	17-21
			17.4.3.1	Economy - British Columbia	17-23
			17.4.3.2	Economy - Regional District of East Kootenay	17-24
			17.4.3.3	Economic Diversification - Local Study Area	17-27
			17.4.3.4	Local Economy and Businesses	17-28
		17.4.4	Governme	ent Finances	17-32
			17.4.4.1	Government Finances - Regional Study Area	17-32
			17.4.4.2	Government Finances - Local Study Area	17-34
		17.4.5	Employm	ent and Income	17-35
			17.4.5.1	Employment and Income - Regional Study Area	17-36
			17.4.5.2	Employment and Income - Local Study Area	17-36
		17.4.6	Labour Fo	rce	17-41
			17.4.6.1	Labour Force - Regional Study Area	17-41
			17.4.6.2	Labour Force - Local Study Area	17-42
		17.4.7	Gender Ro	elated Baseline Information	17-44
			17.4.7.1	GBA+ Background	17-44
			17.4.7.2	GBA+ Studies and Current Conditions in the Mining Industry	- 2022
			Desktop F	Review	17-46
			17.4.7.3	Gender Considerations in the Elk Valley	17-49
			17.4.7.4	GBA+ Interview Findings (Economic) – 2022 Study	17-53
			17.4.7.5	GBA+ 2023 Study Overview	

		17.4.7.6	GBA+ Studies and Current Conditions in the Mining Indu	Stry – 2023	
		Desktop R	eview	17-59	
		17.4.7.7	GBA+ Interview Findings (Economic) – 2023 Study	17-61	
17.5	Project	Effects Ass	essment	17-64	
	17.5.1	Threshold	s for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	17-64	
	17.5.2	Assessme	nt Methods	17-65	
		17.5.2.1	Economic Valued Components and Indicators	17-65	
		17.5.2.2	Pathway Assessment Methodology	17-65	
		17.5.2.3	Input-Output Modelling	17-66	
	17.5.3	•	teractions		
	17.5.4	Discussion	n of Potential Economic Effects		
		17.5.4.1	Change in Employment, Employment Income, and Training	17-72	
		17.5.4.2	Change in Regional and Local Economy		
		17.5.4.3	Change in Government Finances	17-91	
		17.5.4.4	Transboundary Effects		
		17.5.4.5	Distribution of Spending		
	17.5.5	Mitigation	n and Benefit Enhancement Measures	17-98	
		17.5.5.1	Employment, Income, and Training		
		17.5.5.2	Regional and Local Economy		
		17.5.5.3	Government Finances	17-99	
		17.5.5.4	Summary of Mitigation and Benefit Enhancement Measures	17-100	
	17.5.6	Character	ization of Residual Effects		
		17.5.6.1	Potential Residual Effects Assessment	17-100	
		17.5.6.2	Characterization of Residual Effects	17-100	
		17.5.6.3	Summary of Residual Effects		
			s Assessment		
17.7	Follow-	up Strategy	y	17-106	
17.8		•	clusions		
17.9	Refere	nces		17-107	
Figures					
Figure 17.	2-1:	Economic	Conditions Local and Regional Study Areas	17-9	
Figure 17.			cess Elements (Women and Gender Equality Canada [2021])		
Figure 17.			Conditions Effects Pathways		
Figure 17.			of Jobs during Construction Planning, Construction, and Pre		
3			J		
Figure 17.	5-3:	Estimated Distribution of Total Employment Income for Each Year within Phase 1			
Ü				17-76	
Figure 17.	5-4:		Distribution of Total Jobs (FTEs) Employed Each Year within the		
J		Phase (Phase	ase 2)	17-79	
Figure 17.	5-5:		Distribution of Total Employment Income for Each Year		
-			s Phase (Phase 2)		
Figure 17.	5-6:	Distributio	ons of Total Revenue Generated from Goods and Services	during the	
-			ion Planning, Construction, and Pre-Production Phase (Phase 1)	•	

Figure 17.5-7:	Distributions of Total Revenue Generated from Total Gross Domestic Produ Generation during the Construction Planning, Construction, and Pre-Productic (Phase 1)	on Phase
Figure 17.5-8:	Distributions of Total Revenue Generated from Goods and Services du Operations Phase (Phase 2)	ring the
Figure 17.5-9:	Distributions of Total Revenue Generated from Total Gross Domestic Produ Generation during the Operations Phase (Phase 2)	ct (GDP)
Figure 17.5-10:	Distribution of Total Tax Revenue by Level of Government for Phases 1 and 2.	
Figure 17.5-11:	Distribution of Annual Wealth Creation over the Life of the Project	
Tables		
Table 17.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways for Economic Conditions	17-7
Table 17.2-2:	Temporal Boundaries for the Project Effects Assessment	17-11
Table 17.4-1:	Secondary Economic Research Sources	
Table 17.4-2:	Local Study Area Communities – Population Profiles, 2006 – 2016	17-18
Table 17.4-3:	Local Study Area Communities – Age Profiles, 2006 - 2016	
Table 17.4-4:	Ktunaxa Nation Historical Population and Median Age Data	
Table 17.4-5:	Gross Domestic Product by Industry, British Columbia, 2013 to 2017 [\$million] in 2007 Dollars	
Table 17.4-6:	Economic Diversity of Economic Conditions LSA Communities	
Table 17.4-7:	Tax Revenue in Economic Conditions LSA Non-Indigenous Communities, 2017	
Table 17.4-8:	Elk Valley Property Tax Distributions, 2018	
Table 17.4-9:	Employment and Income Characteristics in the Economic Conditions LSA	
Table 17.4-10:	Employment and Income Characteristics for Indigenous Communities in the E	conomic
T 47 4 44	Conditions LSA	
Table 17.4-11:	McKinsey & Company Mining Industry Recommendations	
Table 17.4-12:	Oxfam Canada Mining Company Gender Related Recommendations	
Table 17.4-13:	Diversity and Inclusivity Examples in Canadian Mining Companies	
Table 17.4-14:	Summary of Ranking Results - Working in Southeastern B.C.	
Table 17.4-15:	Summary of Ranking Results - Working for Metallurgical Coal Mining Industry	
Table 17.4-16:	Summary of Ranking Results - Important Factors to Employment with NWP	
Table 17.4-17:	Summary of GBA+ Interview Findings	
Table 17.4-18:	Summary of GBA+ Interview Findings Related to Economic Conditions	
Table 17.5-1:	Magnitude for Determining Significance of Residual Economic Conditions Effe	
T.I. 47.50		
Table 17.5-2:	Economic Accounts Relevant to Measurement Indicators	
Table 17.5-3:	Potential Project Interactions and Economic Effects	
Table 17.5-4:	Employment and Income Effects during Construction within the Economic Co LSA and RSA	
Table 17.5-5:	Employment and Income Effects during Operations	17-77
Table 17.5-6:	Revenue Generated from Goods and Services during Construction F Construction, and Pre-Production	
Table 17.5-7:	Gross Domestic Product Generated During Construction Planning, Construct Pre-Production	
Table 17.5-8:	Business Revenue Generated from Goods and Services during Operations	17-87

Table 17.5-9:	Gross Domestic Product at the Regional and Local Level During Operations (Base					
	Prices)					
Table 17.5-10:	Tax Revenues by Tax Type and Level of Government during Construction 17-92					
Table 17.5-11:	Tax Revenues by Tax Type and Level of Government during Operations					
Table 17.5-12:	Summary of Proposed Benefit Enhancement Measures Related to Economic					
	Conditions					

Appendices

Appendix 17-A. Socio-Economic Baseline Report Appendix 17-B. GBA+ Interview Questions

18.	Socio	-Commi	unity Asse	ssment	18-1
	18.1	Introdu	ction		18-1
		18.1.1	Regulator	ry and Policy Setting	18-2
	18.2	Scope c	of the Asse	ssment	18-3
		18.2.1	Valued Co	omponents and Measurement Indicators	18-3
		18.2.2	Indigeno	us and Stakeholder Consultation	18-4
		18.2.3	Assessme	ent Boundaries	18-4
			18.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	18-4
			18.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	18-8
			18.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	18-8
			18.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	18-8
	18.3	-		al Overview	
	18.4	Existing	Condition	ns	18-10
		18.4.1	Data Coll	ection Methods	
			18.4.1.1	Primary Data Collection	
			18.4.1.2	Secondary Data Collection	
			18.4.1.3	Data Challenges	
		18.4.2	Housing,	Community Services, and Infrastructure	
			18.4.2.1	Population and Demographics	
			18.4.2.2	Education Facilities and Attainment	
			18.4.2.3	Housing and Accommodations	
			18.4.2.4	Community Services	
			18.4.2.5	Community Infrastructure	
			18.4.2.6	Transportation	
		18.4.3	Commun	ity Health and Well-Being	
			18.4.3.1	Health and Well-Being - Regional Study Area	
			18.4.3.2	Health and Well-Being - Local Study Area	
		18.4.4		elated Baseline Information	
			18.4.4.1	GBA+ Background	
			18.4.4.2	GBA+ Studies and Current Practices in the Mining Industry – 20.	
			18.4.4.3	GBA+ in Elk Valley Mining Communities	
			18.4.4.4	GBA+ Interview Findings (Socio-Community) – 2022	
			18.4.4.5	GBA+ 2023 Study Overview	
			18.4.4.6	GBA+ Studies, Statistics, and Current Conditions in the Mining	,
				2023 Desktop Review	
			18.4.4.7	GBA+ Interview Findings (Socio-Community) – 2023	
	18.5	•		sessment	
		18.5.1		ds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	
			,	iteractions	
		18.5.3		n of Potential Effects	
			18.5.3.1	Change in Housing, Community Services, and Infrastructure	
			18.5.3.2	Change in Community Health and Well-Being	
			18.5.3.3	Transboundary Effects	18-80

	18.5.4	Mitigation and B	enefit Enhancement Measures	18-81
		_	ation Measures for Change in Housing, Community Se tructure	
		•	ation Measures for Change in Community Health and Well	•
			nary of Mitigation Measures for Socio-Community	
	18.5.5		of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confiden	
		18.5.5.1 Chara	cterization of Residual Effects	18-84
		18.5.5.2 Deter	mination of Significance	18-84
			nood and Confidence	
		18.5.5.4 Summ	nary of Residual Effects Assessment	18-91
18.6	Cumula	ive Effects Asses	sment	18-91
18.7	Follow-	ıp Strategy		18-91
18.8	Summa	y and Conclusior	NS	18-91
18.9	Referen	ces		18-92
Figures				
Figure 18.2		•	y Regional and Local Study Areas	
Figure 18.4	4-1:	GBA+ Process Ele	ements	18-41
Tables				
Table 18.2			dicators and Effects Pathways for Socio-Community VCs	
Table 18.2			sultation Feedback on Socio-Community	
Table 18.2			aries for the Project Effects Assessment	
Table 18.4		•	y Research Sources	
Table 18.4		•	Communities – Population Profiles, 2006 – 2016	
Table 18.4			lining Company Gender Related Recommendations	
Table 18.4			king Results - Living in Southeastern B.C	
Table 18.4			t Living and Working in Southeastern B.C	
Table 18.4			mproving Living or Working in Southeastern B.C	
Table 18.4		•	+ 2022 Study Interview Findings	
Table 18.4			ifying as Indigenous and Women+ (2021)	
Table 18.4			sed Crime Statistics (rate per 100,000 people)	
Table 18.4		•	+ 2023 Study Interview Findings	
Table 18.5	-1:	J	sidual Social Effects	
Table 18.5			our NO ₂ Objective Exceedances at Sensitive Social Recept	
Table 18.5	-3:		hour TSP, PM ₁₀ , and PM _{2.5} Objectives Exceedances at Sens	
Table 18.5	-4:	Receptor Sound	Levels (dBA) and Application Case Sound Levels (dBA) Co	ompared to
			uous Operations	
Table 18.5	-5:	•	r Blasting Operations Predicted Impacts Compared to	
Table 18.5	-6:	Indigenous Comr	munities' Consumption-related Resource, Use, or Species	of Interest
Table 10 5	7.		oosed Mitigation Measures	
Table 18.5	- / .	SUMMER OF PROPERTY	osea wiinaanon weasures	18-85

9.	Land	Use Ass	essment		19-1
	19.1	Introdu	ction		19-1
		19.1.1	Regulator	y and Policy Setting	19-2
			19.1.1.1	Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	19-3
			19.1.1.2	Visual Aesthetics Regulatory and Policy Context	19-7
	19.2	Scope c	of the Asse	ssment	19-8
		19.2.1	Valued Co	omponents and Measurement Indicators	19-8
				us and Stakeholder Consultation	
		19.2.3	Assessme	nt Boundaries	19-14
			19.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	19-14
			19.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	19-18
			19.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	19-18
			19.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	19-18
	19.3	Regiona	al and Loca	l Overview	19-18
		19.3.1	Land Use		19-18
		19.3.2	Visual Ae	sthetics	19-19
	19.4	Existing	Condition	S	19-21
		_	•		
			19.4.1.1	Data Collection Methods	19-21
			19.4.1.2	Land Uses, Tenures, and Access	19-23
			19.4.1.3	Recreation and Tourism	19-49
		19.4.2	Visual Ae	sthetics	19-58
			19.4.2.1	Baseline Data Collection	19-58
	19.5	Land Us	se Project I	Effects Assessment	
			•	Is for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	
				teractions	
			-	n of Potential Effects	
			19.5.3.1	Changes to Recreation and Tourism Land Use	19-67
			19.5.3.2	Changes to Commercial Land Use	
			19.5.3.3	Changes to Land Use Access	
			19.5.3.4	Transboundary Effects	
		19.5.4	Mitigation	n and Benefit Enhancement Measures	
			•	rization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence	
			19.5.5.1	Change in Quantity of Land Available for Recreation Activities	
			19.5.5.2	Change in Quantity of Waterways Available for Recreational Ac	
					19-110
			19.5.5.3	Change in Quantity of Land Available for Trapping	19-111
			19.5.5.4	Change in Quantity of Land Available for Forestry	19-111
			19.5.5.5	Change in the Quality of Recreation Experiences on Adjacent	Lands and
				Waterways	
			19.5.5.6	Change in Access to Lands Used for Recreation Activities	
			19.5.5.7	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	
		19.5.6		Cumulative Effects Assessment	
				Overview of Residual Effects	

		19.5.6.2	Assessment Boundaries	19-119
		19.5.6.3	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Project	ts and/or
			Activities	
		19.5.6.4	Analysis of Cumulative Effects	
		19.5.6.5	Mitigation for Cumulative Effects	
		19.5.6.6	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects	
19.6			roject Effects Assessment	
	19.6.1		Mapping Results/Assessment	
			Transboundary Effects	
	19.6.2	U	Measures	
			zation of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence	
			thetics Cumulative Effects Assessment	
		. 03	¹	
		•	clusions	
19.9	Referer	ices		19-145
Figures				
Figure 19.1	l -1 :	Kootenay I	Boundary Land Use Designations	19-4
Figure 19.1			mmunity Plan Areas and Land Use Designations	
Figure 19.2	2-1:		and Access Study Areas	
Figure 19.2	2-2:		thetics Study Areas	
Figure 19.3	B-1:	Land Use N	Мар	19-20
Figure 19.4	l-1:	Transporta	tion Land Use and Access	19-26
Figure 19.4	l-2:	Parks and	Protected Areas	19-29
Figure 19.4	l-3:	Parks and	Protected Areas – Local Study Area	19-30
Figure 19.4	1-4:	Agricultura	al Land Reserves	19-33
Figure 19.4	l-5:	Mines, Oil	and Gas Tenures and Status	19-35
Figure 19.4	l-6:	Forestry Te	enures and Old Growth Management Areas	19-37
Figure 19.4	l-7:	Wildlife M	anagement Units and Trapline Tenures	19-41
Figure 19.4	I-8:	Wildlife M	anagement Units and Guide Outfitter Areas	19-43
Figure 19.4	I-9:	Outdoor R	ecreation Areas	19-46
Figure 19.4	I-10:	Access Ma	nagement Areas	19-51
Figure 19.4	I-11:	Built Featu	res and Points of Interest	19-57
Figure 19.4	I-12:	Consultation	on Input/Sensitive Receptor Map	19-59
Figure 19.5	5-1:		sure Areas	
Figure 19.5	5-2:		oise Contours: Continuous Operations	
Figure 19.5	5-3:	Current, Ro	ecently Harvested, and Future Cutblocks	19-89
Figure 19.5	5-4:	•	sure Areas due to Blasting Activities at the North Pit	
Figure 19.5	5-5:	-	sure Areas due to Blasting Activities at the East Pit	
Figure 19.5	5-6:	Project Clo	sure Areas due to Blasting Activities at the South Pit	19-93
Figure 19.5		•	sure Areas due to Individual Blasts	
Figure 19.5	5-8:		y Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the Land Use ar	
		•	tudy Area	
Figure 19.6		•	Napping - Project Footprint	
Figure 19. <i>6</i>		-	Napping - Mine Site	
Figure 19.6	5-3:	Visibility M	Mapping - Rail Loadout Area	19-140

Tables

Table 19.1-1:	Provincial Legislation Relevant to Land Use	19-2
Table 19.2-1:	Measurement Indicators and Effects Pathways	
Table 19.2-2:	Summary of Consultation Feedback on Land Use and Access	19-10
Table 19.2-3:	Temporal Boundaries for the Project Effects Assessment	19-18
Table 19.4-1:	Land Use and Access Data Sources	
Table 19.4-2:	Access Infrastructure in the Land Use and Access LSA	19-25
Table 19.4-3:	Parks and Protected Area Features in the Land Use and Access LSA	19-28
Table 19.4-4:	Agricultural Land Reserves (ALR) Transected by the Project Footprint and Access LSA	
Table 19.4-5:	Agricultural Land Reserves (ALR) Transected by the Project Footprint and Access LSA	
Table 19.4-6:	Mineral Claims and Coal Licenses in the Project Footprint and Land Use a	
Table 19.4-7:	Active Forest Tenures and Managed Licenses	
Table 19.4-8:	Wildlife Management Unit	
Table 19.4-9:	Trapline Tenure Areas Transected by the Project Footprint and Land Us	
Table 19.4-10:	Recreational Trails and Trail Points Transected by the Project Footprint and Access LSA	
Table 19.4-11:	Access Management Areas Transected by the Project Footprint and L Access LSA	and Use and
Table 19.5-1:	Magnitude of Land Use and Access Effects	
Table 19.5-2:	Project - Land Use Interaction Matrix and Ranking	
Table 19.5-3:	Potential Project Interactions and Land Use Effects	19-65
Table 19.5-4:	Receptor Sound Levels (dBA) and Application Case Sound Levels (dBA) PSLs from Project Operations	
Table 19.5-5:	Human Receptor Types and Description	19-77
Table 19.5-6:	Human Receptor Blasting Operations Impacts Compared to Applicable C	riteria 19-80
Table 19.5-7:	Anticipated Pit Operations and Blasting Periods	19-90
Table 19.5-8:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to Land Use and Acc	
Table 19.5-9:	Summary of Residual Effects on Land Use and Access VCs	19-115
Table 19.5-10:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on the Land Use and Access VCs	
Table 19.6-1:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to Visual Aesthetics	19-142

Appendices

Appendix 19-A.	Land Use and Access Baseline Report
Appendix 19-B.	Summary of Land Use and Access Survey
Appendix 19-C.	Visual Aesthetics Baseline Report

20.	Effec	ts of the	e Environment on the Project	20-1
	20.1	Introdu	uction	20-1
	20.2	Scope o	of the Assessment	20-1
		20.2.1	Spatial Boundaries	20-2
		20.2.2	Temporal Boundaries	20-2
		20.2.3	Thresholds for Determining Significance	20-2
		20.2.4	Indirect Effects of the Environment	20-2
	20.3	Assessr	ment of Extreme Weather Events on the Project	20-2
		20.3.1	Extreme Precipitation Events	20-3
			20.3.1.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-4
			20.3.1.2 Mitigation Measures	20-4
			20.3.1.3 Characterization of Residual Effects of Extreme Precipitation Ev	ents20-5
		20.3.2	Extreme Temperatures	20-5
			20.3.2.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-6
			20.3.2.2 Mitigation Measures	20-7
			20.3.2.3 Characterization of Residual Effects of Extreme Temperatures	20-7
		20.3.3	Extreme Winds	
			20.3.3.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-9
			20.3.3.2 Mitigation Measures	20-9
			20.3.3.3 Characterization of Residual Effects of Extreme Winds	20-9
		20.3.4	Extreme Hydrological Events	20-10
			20.3.4.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-10
			20.3.4.2 Mitigation Measures	20-11
			20.3.4.3 Characterization of Residual Effects of Extreme Hydrological Eve	ents . 20-11
		20.3.5	Characterization of Residual Effects of Extreme Weather on the Project	20-12
	20.4	Assessr	ment of Geophysical Events on the Project	20-12
		20.4.1		
			20.4.1.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-12
			20.4.1.2 Mitigation Measures	20-13
			20.4.1.3 Characterization of Residual Effects of Avalanches	20-13
		20.4.2	Seismic Events	
			20.4.2.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-14
			20.4.2.2 Mitigation Measures	20-14
			20.4.2.3 Characterization of Residual Effects of Seismic Events	20-15
		20.4.3	Landslides	20-15
			20.4.3.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-15
			20.4.3.2 Mitigation Measures	
			20.4.3.3 Characterization of Residual Effects of Landslides	20-15
		20.4.4	Characterization of Residual Effects of Geophysical Events on the Project	20-16
	20.5		ment of Forest Fires on the Project	
			20.5.1.1 Potential Effects on the Project	20-16
			20.5.1.2 Mitigation Measures	20-16
		20.5.2	Characterization of Residual Effects of Forest Fires on the Project	20-17
	20.6	Assessr	ment of Climate Change on the Project	20-18

2	0.6.1	Regulator	y Context	20-18
20.6.2		Past Regio	onal Climate Change	20-18
2	0.6.3	Regional C	Climate Change Projections	20-18
		20.6.3.1	High Temperatures	20-19
		20.6.3.2	Low Temperatures	20-19
		20.6.3.3	Heavy Precipitation	20-20
		20.6.3.4	Freeze-thaw Cycles	20-20
		20.6.3.5	Snow Events – Extreme and Regular	20-21
		20.6.3.6	Drought Conditions	20-21
		20.6.3.7	Wind Events – Extreme and Regular	20-22
		20.6.3.8	Avalanche Threat	20-22
		20.6.3.9	Forest Fire Risk	20-23
		20.6.3.10	Lightning	20-23
2	0.6.4	Potential E	Effects on the Project	20-24
		20.6.4.1	Risk Identification	20-24
		20.6.4.2	Risk Analysis	20-24
2	0.6.5	Adaptatio	n Measures	20-27
		20.6.5.1	Heavy Precipitation	20-28
		20.6.5.2	Snow Events – Extreme and Regular	20-28
		20.6.5.3	Drought Conditions	
		20.6.5.4	Wind Events – Extreme and Regular	20-28
		20.6.5.5	Avalanche Threat	20-29
		20.6.5.6	Forest Fire Risk	20-29
		20.6.5.7	Lightning	20-29
2	0.6.6	Characteri	ization of Residual Effects of Climate Change on the Project	20-29
20.7 St	umma	ry and Con	clusions	20-30
20.8 R	eferer	ices		20-30
Figures				
Figure 20.6-1	1:	Risk Identi	fication Interaction Matrix	20-25
Figure 20.6-2			ation Matrix	
J				
Tables				
Table 20.3-1	:		Mean Monthly and Annual Precipitation (mm)	
Table 20.3-2	:	Historic Ar	nnual Frequency of Extreme Wind Events	20-8
Table 20.3-3	:	Return Per	riod Probabilities for Extreme Wind Events During Each Proje	ct Phase and
			ut the Project Life	
Table 20.3-4	:	Return Per	riod Probabilities for Flood Events During Each Project Phase and	d Throughout
			t Life	
Table 20.4-1	:	Exceedance	ce Probabilities and Peak Ground Acceleration for Seismic Event	s During Each
		Project Ph	ase and Throughout the Project Life	20-14
Table 20.6-1	:	Climate Da	ata Sources	20-19
Table 20.6-2	:		peratures	
Table 20.6-3	:	Cold Temp	peratures	20-20
Table 20.6-4		•	cipitation	
Table 20.6-5	:	Freeze Tha	aw Cycles	20-21

Table 20.6-6:	Longest Spell of+30°C Days	20-21
Table 20.6-7:	Wind Events	
Table 20.6-8:	Canadian Avalanche Size 3 Classification	20-22
Table 20.6-9:	Forest Fire Risk	20-23
Table 20.6-10:	Lightning	20-24
Table 20.6-11:	Likelihood of Risk Occurring	
Table 20.6-12:	Consequence of Risk Occurring	20-25

Appendix 20-A. Climate Change Impact Assessment

1.	Accid	lents an	d Malfunct	cions Assessment	21-1
	21.1	Introdu	ction		21-1
	21.2	Assessr	nent Appro	oach and Methodology	21-2
				tion of Potential Accidents and Malfunctions	
		21.2.2	Effects As	sessment	21-4
			21.2.2.1	Determination of Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence	21-4
		21.2.3	Risk Asses	ssment	
	21.3	Identifi	cation of P	otential Accidents or Malfunctions	21-8
	21.4	Effects	Assessmer	nt of Accidents or Malfunctions	21-9
		21.4.1	Potential	Interactions between Accidents or Malfunctions and Valued Cor	nponents
		21.4.2	Release o	f Hazardous Materials	21-9
			21.4.2.1	Description of Scenarios	21-9
			21.4.2.2	Mitigation Measures	21-11
			21.4.2.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	21-13
			21.4.2.4	Determination of Significance	21-17
		21.4.3	Loss of Co	ontainment	21-17
			21.4.3.1	Description of Scenario	21-17
			21.4.3.2	Mitigation Measures	21-18
			21.4.3.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	21-20
			21.4.3.4	Determination of Significance	21-24
		21.4.4	Uncontro	lled Detonation of Explosives	21-24
			21.4.4.1	Description of Scenario	21-24
			21.4.4.2	Mitigation Measures	21-25
			21.4.4.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	21-26
			21.4.4.4	Determination of Significance	21-28
		21.4.5	Fire	- 	21-28
			21.4.5.1	Description of Scenario	21-28
			21.4.5.2	Mitigation Measures	21-29
			21.4.5.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	21-29
			21.4.5.4	Determination of Significance	21-34
		21.4.6	Slope Fail	ure	21-34
			21.4.6.1	Description of Scenario	
			21.4.6.2	Mitigation Measures	21-35
			21.4.6.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	21-37
			21.4.6.4	Determination of Significance	21-40
		21.4.7	Wildlife E	ncounter	21-40
			21.4.7.1	Description of Scenario	21-40
			21.4.7.2	Mitigation Measures	21-41
			21.4.7.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	
			21.4.7.4	Determination of Significance	21-42
		21.4.8	Vehicle or	Equipment Collision	
			21.4.8.1	Description of Scenario	
			21.4.8.2	Mitigation Measures	

	21.4.8.3 Traffic Monitoring Pro	ogram21-46
	21.4.8.4 Characterization of R	esidual Effects21-47
	21.4.8.5 Determination of Sign	nificance21-48
21.5 F	Risk Assessment	21-49
21.6	Summary and Conclusions	21-52
21.7 F	References	21-53
Figures		
Figure 21.2-	-1: Risk Matrix	21-7
Figure 21.2-		21-7
Tables		
Table 21.2-1	•	EIS Guidelines and the Accidents and Malfunctions21-2
Table 21.2-2		lihood of Predicted Residual Effects21-5
Table 21.2-3	•	dicted Confidence21-5
Table 21.2-4		used in Risk Assessment21-6
Table 21.3-1		ts or Malfunctions Potentially Affecting VCs21-8
Table 21.4-1	,	ons between Accidents or Malfunctions and Valued 21-10
Table 21.4-2	, ,	Potential Residual Environmental Effects of a Release 21-17
Table 21.4-3	3: Summary of Potential Residual E	nvironmental Effects of a Loss of Containment. 21-24
Table 21.4-4	3	Environmental Effects of an Uncontrolled Detonation21-28
Table 21.4-5	5 Summary of Potential Residual E	nvironmental Effects of a Fire21-34
Table 21.4-6	6: Summary of Potential Residual E	nvironmental Effects of a Slope Failure21-40
Table 21.4-7	3	nvironmental Effects of a Wildlife Encounter 21-43
Table 21.4-8		Environmental Effects of a Vehicle or Equipment21-49
Table 21.5-1		nctions Risk Assessment21-50
Table 21.6-1	<u> </u>	ntal Effects of Accidents or Malfunctions21-52

Appendix 21-A. Accident and Malfunction Assessment

22.	Hum	an and E	cological He	ealth Assessment	22-1
	22.1	Introdu	ction		22-1
		22.1.1	Regulatory	and Policy Setting	22-2
	22.2	Scope o	of the Assess	sment	22-3
		22.2.1	Valued Cor	mponents and Measurement Indicators	22-4
		22.2.2	Indigenous	and Stakeholder Consultation	22-14
		22.2.3	Assessmen	nt Boundaries	22-15
			22.2.3.1	Spatial Boundaries	22-15
			22.2.3.2	Temporal Boundaries	22-18
			22.2.3.3	Administrative Boundaries	22-19
			22.2.3.4	Technical Boundaries	22-19
	22.3	Regiona	al and Local	Overview	22-19
	22.4	Existing	Conditions		22-20
		22.4.1	Existing Re	gional and Local Information	22-20
		22.4.2	Baseline (F	Risk Assessment) Studies	22-21
			22.4.2.1	Methods	22-21
			22.4.2.2	Results	22-24
	22.5	Project	Effects Asse	essment	22-30
		22.5.1	Thresholds	s for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	22-30
		22.5.2	Project Effe	ects	22-30
			22.5.2.1	Project Interactions	22-30
			22.5.2.2	Discussion of Potential Effects	22-30
			22.5.2.3	Transboundary Effects	22-33
		22.5.3	Mitigation	Measures	22-33
		22.5.4	Characteriz	zation of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence	22-36
			22.5.4.1	Assessment Methods	22-36
			22.5.4.2	Potential Residual Effects Assessment	22-40
			22.5.4.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	22-51
			22.5.4.4	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment	22-55
	22.6	Cumula	tive Effects	Assessment	22-56
		22.6.1	Overview of	of Residual Effects	22-56
		22.6.2	Assessmen	nt Boundaries	22-57
		22.6.3	Identifying	Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects and/or	Activities
					22-57
		22.6.4	Identificati	on of Cumulative Effects	22-58
			22.6.4.1	Potential Cumulative Effects on Terrestrial Wildlife Health	22-59
			22.6.4.2	Potential Cumulative Effects on Aquatic Wildlife Health	22-60
			22.6.4.3	Potential Cumulative Effects on Human Health	22-62
		22.6.5	Mitigation	for Cumulative Effects	22-64
		22.6.6	Characteriz	zation of Residual Cumulative Effects	22-64
			22.6.6.1	Terrestrial Wildlife Health	22-64
			22.6.6.2	Aquatic Wildlife Health	22-66
				Human Health	
		22.6.7		of Cumulative Effects Assessment	

22.7 F	follow-up Strategy22-70
22.8 S	Summary and Conclusions22-72
22.9 R	References22-74
Figures	
Figure 22.2-	1: Linkage Diagram with Interrelationships of General Key Question for HHERA 22-6
Figure 22.2-	, ,
Ü	Locations, and Water Quality Prediction Nodes22-17
Figure 22.5-	1: Conceptual Exposure Model for Ecological Risk Evaluation
Figure 22.5-	
Tables	
Table 22.2-1	
	Wildlife Health Risk Assessment
Table 22.2-2	2: Assessment Endpoints and Measurement Indicators for Wildlife Health Assessment of Valued Components
Table 22.2-3	Identified Valued Components and Surrogate Receptors of Concern Used in the
Table 22.2-4	Aquatic Health Risk Assessment
Table 22.2-4	Assessment Endpoints and inteasurement indicators for Aquatic valued components22-13
Table 22.2-5	7 9 9
Table 22.4-1	: Base Case - Fundamental Exposure Assessment Approach and Assumptions
14016 22.4-1	(AECOM, 2021)
Table 22.4-2	•
Table 22.4-3	Categories of Magnitude of Effect for Human Health Risk*22-23
Table 22.4-4	: Calculated Hazard Quotients (HQs) for Wildlife Receptors for the Base Case 22-24
Table 22.4-5	calculated Hazard Quotients (HQs) for Aquatic Receptor VCs Associated with Surface
	Water at Assessment Nodes for the Base Case22-26
Table 22.4-6	` ,
	VC Associated with Sediment Contact at Assessment Nodes for the Base Case 22-27
Table 22.4-7	9 1
	under the Base Case22-29
Table 22.4-8	Ÿ i
	Locations under the Base Case22-29
Table 22.5-1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	(AECOM, 2021)
Table 22.5-2	,
Table 22.5-3	,
Table 22.5-4	Predicted Concentrations of Selenium in Surface Water ([Se]aq; μg/L) and Fish Eggs ([Se]egg; mg/kg dw) at Water Quality Model Assessment Nodes22-44
Table 22.5-5	
TUDIO ZZ.J-0	for Project Only Assessment Nodes22-46
Table 22.5-6	
	Contact for Project Only Assessment Nodes

Table 22.5-7:	Calculated HQs for Human Receptors at Critical Receptors Locations under the Project Case
Table 22.5-8:	Calculated ILCR for Human Receptors at Critical Receptors Locations under the Project Case
Table 22.5-9:	Summary of Residual Project Effects on Ecological and Human Health22-56
Table 22.6-1:	Calculated HQs for Wildlife Receptors for the Cumulative Case22-59
Table 22.6-2:	Calculated Hazard Quotients for Aquatic Receptor VCs Associated with Surface Water for Cumulative Case
Table 22.6-3:	Calculated Hazard Quotients for Benthic Community VCs Associated with Sediment for Cumulative Case
Table 22.6-4:	Calculated HQs for Human Receptors at Critical Receptors Locations under the Cumulative Case
Table 22.6-5:	Calculated ILCRs for Human Receptors at Critical Receptors Locations under the Cumulative Case
Table 22.6-6:	Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects on Ecological and Human Health 22-70
Table 22.7-1:	Summary of Follow-up Programs Relevant to the HHERA22-71
Table 22.8-1:	Categories of Magnitude of Effect in Terrestrial and Aquatic Wildlife Health Risk Assessment
Table 22.8-2:	Categories of Magnitude of Effect for Human Health Risk
Appendices	
Appendix 22-A. Appendix 22-B.	Detailed Quantitative Environmental Risk Assessment Addendum to HHERA: Supplementary Assessment of Selenium Bioaccumulation Risk to Fish

23.	Ktun	axa Nati	ion	23-1
	23.1	Introdu	uction	23-1
		23.1.1	Indigenous Communities	23-2
		23.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	23-3
			23.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	23-3
			23.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	23-4
			23.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	23-6
	23.2	Enviror	nmental Setting	23-8
		23.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	23-8
		23.2.2	Acoustic Environment	23-9
			Soils and Terrain	
		23.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water	23-11
		23.2.5	Fish and Fish Habitat	23-12
		23.2.6	Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	23-13
		23.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	23-15
		23.2.8	Physical and Cultural Heritage	23-16
			Social and Economic Conditions	
	23.3	Overvie	ew of the Assessment Methodology	23-18
	23.4		uction to the Ktunaxa Nation	
		23.4.1	Information Sources	23-21
			23.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources	23-22
	23.5	Ktunax	a Nation Consultation and Engagement Summary	23-22
		23.5.1	Engagement Protocols	23-22
		23.5.2	Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement	23-23
			23.5.2.1 Project Planning and Design Engagement	23-24
		23.5.3	Future Engagement	23-30
		23.5.4	Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests	23-30
	23.6	Ktunax	a Nation Baseline Conditions	23-32
		23.6.1	Potentially Affected First Nations	23-33
		23.6.2	?amak?is Ktunaxa and Ecology	23-33
		23.6.3	Ktunaxa Lands and Communities	
			23.6.3.1 Yaqit ?a-knuqti'it First Nation (?akink'um‡asnuq‡i?it o	or Tobacco
			Plains Band)	
			23.6.3.2 Pakisq'nuk (Akisqnuk or Columbia Lake Band)	23-39
			23.6.3.3 ?aqam (St. Mary's Band)	23-39
			23.6.3.4 Yaqan Nu?kiy (Lower Kootenay Band)	23-40
		23.6.4	?amak?is Qukin Ktunaxa ?a·qaŧqanuxwaŧi?it and Oral Historical Context	23-41
		23.6.5	Ethnographic and Historic Background	23-41
			23.6.5.1 Ktunaxa Seasonal Round and Associated Title and	Rights and
			Interests	
			Language	
			Population	
			Ktunaxa Governance	
	23.7	Ktunax	a Nation's Rights and Interests	23-49

	23.7.1	Overview	of the Historic and Current Use of the Elk Valley by Ktunaxa Nation	າ 23-49
		23.7.1.1	Water Sector	23-56
			Lands and Resources Sector	
			Traditional Knowledge and Language Sector	
			Social and Health Sector	
			Education and Employment Sector	
			Economic Investment Sector	
	23.7.2		of Ktunaxa Nation's Rights and Interests	
23.8		•	Effects of the Changes to the Environment on Ktunaxa Nation	
20.0			nt Methods	
			Thresholds for Determining the Significance of Residual Eff	
		20.0	g the engineering and eng	
		23.8.1.2	Determination of Valued Components	
			Assessment Boundaries for the Effects of Changes	
		20.0.1.0	Environment on the Ktunaxa Nation	
	23 8 2	Potential I	Effects of the Changes to the Environment on Ktunaxa Nation	
	25.0.2		Project Components and Interactions	
			Characterization of Potential Residual Effects of the Change	
		23.0.2.2	Environment on the Ktunaxa Nation	
		22 0 2 2	Summary of Residual Effects Characterization	
	22.0.2			
	23.8.3		re Effects Assessment of the Changes to the Environment on Ktuna	
			Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods	
		23.8.3.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable	
		22 0 2 2	and/or Activities	
		23.8.3.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects of Change	
		00 0 0 4	Environment on Ktunaxa Nation	
		23.8.3.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects of the Changes	
			Environment on Ktunaxa Nation	
		23.8.3.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment of Changes	
			Environment on Ktunaxa Nation	
23.9			hanges to the Environment on Ktunaxa Nation and their Perspectiv	
23.10	-	-	t Management Plan	
			tor Impact Management	
	23.10.2		Resources Sector Impact Management	
			l Fishing	
		23.10.2.2	2 Hunting and Trapping	23-231
		23.10.2.3	B Harvesting and Gathering	23-233
	23.10.3	3 Traditiona	Il Knowledge and Language Sector Impact Management	23-234
	23.10.4	Social and	Health and Economic Investment Sectors Impact Management	23-236
	23.10.5	Summary	of the Indigenous Impact Management Plan	23-238
23.11			tential Impacts on Ktunaxa Nation Rights and Interests	
			nt Methods	
			Limitations of the Impact on Rights and Interests Assessme	
		22 11 1 2	Assassment Roundaries	23-2/1

23.1	1.2 Potential Impact on Ktunaxa Nation Rights and Interests23-241
	23.11.2.1 Characterization of Severity of Adverse Impacts on Ktunaxa Nation's
	Rights and Interests23-242
	23.11.2.2 Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Rights and Interests
	Assessment23-294
23.12 Follo	w-up Strategy23-301
23.13 Refer	rences
Figures	
Figure 23.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart23-19
Figure 23.6-1:	Ktunaxa ʔamakʔis (Ktunaxa Nation Traditional Territory)23-35
Figure 23.6-2:	Ktunaxa Nation Communities and Reserve Land23-37
Figure 23.7-1:	Georeferenced Ktunaxa Nation Site-Specific Values and HHRA and Sensory Receptors
	in Proximity to the Project23-52
Figure 23.8-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure
Figure 23.8-2:	Ktunaxa Nation Rights and Interests Local Study Area (KNRI LSA)23-99
Figure 23.8-3:	Ktunaxa Nation Rights and Interests Regional Study Area (KNRI RSA)23-100
Figure 23.8-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the KNRI RSA23-177
Figure 23.8-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the
	KNRI RSA
Tables	
Table 23.1-1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking Coal
	Project
Table 23.5-1:	Project Component Design Influences from Ktunaxa Nation
Table 23.6-1:	Ktunaxa Nation Population, Education, and Employment Data23-46
Table 23.7-1:	Ktunaxa Nation Council's Proposed Crown HHRA and Sensory Receptor Locations and
	Durations23-50
Table 23.7-2:	Potential Occurrence of Ktunaxa Nation Culturally Significant Plants in the Project Footprint ¹
Table 23.7-3:	Community Well-being Indices for the Indigenous Population of the Regional District
	of Eastern Kootenay23-79
Table 23.7-4:	Summary of Understanding of Ktunaxa Nation's Rights and Interests in Relation to the
	Project
Table 23.8-1:	Valued Components by Ktunaxa Nation Sectors for the Assessment
Table 23.8-2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Ktunaxa Nation's Title and
	Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase
Table 23.8-3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Ktunaxa Nation's Title and
	Rights and/or Interests for Operations Phase
Table 23.8-4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Ktunaxa Nation's Title and
	Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase
Table 23.8-5:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Ktunaxa Nation's Title and
	Rights and/or Interests for Post-Closure Phase
Table 23.8-6:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on Ktunaxa Nation
Table 23.8-7:	Historical Baseline of Cumulative Effects on Ktunaxa Title and Rights/Interests Sectors
	22 101

Table 23.8-8:	Summary of the Assessment of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment
	on Ktunaxa Nation
Table 23.10-1:	Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the Ktunaxa Nation
	23-218
Table 23.11-1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on the Exercise
	of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)23-243
Table 23.11-2:	Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Water Rights and related Interests based on
	Potential Future Use with and without the Project23-251
Table 23.11-3:	Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Fishing Rights and related Interests based on
	Potential Future Use with and without the Project
Table 23.11-4:	Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Hunting and Trapping Rights and related
	Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project23-269
Table 23.11-5:	Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Harvesting and Gathering Rights and related
	Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project
Table 23.11-6:	Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Physical and Cultural Heritage Rights and
	related interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 23-287
Table 23.11-7:	Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Rights and related interests based on
	Potential Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and Economic
	Conditions
Table 23.11-8:	Summary of Impact on Ktunaxa Nation's Title, Rights, and related Interests 23-298
Appendices	

Appendix A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

24.	Shus	wap Bar	nd (Kenpesq't)	24-1
	24.1	Introdu	uction	24-1
		24.1.1	Indigenous Communities	24-2
		24.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	24-3
			24.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	24-3
			24.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	24-4
			24.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	24-6
	24.2	Enviror	nmental Setting	24-8
		24.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	24-8
		24.2.2	Acoustic Environment	24-9
			Soils and Terrain	
		24.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water	24-11
		24.2.5	Fish and Fish Habitat	24-12
		24.2.6	Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	24-13
		24.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	24-15
		24.2.8	Physical and Cultural Heritage	24-17
		24.2.9	Social and Economic Conditions	24-17
	24.3	Overvi	ew of the Assessment Methodology	24-18
	24.4	Introdu	uction to the Shuswap Band	24-20
		24.4.1	Information Sources	24-21
			24.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources	24-21
	24.5	Shuswa	ap Band Consultation and Engagement Summary	24-21
		24.5.1	Engagement Protocols	24-22
		24.5.2	Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement	24-22
		24.5.3	Future Engagement	24-23
		24.5.4	Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests	24-24
	24.6	Shuswa	ap Band Baseline Conditions and Rights and Interests	24-30
		24.6.1	Governance	24-30
		24.6.2	History and Ethnography	24-33
		24.6.3	Language	24-35
		24.6.4	Population	24-35
		24.6.5	Community, Reserve, and Traditional Territory	24-36
			24.6.5.1 Community and Reserve Lands	24-38
		24.6.6	Shuswap Band's Rights and Interests: Historic and Current Use of Lands a	and Resources
			for Traditional Purposes	
			24.6.6.1 Fishing	24-44
			24.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping	24-46
			24.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering	24-48
			24.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	24-49
			24.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes	24-51
			24.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage	24-52
			24.6.6.7 Social and Health Conditions	
			24.6.6.8 Economic Conditions	24-59
		24.6.7	Summary of Shuswap Band's Rights and Interests	

24.7	Assessr	ment of the	Effects of the Changes to	the Environme	ent on Shuswa _l	o Band	24-65
	24.7.1	Threshold	for Determining the Sign	ificance of Res	idual Effects		24-66
	24.7.2	Assessme	nt Methods				24-67
		24.7.2.1	Assessment Boundari	ies for the	Effects of	Changes	to the
			Environment on Shusw				
	24.7.3	Potential	ffects of the Changes to t	he Environmer	nt on the Shusv	vap Band	24-72
			Project Components a				
		24.7.3.2	Characterization of Po			Ü	
			Environment on Shusw				
		24.7.3.3	Summary of Potenti				
			Environment on the Sh				
	24.7.4		e Effects Assessment of th				
			Cumulative Effects Ass				
		24.7.4.2	Identifying Past, Pres		_		-
		04740	and/or Activities				
		24.7.4.3	Identification of Pote			•	
		24744	Environment on the Sh				
		24.7.4.4	Potential Residual Cu				
		24745	Environment on the Sh	•			
		24.7.4.5	Summary of Cumulativ				
24.8	Overvie	ow of the C	Environment on the Sh nanges to the Environmer	•			
24.0			Management Plan				
24.9			ds and Resources for Trac				
			ds and Resources for Trac	•	•		
			ds and Resources for Trac			•	
			nd Cultural Heritage, and				
	21.7.1		Archaeological, Paleontol				
	24 9 5	Social He	olth, and Economic Condit	ions	reoctar ar orgini		24-169
			of the Indigenous Impact				
24.10		,	ential Impacts on Shuswa	U			
			nt Methods				
			Limitations of the Impa				
				_			
		24.10.1.2	Assessment Boundarie				
	24.10.2	2 Potential	mpact on Shuswap Band's	Rights and Int	terests		24-174
			Characterization of Sev	_			
			Rights and Interests	•	•		•
		24.10.2.2	Summary of Impact	on Shuswap	Band's Rig	hts and I	Interests
			Assessment				24-210
24.11	Follow-	up Strateg					24-216
2/12	Doforor	2000					24 217

Figures

Figure 24.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart24-7	19
Figure 24.6-1:	Shuswap Band Asserted Traditional Territory24-3	37
Figure 24.6-2:	Shuswap Band Reserve Lands24-3	
Figure 24.7-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure24-6	
Figure 24.7-2:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area	70
Figure 24.7-3:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area24-7	
Figure 24.7-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA 24-13	
Figure 24.7-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the	
	ATRI RSA24-13	32
Tables		
Table 24.1-1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking Co Project24	
Table 24.6-1:	Shuswap, Indian Reserve Population, Education, and Employment Data24-3	
Table 24.6-2:	Land Tenure and Area24-3	38
Table 24.6-3:	Archaeological sequence for the Mid-Fraser-Thompson River Drainage Area 24-5	52
Table 24.6-4:	Employment by Industry Category24-5	58
Table 24.6-5:	Summary of Shuswap Band's Rights and Interests in Relation to the Project 24-6	<u> </u> 52
Table 24.7-1:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Shuswap Band	
	Aboriginal Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase 24-7	
Table 24.7-2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Shuswap Band	
Table 24.7.2	Aboriginal Rights and/or Interests for Operations Phase	
Table 24.7-3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Shuswap Band Aboriginal Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase24-8	
Table 24.7-4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Shuswap Band	
145.0 2 117 11	Aboriginal Rights and/or Interests for Post-Closure Phase	
Table 24.7-5:	TEM Broad Ecosystem Types Plant Species of Interest	
Table 24.7-6:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on Shuswap Band 24-12	
Table 24.7-7:	Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment on the Shuswa	
	Band24-14	48
Table 24.9-1:	Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the Shuswap Bar	
T.I.I. 04.40.4		
Table 24.10-1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on the Exerci of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)24-17	
Table 24.10-2:	Summary of Impact on Shuswap Band's Fishing Rights and related Interests based of	
Table 24. 10-2.	Potential future use with and without the Project	
Table 24.10-3:	Summary of Impact on Shuswap Band's Hunting and Trapping Rights and relate	
	Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	
Table 24.10-4:	Summary of Impact on Shuswap Band's Harvesting and Gathering Rights and relate	
	Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 24-19	
Table 24.10-5:	Summary of Impact on Shuswap Band's Physical and Cultural Heritage Rights are	
	related Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 24-20	
Table 24.10-6:	Summary of Impact on Shuswap Band's Rights and related Interests based on Potenti	
	Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and Economic Condition	
	24-2^	11

Table 24.10-7: Summary of the Impacts on Shuswap Band's Aboriginal Rights and Interests.... 24-214

Appendices

Appendix 24-A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

25.	Ston	ey Nako	da Nations (Iyarhe Nakoda)	25-1
	25.1	Introdu	uction	25-1
		25.1.1	Indigenous Communities	25-2
		25.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	25-3
			25.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	25-3
			25.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	25-4
			25.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	25-6
	25.2	Enviror	nmental Setting	25-8
		25.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	25-8
		25.2.2	Acoustic Environment	25-9
			Soils and Terrain	
		25.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water	25-11
		25.2.5	Fish and Fish Habitat	25-12
		25.2.6	Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	25-13
		25.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	25-15
		25.2.8	Physical and Cultural Heritage	25-16
		25.2.9	Social and Economic Conditions	25-17
	25.3	Overvie	ew of the Assessment Methodology	25-18
	25.4	Introdu	uction to Stoney Nakoda Nations (Iyarhe Nakoda)	25-20
		25.4.1	Information Sources	25-21
			25.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources	25-21
	25.5	Consul	tation and Engagement Summary	25-21
		25.5.1	Engagement Protocols	25-22
		25.5.2	Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement	25-22
		25.5.3	Future Engagement	25-23
		25.5.4	Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests	25-24
	25.6	Stoney	Nakoda Nations Baseline Conditions and Rights and Interests	25-25
		25.6.1	Governance	25-25
		25.6.2	History and Ethnography	25-26
		25.6.3	Language	25-26
			Population	
		25.6.5	Community, Reserves, and Traditional Territory	25-27
			25.6.5.1 Community and Reserve Lands	25-31
		25.6.6	Stoney Nakoda Rights and Interests: Historic and Current Use of Lands a	nd Resources
			for Traditional Purposes	25-33
			25.6.6.1 Fishing	25-36
			25.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping	25-37
			25.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering	25-39
			25.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	25-40
			25.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes	25-42
			25.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage	
			25.6.6.7 Social and Health Conditions	25-44
			25.6.6.8 Economic Conditions	
		25 6 7	Summary of Stoney Nakoda Nations' Rights and Interests	25-49

25.7	Assessr	ment of the	e Effects of Changes to the Environment on the Stoney Nakoda Na	
			s for Determining the Significance of Residual Effects	
	25.7.2		nt Methods Assessment Boundaries for the Effects of Change	
		25.7.2.1	Environment on Stoney Nakoda Nations	
	25 7 3	Potential I	Effects of Changes to the Environment on the Stoney Nakoda Nat	
	23.7.3		Project Components and Interactions	
			Characterization of Potential Residual Effects of the Chan	
		20171012	Environment on Stoney Nakoda Nations	•
		25.7.3.3	Summary of Potential Residual Effects of Change:	
			Environment on the Stoney Nakoda Nations	
	25.7.4	Cumulativ	re Effects Assessment	
		25.7.4.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods	25-102
		25.7.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable	e Projects
			and/or Activities	25-104
		25.7.4.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects of Chang	
			Environment on the Stoney Nakoda Nations	
		25.7.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects of Changes	
			Environment on the Stoney Nakoda Nations	
		25.7.4.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment of the Change	•
25.0	0	€ 11 0	Environment on the Stoney Nakoda Nations	
			hanges to the Environment on the Stoney Nakoda Nations	
25.9			t Management Plan nds and Resources for Traditional Fishing Purposes	
			nds and Resources for Traditional Fishing Pulposes nds and Resources for Traditional Hunting and Trapping Purposes	
			nds and Resources for Traditional Harvesting and Gathering Purposes	
			nd Cultural Heritage, and Change to any Structure, Site, or Thing	
	20.7.1	-	Archaeological, Paleontological, or Architectural Significance Im	
			ent	
	25.9.5	U	alth, and Economic Conditions Impact Management	
	25.9.6	Summary	of the Indigenous Impact Management Plan	25-135
25.10	Assessr	nent of Pot	tential Impacts on the Stoney Nakoda Nations' Rights and Interes	ts 25-145
	25.10.1	Assessme	nt Methods	25-145
		25.10.1.1	Limitations of the Impact on Rights and Interests Assessm	nent
			2 Assessment Boundaries	
	25.10.2		Impact on the Stoney Nakoda Nations' Rights and Interests	
		25.10.2.1	Characterization of Severity of Adverse Impacts on the	-
		25 10 2 2	Nakoda Nations' Rights and Interests	
		25.10.2.2	2 Summary of the Assessment on the Impacts to the Stone	•
25 11	Follow	un Stratag	Nations' Rights and Interests Assessment	
	Poforor		y	25-188 25-100

-				
ы	ın	ш	r	$\triangle \varsigma$
	ıч	u	ш.	C J

Figure 25.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart	25-19
Figure 25.6-1:	Stoney Nakoda First Nation Land Claim Area	25-28
Figure 25.6-2:	Stoney Nakoda Traditional Lands	
Figure 25.6-3:	Stoney Nakoda Reserve Lands	
Figure 25.6-4:	Stoney Nakoda Cultural Resource Areas	
Figure 25.7-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure	
Figure 25.7-2:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area	
Figure 25.7-3:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area	
Figure 25.7-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA	
Figure 25.7-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Acti	
119410 2017 01	ATRI RSA	
Tables		
Table 25.1.1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain (Project	•
Table 25.6.1:	List of Claims and Assertions	25-30
Table 25.6.2:	Summary of Stoney Nakoda Nations' Rights and Interests in Relation to	•
Table 25.7.1:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Ston Nations' Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase	ey Nakoda
Table 25.7.2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Ston Nations' Rights and/or Interests for Operations Phase	ey Nakoda
Table 25.7.3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Ston Nations' Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase	ey Nakoda
Table 25.7.4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Ston Nations Rights and/or Interests for Post-Closure Phase	ey Nakoda
Table 25.7.5:	TEM Broad Ecosystem Types and Plant Species of Interest	
Table 25.7.6:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on Stoney Nakoda Natio	
Table 25.7.7:	Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment on Stor Nations	ney Nakoda
Table 25.9.1:	Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the Stor Nations	
Table 25.10.1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on t of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)	he Exercise
Table 25.10.2:	Summary of Impact on Stoney Nakoda Nations' Fishing Rights and related based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	d Interests
Table 25.10.3:	Summary of Impact on Stoney Nakoda Nations' Hunting and Trapping related Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Projection	Rights and
Table 25.10.4:	Summary of Impact on Stoney Nakoda Nations' Harvesting and Gathering related Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Projection	Rights and
Table 25.10.5:	Summary of Impact on Stoney Nakoda Nations' Physical and Cultural Heri and related interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the F	tage Rights Project

Table 25.10.6:	Summary of Impact on Stoney Nakoda Nations' Rights and related interests based or
	Potential Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and Economic
	Conditions
Table 25.10.7:	Summary of Impact on Stoney Nakoda Nations' Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and
	Interests 25-186

26.	Métis	Nation of	British Columbia (MNBC)	26-1
	26.1	Introdu	uction	26-1
		26.1.1	Indigenous Communities	26-2
		26.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	26-3
			26.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	26-3
			26.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	
			26.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	26-6
	26.2	Enviror	nmental Setting	26-8
		26.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	26-8
		26.2.2	Acoustic Environment	26-9
		26.2.3	Soils and Terrain	6-10
		26.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water 20	6-11
		26.2.5	Fish and Fish Habitat	6-12
		26.2.6	Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	6-13
		26.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat20	6-15
		26.2.8	Physical and Cultural Heritage20	6-17
		26.2.9	Social and Economic Conditions20	6-17
	26.3	Overvi	ew of the Assessment Methodology2	6-18
	26.4	Introdu	uction to the Métis Nation of British Columbia20	6-20
		26.4.1	Information Sources	6-21
			26.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources2	6-21
	26.5	Métis N	Nation of British Columbia Consultation and Engagement Summary 2	6-22
		26.5.1	Engagement Protocols	6-22
		26.5.2	Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement 20	6-22
		26.5.3	Future Engagement	6-24
		26.5.4	Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests 20	6-24
	26.6		Nation of British Columbia Baseline Conditions and Rights and Inter	
			20	6-25
		26.6.1	Governance 20	6-26
		26.6.2	History and Ethnography20	6-28
		26.6.3	Language20	6-30
			Population20	
			Community and Traditional Territory	
			26.6.5.1 Community2	
		26.6.6	MNBC and EVM Nation's Rights and Interests: Historic and Current	
			of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes20	
			26.6.6.1 Fishing	
			26.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping2	
			26.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering	
			26.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	
			26.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes	
			26.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage2	
				6-12

		26.6.6.8	Economic Conditions26-47
	26.6.7	Summary	of Métis Nation B.C.'s Rights and Interests 26-48
26.7	Assessr	ment of th	e Effects of the Changes to the Environment on Métis Nation
	B.C		
	26.7.1	Threshold	ds for Determining the Significance of Residual Effects 26-51
	26.7.2	Assessme	nt Methods26-52
		26.7.2.1	Assessment Boundaries for the Effects of Changes to the
			Environment on MNBC26-53
	26.7.3	Potential	Effects of Changes to the Environment on the MNBC 26-55
		26.7.3.1	Project Components and Interactions26-58
		26.7.3.2	Characterization of Potential Residual Effects to the
			Environment on MNBC26-72
		26.7.3.3	Summary of Potential Residual Effects of the Changes to the
			Environment on the MNBC26-100
	26.7.4	Cumulativ	ve Effects Assessment of the Changes to the Environment or
		the MNB(C 26-100
		26.7.4.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods26-103
		26.7.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects
			and/or Activities26-105
		26.7.4.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects of Changes to the
			Environment on the MNBC26-110
		26.7.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the
			Environment on MNBC26-113
		26.7.4.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment of the Changes to
			the Environment on MNBC26-122
26.8	Overvi	ew of the	Changes to the Environment on Métis Nation of British
			rir Perspectives
26.9	_		ct Management Plan 26-126
			nds and Resources for Traditional Fishing Purposes 26-128
	26.9.2		ands and Resources for Traditional Hunting and Trapping
		•	
	26.9.3	Use of La	inds and Resources for Traditional Harvesting and Gathering
		•	
	26.9.4	•	and Cultural Heritage, and Change to any Structure, Site, or
		Thing th	at is of Historical, Archaeological, Paleontological, or
		Architect	ural Significance Impact Management 26-142
	26.9.5	Social, He	ealth, and Economic Conditions Impact Management 26-143
	26.9.6	Summary	of Indigenous Impact Management Plan Commitments 26-145
26.10	Assessr	ment of Po	otential Impacts on Métis Nation of British Columbia's Rights
	26.10.1	Assessme	nt Methods26-146
		26.10.1.1	Limitations of the Impact on Rights and Interests Assessment
			26-147
			Assessment Boundaries
	26.10.2	2 Potential	Impact on MNBC Rights and Interests 26-148

	26.10.2.1 Characterization of Severity of Adverse Impacts on MNBC's
	Rights and Interests26-149
	26.10.2.2 Summary of the Assessment on the Impacts to MNBC's
26.44 5-11-	(including EVM Nation) Rights and Interests26-182
	w-up Strategy
26.12 Refe	rences
Figures	
Figure 26.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart
Figure 26.6-1:	Métis Nation British Columbia Chartered Communities
Figure 26.6-2:	Métis Nation British Columbia Land Use in British Columbia (MNBC, 2021b) 26-34
Figure 26.7-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure
Figure 26.7-2:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area26-56
Figure 26.7-3:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area26-57
Figure 26.7-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA 26-106
Figure 26.7-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the
· ·	ATRI RSA
Tables	
Table 26.1-1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking Coal
	Project26-2
Table 26.6-1:	Métis Population within the RDEK26-31
Table 26.6-2:	Labour Market Experiences of Métis Population in BC26-45
Table 26.6-3:	Summary of Métis Nation B.C.'s (including EVM Nation) Rights and Interests in Relation
	to the Project
Table 26.7-1:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the MNBC's (including
	EVM Nation) Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase 26-59
Table 26.7-2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the MNBC's (including
	EVM Nation) Rights and/or Interests for Operations Phase
Table 26.7-3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the MNBC's (including
	EVM Nation) Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase 26-68
Table 26.7-4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the MNBC's (including
100.0 20.7 1.	EVM Nation) Rights and/or Interests for Post-Closure Phase26-70
Table 26.7-5:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on MNBC's (including EVM Nation)
Tubic 20.7 3.	Rights and Interests
Table 26.7-6:	Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment on MNBC
Table 20.7-0.	(including EVM Nation)
Table 20 0 1.	,
Table 26.8-1:	Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the MNBC (including
T 11 26 2 4	EVM Nation)
Table 26.9-1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on the Exercise
	of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)
Table 26.9-2:	Summary of Impact on MNBC's (including EVM Nation) Fishing Rights and related
	Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 26-156
Table 26.9-3:	Summary of Impact on MNBC's (including EVM Nation) Hunting and Trapping Rights
	and related Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project \ldots
	20.404

Crown Mountain Coking Coal Project

Table 26.9-4:	Summary of Impact on MNBC's (including EVM Nation) Harvesting and Gathering
	Rights and related Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the
	Project
Table 26.9-5:	Summary of Impact on MNBC's (including EVM Nation) Physical and Cultural Heritage
	Rights and related interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the
	Project
Table 26.9-6:	Summary of Impact on MNBC's (including EVM Nation) Rights and related interests
	based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and
	Economic Conditions
Table 26.9-7:	Summary of Impact on MNBC (including EVM Nation) Aboriginal Rights and Interests

Appendix 26-A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

7.	Kaina	ai (Blood	d Tribe)	27-1
	27.1	Introdu	uction	27-1
		27.1.1	Indigenous Communities	27-1
		27.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	27-2
			27.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	27-2
			27.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	27-3
			27.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	27-6
	27.2	Enviror	nmental Setting	27-7
		27.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	27-8
		27.2.2	Acoustic Environment	27-9
			Soils and Terrain	
		27.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water	27-10
		27.2.5	Fish and Fish Habitat	27-11
		27.2.6	Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	27-13
		27.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	27-14
		27.2.8	Physical and Cultural Heritage	27-16
		27.2.9	Social and Economic Conditions	27-17
	27.3	Overvi	ew of the Assessment Methodology	27-17
	27.4		uction to the Kainai	
		27.4.1	Information Sources	27-20
			27.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources	27-21
	27.5	Kainai (Consultation and Engagement Summary	27-21
		27.5.1	Engagement Protocols	27-21
			Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement	
		27.5.3	Future Engagement	27-23
			Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests	
	27.6	Kainai I	Baseline Conditions and Rights and Interests	27-25
			Governance	
		27.6.2	History and Ethnography	27-26
			Language	
			Population	
		27.6.5	Community, Reserves, and Traditional Territory	27-28
			27.6.5.1 Community and Reserve Lands	
		27.6.6	Kainai's Rights and Interests: Historic and Current Use of Lands and Re	esources for
			Traditional Purposes	27-32
			27.6.6.1 Fishing	27-37
			27.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping	
			27.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering	
			27.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	27-40
			27.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes	
			27.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage	
			27.6.6.7 Social and Health Conditions	27-44
			27.6.6.8 Economic Conditions	
		27.6.7	Summary of the Kainai's Rights and Interests	27-48

27.7	Assessr	ment of the	Effects of Chang	jes to the Env	rironment c	n the Kain	ai	27-53
	27.7.1	Threshold	s for Determinin	g the Significa	ance of Resi	dual Effect	ts	27-53
	27.7.2	Assessmer	nt Methods					27-54
		27.7.2.1	Assessment	Boundaries	for the	Effects	of Changes	to the
			Environment of	on the Kaina	i			27-55
	27.7.3	Potential E	Effects of the Cha					
			Project Compo	-				
			Characterizati					
			Environment of				-	
		27.7.3.3	Summary of					
			Environment of					
	27.7.4	Cumulativ	e Effects Assessr					
					•			
			Cumulative Ef					
			Identifying Pa					
			and/or Activit					
		27.7.4.3	Identification					
			Environment of				•	•
		27.7.4.4	Potential Res					
			Environment of				•	
		27.7.4.5	Summary of C					
			Environment of					
27.8	Overvie	ew of the CI	nanges to the En					
27.9			Management P					
			ds and Resource					
			ds and Resource		•	•		
			ds and Resource				• .	
			nd Cultural Herit			•	• •	
		•	Archaeological	•				
			ent		•		•	•
	27.9.5	U	alth, and Econom					
			of the Indigenou					
27.10			ential Impacts of					
			nt Methods		•			
			Limitations of					
				•	•			
		27.10.1.2	Assessment Bo					
	27.10.2		mpacts on the K					
			Characterizati					
		_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Rights and Int					
		27.10.2 2	Summary of t					
			and Interests.			•		•
27.11	Follow-	up Straten	/					
	Refere							

ы	ın	11	r	വ
	ıu	u	ı۷	しこ
	J			

Figure 27.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart	27-18
Figure 27.6-1:	Kainai Asserted Traditional Territory	27-30
Figure 27.6-2:	Kainai Reserve Lands	27-34
Figure 27.6-3:	Kainai Important Traditional and Cultural Area	27-35
Figure 27.7-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure	27-56
Figure 27.7-2:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area	
Figure 27.7-3	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area	
Figure 27.7-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA	
Figure 27.7-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Acti ATRI RSA	
Tables		
Table 27.1-1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain (•
Table 27.6-1:	Blood 148, Indian Reserve Population, Education, and Employment Data	27-28
Table 27.6-2:	Summary of the Kainai's Rights and Interests in Relation to the Project	27-49
Table 27.7-1:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Kainai's Ri	
	Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase	
Table 27.7-2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Kainai's Ri- Interests for Operations	_
Table 27.7-3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Kainai's Ri- Interests for Reclamation and Closure	•
Table 27.7-4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Kainai's Ri Interests for Post Closure	ghts and/or
Table 27.7-5:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on the Kainai	27-97
Table 27.7-6:	Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment on the	
Table 27.9-1:	Summary of the Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the Ka	
Table 27.10-1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on to of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)	he Exercise
Table 27.10-2:	Summary of Impact on the Kainai's Fishing Rights and related Interest Potential Future Use with and without the Project	s based on
Table 27.10-3:	Summary of Impact on the Kainai's Hunting and Trapping Rights and relate based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	ed Interests
Table 27.10-4:	Summary of Impact on the Kainai's Harvesting and Gathering Rights a Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	and related
Table 27.10-5:	Summary of Impact on the Kainai's Physical and Cultural Heritage Rights Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	and related
Table 27.10-6:	Summary of Impact on the Kainai's Rights and related Interests based of Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and Economic	n Potential Conditions
Table 27.10-7:	Summary of the Impacts on the Kainai's Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and I	nterests

Appendix 27-A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

28.	Piika	ni Natio	n (Aapátohsipikáni)	28-1
	28.1	Introdu	uction	28-1
		28.1.1	Indigenous Communities	28-2
		28.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	28-3
			28.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	28-3
			28.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	28-4
			28.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	28-6
	28.2	Enviror	nmental Setting	28-8
		28.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	28-8
		28.2.2	Acoustic Environment	28-9
		28.2.3	Soils and Terrain	28-9
		28.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water	28-11
		28.2.5	Fish and Fish Habitat	28-12
		28.2.6	Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	28-13
		28.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	28-15
		28.2.8	Physical and Cultural Heritage	28-16
		28.2.9	Social and Economic Conditions	28-17
	28.3	Overvi	ew of Assessment Methodology	28-18
	28.4	Introdu	uction to the Piikani Nation (Aapátohsipikáni)	28-20
		28.4.1	Information Sources	28-21
			28.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources	28-21
	28.5	Piikani	Nation Consultation and Engagement Summary	28-21
		28.5.1	Engagement Protocols	28-22
		28.5.2	Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement	28-22
		28.5.3	Future Engagement	28-25
		28.5.4	Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests	28-25
	28.6	Piikani	Nation Baseline Conditions and Rights and Interests	28-29
		28.6.1	Governance	28-30
		28.6.2	History and Ethnography	28-30
		28.6.3	Language	28-31
		28.6.4	Population	28-32
		28.6.5	Community, Reserve, and Traditional Territory	28-32
			28.6.5.1 Community and Reserve Lands	28-36
		28.6.6	Piikani Nation's Rights and Interests: Historic and Current Use of Lands	and Resources
			for Traditional Purposes	28-36
			28.6.6.1 Fishing	28-40
			28.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping	28-41
			28.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering	28-43
			28.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	
			28.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes	28-46
			28.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage	28-47
			28.6.6.7 Social and Health Conditions	
			28.6.6.8 Economic Conditions	28-53
		28.6.7	Summary of Piikani Nation's Rights and Interests	28-54

28.7	Assessr	nent of the	Effects of Changes to the Environment on Pilkani Nation	28-59
	28.7.1	Thresholds	for Determining the Significance of Residual Effects	28-59
	28.7.2	Assessmen	t Methods	28-60
		28.7.2.1	Assessment Boundaries for the Effects of Changes	to the
			Environment on Piikani Nation	28-62
	28.7.3	Potential E	ffects of the Changes to the Environment on Piikani Nation	28-66
		28.7.3.1	Project Components and Interactions	28-66
		28.7.3.2	Characterization of Potential Residual Effects of the Chang	es to the
			Environment on Piikani Nation	28-67
		28.7.3.3	Summary of Potential Residual Effects of Changes	to the
			Environment on Piikani Nation	28-105
	28.7.4	Cumulative	e Effects Assessment of the Changes to the Environment on Piika	ni Nation .
				28-108
		28.7.4.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods	28-108
		28.7.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable	Projects
			and/or Activities	•
			Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects of Change	
			Environment on the Piikani Nation	28-116
		28.7.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects of Changes	to the
			Environment on Piikani Nation	
		28.7.4.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment of the Chang	es of the
			Environment on Piikani Nation	
28.8	Overvie	w of the Ch	anges to the Environment on Piikani Nation and their Perspectiv	es . 28-131
28.9			Management Plan	
	_	-	ds and Resources for Traditional Fishing Purposes	
			ds and Resources for Traditional Hunting and Trapping Purposes	
			ds and Resources for Traditional Harvesting and Gathering Purpo	
	28.9.4	Physical an	nd Cultural Heritage, and Change to any Structure, Site, or Thing	that is of
		•	Archaeological, Paleontological, or Architectural Significance	
			ent	•
	28.9.5	Social, Hea	Ith, and Economic Conditions Impact Management	28-139
			of Indigenous Impact Management Plan Commitments	
28.10		•	ential Impacts on Piikani Nation's Rights and Interests	
			t Methods	
			Limitations of the Impact on Rights and Interests Assessment	
		28.10.1.2	Assessment Boundaries	
	28.10.2		mpact on Piikani Nation's Rights and Interests	
			Characterization of Severity of Adverse Impacts on Piikani	
			Rights and Interests	
			Summary of the Assessment on the Impacts to Piikani	
			Rights and Interests Assessment	
28.11	Follow-		0	
	Doforor			20 106

Figures

Figure 28.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart	. 28-19
Figure 28.6-1:	Piikani Nation Asserted Traditional Territory	. 28-34
Figure 28.6-2:	Piikani Nation Reserve Lands	. 28-37
Figure 28.7-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure	. 28-63
Figure 28.7-2:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area	. 28-64
Figure 28.7-3:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area	
Figure 28.7-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA	28-113
Figure 28.7-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities ATRI RSA	s in the
Tables		
Table 28.1-1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Cokin Project	-
Table 28.6-1:	Piikani 147, Indian Reserve Population, Education, and Employment Data	. 28-32
Table 28.6-2:	Summary of Piikani Nation's Rights and Interests in Relation to the Project	. 28-55
Table 28.7-1:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Piikani Nation's and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase	-
Table 28.7-2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Piikani Nation's and/or Interests for Operations Phase	-
Table 28.7-3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Piikani Nation's and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase	
Table 28.7-4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Aboriginal and Rights/Interests for Post-Closure Phase	Treaty
Table 28.7-5:	TEM Broad Ecosystem Types and Plant Species of Interest	
Table 28.7-6:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on Pilkani Nation	
Table 28.7-7:	Summary of Cumulative Effects of Changes to the Environment on Piikani Natio	n
Table 28.9-1:	Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the Piikani Nati	ion
Table 28.10-1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on the Exof Rights (IAAC, 2022b)	xercise
Table 28.10-2:	Summary of Impact on Piikani Nation's Fishing Rights and related Interests base Potential Future Use with and without the Project	
Table 28.10-3:	Summary of Impact on Piikani Nation's Hunting and Trapping Rights and r Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	
Table 28.10-4:	Summary of Impact on Piikani Nation's Harvesting and Gathering Rights and r Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	
Table 28.10-5:	Summary of Impact on the Piikani Nation's Physical and Cultural Heritage Right related interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 2	
Table 28.10-6:	Summary of Impact on the Piikani Nation's Rights and related interests base Potential Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and Economic Conditions	nomic
Table 28.10-7:	Summary of Impact on Piikani Nation's Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Interes	

Appendix 28-A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

29.	Siksil	Siksika Nation					
	29.1	Introduction	29-1				
		29.1.1 Indigenous Communities	29-1				
		29.1.2 Regulatory and Policy Setting	29-2				
		29.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	29-2				
		29.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	29-3				
		29.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	29-6				
	29.2	Environmental Setting	29-7				
		29.2.1 Atmospheric Environment	29-8				
		29.2.2 Acoustic Environment	29-9				
		29.2.3 Soils and Terrain	29-9				
		29.2.4 Groundwater and Surface Water	29-10				
		29.2.5 Fish and Fish Habitat	29-11				
		29.2.6 Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	29-13				
		29.2.7 Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	29-14				
		29.2.8 Physical and Cultural Heritage	29-16				
		29.2.9 Social and Economic Conditions	29-17				
	29.3	Overview of the Assessment Methodology	29-17				
	29.4	Introduction to the Siksika Nation	29-20				
		29.4.1 Information Sources	29-20				
		29.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources	.29-21				
	29.5	Siksika Nation Consultation and Engagement Summary	29-21				
		29.5.1 Engagement Protocols	29-21				
		29.5.2 Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement	29-21				
		29.5.3 Future Engagement	29-24				
		29.5.4 Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests	29-24				
	29.6	Siksika Nation Baseline Conditions and Rights and Interests	29-26				
		29.6.1 Governance	29-26				
		29.6.2 History and Ethnography	29-27				
		29.6.3 Language	29-27				
		29.6.4 Population					
		29.6.5 Community, Reserve, and Traditional Territory	29-28				
		29.6.6 Siksika Nation's Rights and Interests: Historic and Current Use of	Lands				
		and Resources for Traditional Purposes	29-34				
		29.6.6.1 Fishing	. 29-37				
		29.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping	. 29-37				
		29.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering	. 29-40				
		29.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	. 29-41				
		29.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes	. 29-42				
		29.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage					
		29.6.6.7 Social and Health Conditions	. 29-44				
		29.6.6.8 Economic Conditions	. 29-48				
		29.6.7 Summary of the Siksika Nation's Rights and Interests	29-49				
	29.7	Assessment of the Effects of the Changes to the Environment on Siksika Nation	29-52				

			ds for Determ ent Methods	_	_						
	29.7.2		Assessment								
		29.7.2.1	Environment						_		
	29.7.3	Potential	Effects of the								
										29	-59
		29.7.3.1	Project Comp	onent and I	nterac	tions.				29	9-60
		29.7.3.2	Characterizat	ion of Poter	itial R	esidua	I Effects	s of t	he Change	es to	the
			Environment								
		29.7.3.3	Summary of						_		
			Environment								
	29.7.4		ve Effects As				_				
			ation								
			Cumulative E								
		29.7.4.2	Identifying Pand/or Activi							-	
		29.7.4.3	Identification	of Potenti	al Cur	nulati	ve Effe	cts o	f Changes	to	the
			Environment	on the Siksi	ka Nat	ion				29-	107
		29.7.4.4	Potential Re	sidual Cum	ulativ	e Effe	ects of	the	Changes	to	the
			Environment								
		29.7.4.5	Summary of						_		
			Environment								
			hanges to the E						•		
29.9	_	-	: Management F								
			nds and Reso				_	•			
	29.9.2		nds and Reso				_			•	
	29.9.3		ands and Re								
		Purposes								29-	129
	29.9.4	Physical	and Cultural F	leritage, an	d Cha	nge to	any St	ructu	ıre, Site, d	or Th	ing
		that is o	of Historical,	Archaeolog	gical,	Paleo	ntologi	cal,	or Archi	tectı	ıral
		-	nce Impact Ma	_							
			ealth, and Eco								
		•	of the Indige	•		•					
29.10			ential Impacts o			_					
	29.10.		Assessment								
		29.10.1.1	Limitations o			_					
			Assessment B								
	29.10.		Potential Imp				Ū				
		29.10.2.1	Characterizat		•			•			
		20 10 2 2	Nation's Righ								
		29.10.2.2	Summary of Rights and In				-				
29 11	Follow-	un Stratom	//								
	Referer		,	••••••	••••••						-186

Figures

Figure 29.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart	29-18
Figure 29.6-1:	Siksika Asserted Traditional Territory	29-30
Figure 29.6-2:	Siksika Reserve Lands	29-33
Figure 29.7-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure	29-56
Figure 29.7-2:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area	29-57
Figure 29.7-3:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area	29-58
Figure 29.7-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA	29-104
Figure 29.7-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and A	ctivities in the
	ATRI RSA	29-106
Tables		
Table 29.1-1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountai Project	_
Table 29.6-1:	Siksika 146, Indian Reserve Population, Education, and Employment Dat	
Table 29.6-1:	Summary of Siksika Nation's Rights and Interests in Relation to the Proje	
Table 29.7-1:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Siksika N	
Table 25.7-1.	and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase	_
Table 29.7-2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Aborigin	
	Rights/Interests for Operations Phase	•
Table 29.7-3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Siksika N	
	and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase	_
Table 29.7-4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and Siksika N	ation's Rights
	and/or for Post-Closure Phase	29-72
Table 29.7-5:	TEM Broad Ecosystem Types of Plant Species of Interest	29-86
Table 29.7-6:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on Siksika Nation	29-98
Table 29.7-7:	Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment on S	
Table 29.9-1:	Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the Siks	
		29-134
Table 29.10-1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project o	
	of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)	
Table 29.10-2:	Summary of Impact on Siksika Nation's Fishing Rights and related Inter-	ests based on
	Potential Future Use with and without the Project	29-154
Table 29.10-3:	Summary of Impact on Siksika Nation's Hunting and Trapping Rights	s and related
	Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	
Table 29.10-4:	Summary of Impact on Siksika Nation's Harvesting and Gathering Right	
	Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	
Table 29.10-5:	Summary of Impact on the Siksika Nation's Physical and Cultural Herita	
	related interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Pro-	
Table 29.10-6:	Summary of Impact on the Siksika Nation's Rights and related interes	
	Potential Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, a	
	Conditions	29-180

Table 29.10-7: Summary of Impacts on Siksika Nation's Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Interests 29-183

Appendices

Appendix 29-A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

80.	Tsuu	t'ina Na	tion	30-1
	30.1	Introdu	uction	30-1
		30.1.1	Indigenous Communities	30-1
		30.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	30-2
			30.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	30-2
			30.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	30-3
			30.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	30-6
	30.2	Enviror	nmental Setting	30-7
		30.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	30-8
		30.2.2	Acoustic Environment	30-9
			Soils and Terrain	
		30.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water	30-10
		30.2.5	Fish and Fish Habitat	30-11
			Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation	
		30.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	30-14
			Physical and Cultural Heritage	
			Social and Economic Conditions	
	30.3	Overvie	ew of the Assessment Methodology	30-17
	30.4		uction to the Tsuut'ina Nation	
		30.4.1	Information Sources	
			30.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources	30-21
	30.5		na Nation Consultation and Engagement Summary	
			Engagement Protocols	
			Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement	
		30.5.3	Future Engagement	30-23
			Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests	
	30.6		na Nation Baseline Conditions and Rights and Interests	
			Governance	
		30.6.2	History and Ethnography	30-28
			Language	
			Population	
		30.6.5	Community, Reserve, and Traditional Territory	30-29
			30.6.5.1 Community and Reserve Lands	
		30.6.6	Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and Interests: Historical and Current Use	
			Resources for Traditional Purposes	
			30.6.6.1 Fishing	
			30.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping	
			30.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering	
			30.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	
			30.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes	
			30.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage	
			30.6.6.7 Social and Health Conditions	
			30.6.6.8 Economic Conditions	
		30 6 7	Summary of Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and Interests	30-49

30.7	Assessr	ment of the Effects of Changes to the Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation 30-	-55
	30.7.1	Thresholds for Determining the Significance of Residual Effects30-	-55
	30.7.2	Assessment Methods	-56
		30.7.2.1 Assessment Boundaries for the Effects of Changes to t	he
		Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation30-	57
	30.7.3	Potential Effects of the Changes to the Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation30-	-58
		30.7.3.1 Project Components and Interactions30-	62
		30.7.3.2 Characterization of Potential Residual Effects of the Changes to t	he
		Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation30-	63
		30.7.3.3 Summary of Potential Residual Effects of the Changes to t	he
		Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation30-	97
	30.7.4	Cumulative Effects Assessment of the Changes to the Environment on the Tsuut'	ina
		Nation	-97
		30.7.4.1 Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods30-1	00
		30.7.4.2 Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projection	cts
		and/or Activities30-1	02
		30.7.4.3 Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects of Changes to t	he
		Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation	07
		30.7.4.4 Potential Residual Cumulative Effects of the Changes to t	he
		Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation30-1	10
		30.7.4.5 Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment of the Changes to t	he
		Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation30-1	20
30.8	Overvie	ew of the Changes to the Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation and their Perspectives	
			23
30.9		ous Impact Management Plan30-1	
	30.9.1	Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Fishing Purposes30-1	26
	30.9.2	Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Hunting and Trapping Purposes 30-1	27
	30.9.3	Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Harvesting and Gathering Purposes 30-1	29
	30.9.4	Physical and Cultural Heritage, and Change to any Structure, Site, or Thing that is	of
		Historical, Archaeological, Paleontological, or Architectural Significance Imp	act
		Management	
		Social, Health, and Economic Conditions Impact Management30-1	
		Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan Commitments 30-1	
30.10		ment of Potential Impacts on Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and Interests	
	30.10.1	Assessment Methods30-1	
		30.10.1.1 Limitations of the Impact on Rights and Interests Assessment	
		30-1	
		30.10.1.2 Assessment Boundaries	
	30.10.2	Potential Impact on Tsuut'ina Nation Rights and Interests	
		30.10.2.1 Characterization of Severity of Adverse Impacts on Tsuut'i	
		Nation's Rights and Interests30-1	
		30.10.2.2 Summary of the Assessment on the Impacts to the Tsuut'i	
		Nation's Rights and Interests Assessment30-1	
		up Strategy	
30 12	Referer	nces 30-1	88

Figures

Figure 30.3-1: The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart. 30-18 Figure 30.6-2: Tsuut'ina Nation Traditional Territory. 30-31 Figure 30.7-1: Project Footprint and Infrastructure 30-59 Figure 30.7-2: Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area 30-60 Figure 30.7-3: Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area 30-61 Figure 30.7-4: Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA 30-105 Figure 30.7-5: Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA 30-106 Tables Table 30.1-1: Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking Coa Project 30-61 List of Claims and Assertions (Aboriginal and Treaty Rights information System, 2020) 30-32 Table 30.6-2: Summary of Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and Interests in Relation to the Project 30-50 Table 30.7-1: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase 30-64 Table 30.7-2: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase 30-64 Table 30.7-3: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase 30-74 Table 30.7-4: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase 30-74 Table 30.7-5: TEM Broad Ecosystem Types of the Plant Species of Interest 30-85 Table 30.7-6: Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on Tsuut'ina Nation 30-98 Table 30.7-7: Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan Commitments for Tsuut'ina Nation 30-134
Figure 30.6-2: Tsuut'ina Nation Reserve Lands
Figure 30.7-2: Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area
Figure 30.7-3: Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area
Figure 30.7-4: Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA
Figure 30.7-5: Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA
Tables Table 30.1-1: Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking Coa Project
Table 30.1-1: Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking Coa Project
Table 30.1-1: Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking Coa Project
Project
Table 30.6-2: Summary of Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and Interests in Relation to the Project 30-50 Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase
Table 30.6-2: Summary of Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and Interests in Relation to the Project 30-50 Table 30.7-1: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase
Table 30.7-1: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase
Table 30.7-2: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Operations Phase
Rights and/or Interests for Operations Phase
Table 30.7-3: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase
Rights and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase
Table 30.7-4: Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and the Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and/or Interests for Post-Closure Phase
Rights and/or Interests for Post-Closure Phase
Table 30.7-6: Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on Tsuut'ina Nation
Table 30.7-7: Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment on Tsuut'ina Nation 30-121 Table 30.9-1: Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan Commitments for Tsuut'ina Nation
Table 30.9-1: Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan Commitments for Tsuut'ina Nation
Table 30.9-1: Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan Commitments for Tsuut'ina Nation
Table 30.10-1: Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on the Exercise
of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)
Table 30.10-2: Summary of Impact on Tsuut'ina Nation's Fishing Rights and related Interests based
on Potential Future Use with and without the Project
Table 30.10-3: Summary of Impact on Tsuut'ina Nation's Hunting and Trapping Rights and related
Table 30.10-4: Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project
Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 30-169
Table 30.10-5: Summary of Impact on Tsuut'ina Nation's Physical and Cultural Heritage Rights and
related interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 30-177
Table 30.10-6: Summary of Impact on Tsuut'ina Nation Rights and related interests based on Potentia
Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and Economic Conditions
Table 30.10-7: Summary of Impact on Tsuut'ina Nation's Rights and Interests

Appendices

Appendix 30-A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

1.	. Métis Nation Alberta – Region 3					
	31.1	Introduction				
		31.1.1	Indigenous Communities	31-2		
		31.1.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	31-3		
			31.1.2.1 Indigenous Communities	31-3		
			31.1.2.2 Regulatory Setting	31-4		
			31.1.2.3 Regional Land Use Policies and Plans	31-6		
	31.2	Environi	mental Setting	31-8		
		31.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	31-8		
		31.2.2	Acoustic Environment	31-9		
		31.2.3	Soils and Terrain	31-9		
		31.2.4	Groundwater and Surface Water	31-11		
			Fish and Fish Habitat			
			Terrestrial Ecosystems and Vegetation			
		31.2.7	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	31-15		
		31.2.8	Physical and Cultural Heritage	31-16		
		31.2.9	Social and Economic Conditions	31-17		
	31.3	Overvie	w of the Assessment Methodology	31-18		
	31.4		ction to the Métis Nation Alberta – Region 3			
		31.4.1	Information Sources	31-21		
			31.4.1.1 Limitations of Information Sources			
	31.5		ation Alberta – Region 3 Consultation and Engagement Summary			
			Engagement Protocols			
			Project Development and Pre-Application Engagement			
		31.5.3	Future Engagement	31-24		
			Preliminary Understanding of Rights and Interests			
	31.6		ation Alberta – Region 3 Baseline Conditions and Rights and Interests			
			Governance			
		31.6.2	History and Ethnography			
		31.6.3				
			Population			
		31.6.5	Community and Traditional Territory			
			31.6.5.1 Community			
		31.6.6	MNA – Region 3's Rights and Interests: Historic and Current Us			
			and Resources for Traditional Purposes			
			31.6.6.1 Fishing			
			31.6.6.2 Hunting and Trapping			
			31.6.6.3 Harvesting and Gathering			
			31.6.6.4 Ceremonial/Sacred Areas			
			31.6.6.5 Access and Travel Routes			
			31.6.6.6 Physical and Cultural Heritage			
			31.6.6.7 Social and Health Conditions			
			31.6.6.8 Economic Conditions	31-46		

	31.6.7	-	of Métis Nation of Alberta - Region 3's Rights and Interests
31.7			ffects of Changes to the Environment on Métis Nation of Alberta – Region 3
			31-50
	31.7.1	Threshold	ds for Determining the Significance of Residual Effects 31-51
	31.7.2		nt Methods 31-51
		31.7.2.1	Assessment Boundaries for the Effects of Changes to the
			Environment on MNA – Region 331-53
	31.7.3	Potential	Effects of the Changes to the Environment on MNA - Region 3
		31.7.3.1	Project Components and Interactions31-57
		31.7.3.2	Characterization of Potential Residual Effects to the Environment
			on MNA – Region 331-58
		31.7.3.3	Summary of Potential Residual Effects of the Changes to the
			Environment on MNA – Region 331-89
	31.7.4	Cumulativ	ve Effects Assessment of the Changes to the Environment on
		MNA – R	egion 3 31-92
		31.7.4.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Methods31-92
		31.7.4.2	Identifying Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Projects
			and/or Activities31-95
		31.7.4.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects of Changes to the
			Environment on MNA – Region 331-100
		31.7.4.4	Potential Residual Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the
			Environment on MNA – Region 331-103
		31.7.4.5	Summary of Cumulative Effects Assessment of the Changes to the
			Environment on Métis Nation Alberta – Region 331-113
31.8	Overvie	w of the Ch	anges to the Environment on Métis Nation Alberta – Region 3 and their
	Perspec	tives	31-116
31.9	Indigend	ous Impact N	Management Plan31-117
	31.9.1	Use of La	nds and Resources for Traditional Fishing Purposes 31-119
	31.9.2	Use of L	ands and Resources for Traditional Hunting and Trapping
		Purposes	31-120
	31.9.3	Use of La	ands and Resources for Traditional Harvesting and Gathering
		Purposes	31-122
	31.9.4	Physical a	and Cultural Heritage, and Change to any Structure, Site, or Thing
		that is c	of Historical, Archaeological, Paleontological, or Architectural
		Significa	nce Impact Management 31-123
	31.9.5	Social, He	ealth, and Economic Conditions Impact Management 31-124
	31.9.6	Summary	of the Indigenous Impact Management Plan 31-126
31.10	Assessm	ent of Pote	ntial Impacts on Métis Nation Alberta – Region 3's Rights and Interests
			31-137
	31.10.1	l Assessme	nt Methods 31-137
		31.10.1.1	Limitations of the Impact on Rights and Interests Assessment
			31-138
		31.10.1.2	Assessment Boundaries31-139
	31.10.2	2 Potential	Impact on MNA – Region 3's Rights and Interests 31-139

	31.10.2.1 Characterization of Severity of Adverse Impacts on MNA – Reg	ion
	3's Rights and Interests31-1	L40
	31.10.2.2 Summary of the Assessment on the Impacts to MNA - Region	3's
	Rights and Interests Assessment31-1	L72
31.11 Follov	w-up Strategy31-	178
31.12 Refer	rences	179
Figures		
Figure 31.3-1:	The Effects Assessment Process Flowchart31	19
Figure 31.6-1:	Regional Métis Harvesting Areas in Central and Northern Alberta31	31
Figure 31.6-2:	Métis Nation of Alberta Regions31	33
Figure 31.7-1:	Project Footprint and Infrastructure31	
Figure 31.7-2:	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Local Study Area	55
Figure 31.7-3	Aboriginal Treaty Rights and Interests Regional Study Area31	56
Figure 31.7-4:	Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in the ATRI RSA31	96
Figure 31.7-5:	Certain Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects and Activities in ATRI RSA31	
Tables		
Table 31.1-1:	Summary of Indigenous Communities Engaged for the Crown Mountain Coking C	
Table 31.6-1:	Métis and General Population of Census Divisions in 2016 within Métis Nation Albert Region 3	
Table 31.6-2:	Summary of MNA – Region 3 Interests in Relation to the Project	47
Table 31.7-1:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and MNA – Region 3's Rig and/or Interests for Construction and Pre-Production Phase	-
Table 31.7-2:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and MNA – Region 3's Rig and/or Interests for Operations Phase	ghts
Table 31.7-3:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and MNA – Region 3's Rig and/or Interests for Reclamation and Closure Phase	ghts
Table 31.7-4:	Summary of Potential Interactions between the Project and MNA – Region 3's Rig and/or Interests for Post-Closure Phase	ghts
Table 31.7-5:	Summary of Potential Residual Effects Assessment on MNA – Region 3	
Table 31.7-6:	Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Changes to the Environment on MNA – Reg 3	gion
Table 31.9-1:	Summary of Indigenous Impact Management Plan in relation to the MNA – Regio	on 3
Table 31.10-1:	Criteria for Assessing the Level of Severity of the Impacts of the Project on the Exerc of Rights (IAAC, 2022b)	cise
Table 31.10-2:	Summary of Impact on MNA – Region 3's Fishing Rights and related Interests based Potential Future Use with and without the Project31-:	
Table 31.10-3:	Summary of Impact on MNA – Region 3's Hunting and Trapping Rights and rela Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	ited
Table 31.10-4:	Summary of Impact on MNA – Region 3's Harvesting and Gathering Rights and rela Interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project	ited

Table 31.10-5:	Summary of Impact on MNA – Region 3's Physical and Cultural Heritage Rights and
	related interests based on Potential Future Use with and without the Project 31-167
Table 31.10-6:	Summary of Impact on MNA - Region 3's Rights and related interests based on
	Potential Future Use with and without the Project on Social, Health, and Economic
	Conditions
Table 31.10-7:	Summary of Impact on MNA – Region 3 Aboriginal Rights and Interests 31-176

Appendices

Appendix 31-A. Summary of Indigenous Consultation

32.	Asses	ssment c	of Effects o	n Matters of Federal Jurisdiction	32-1	
	32.1	Introduction				
	32.2			onents of the Environment within Federal Jurisdiction		
		_	-	nt Boundaries		
		32.2.2	Threshold	s for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	32-5	
				ish Habitat		
			32.2.3.1	Potential Environmental Effects		
			32.2.3.2	Change in Fish and Fish Habitat Due to Blasting	32-11	
			32.2.3.3	Mitigation Measures	32-15	
			32.2.3.4	Residual Effects	32-21	
			32.2.3.5	Cumulative Effects	32-22	
			32.2.3.6	Summary for Fish and Fish Habitat	32-32	
		32.2.4	Species at	Risk	32-32	
			32.2.4.1	Aquatic Species at Risk	32-38	
			32.2.4.2	Terrestrial Species at Risk	32-39	
			32.2.4.3	Summary for Species at Risk	32-76	
		32.2.5	Migratory	Birds	32-76	
			32.2.5.1	Potential Environmental Effects	32-79	
			32.2.5.2	Mitigation Measures	32-81	
			32.2.5.3	Residual Effects	32-82	
			32.2.5.4	Cumulative Effects	32-84	
			32.2.5.5	Summary for Migratory Birds	32-85	
	32.3	Change	s to the En	vironment on Transboundary Lands	32-86	
		32.3.1	Assessme	nt Boundaries	32-86	
		32.3.2	Transbour	ndary Considerations	32-88	
			32.3.2.1	Atmospheric Environment	32-88	
			32.3.2.2	Acoustic Environment	32-89	
			32.3.2.3	Soils and Terrain	32-89	
			32.3.2.4	Groundwater Quality and Quantity	32-89	
			32.3.2.5	Surface Water Quantity		
			32.3.2.6	Surface Water Quality		
			32.3.2.7	Fish and Fish Habitat	32-90	
			32.3.2.8	Landscapes and Ecosystems		
			32.3.2.9	Vegetation		
			32.3.2.10	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	32-93	
			32.3.2.11	Archaeological Resources / Physical and Cultural Heritage	32-96	
				Economic Considerations		
				Socio-Community and Land Use		
			32.3.2.14	Human and Ecological Health	32-97	
				Indigenous Communities		
		32.3.3	Project Eff	fects Assessment		
			32.3.3.1	Thresholds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects		
			32.3.3.2	Project Effects on Transboundary Lands		
			32.3.3.3	Mitigation Measures	32-107	

		32.3.3.4	Characterization of Residual Transboundary Effects,	Significance,
			Likelihood, and Confidence	32-109
	32.3.4	Cumulativ	ve Effects Assessment	32-111
		32.3.4.1	Assessment Boundaries	32-112
	32.3.5	Follow-up	Strategy	32-118
	32.3.6	Summary	of Effects to Transboundary Lands	32-119
32.4	Change	s to the En	vironment on Indigenous Peoples	32-119
			nt Boundaries	
	32.4.2	Threshold	ds for Determining Significance of Residual Effects	32-121
	32.4.3	Health an	d Socio-Economic Conditions	32-121
	32.4.4	Physical a	and Cultural Heritage, and any Structure, Site, or Thing that is	of Historical,
		Archaeolo	ogical, Palaeontological, or Architectural Significance	32-122
	32.4.5	Current L	lse of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes	32-124
		32.4.5.1	Water (Ktunaxa Nation)	32-125
		32.4.5.2	Fishing	32-126
		32.4.5.3	Hunting and Trapping	
		32.4.5.4	Harvesting and Gathering	32-130
		32.4.5.5	Ceremonial/Sacred Areas	32-132
		32.4.5.6	Access and Travel Routes	32-133
		32.4.5.7	Mitigation Measures	
		32.4.5.8	Cumulative Effects Assessment to the Environment or	າ Indigenous
			Communities	
	32.4.6	Impact or	n Aboriginal and/or Treaty Rights and Interests	
		32.4.6.1	Impact on Current Use of Water for Traditional Purposes (Ktu	naxa Nation)
		32.4.6.2	Impact on Current Use of Lands and Resources for Tradition	
			Fishing	
		32.4.6.3	Impact on Current Use of Lands and Resources for Tradition	
			Hunting and Trapping	
		32.4.6.4	Impact on Current Use of Lands and Resources for Tradition	•
			Harvesting and Gathering	
		32.4.6.5	Impact on Physical and Cultural Heritage and Change to a Stru	
			Item that is of Historical, Archaeological, Paleontological, or	
			Significance	
		32.4.6.6	Impact on Health and Socio-Economic Conditions (Social,	
			Economic Conditions)	
			Strategy	
	32.4.8	_	of the Effects of the Changes to the Environment or	_
			ities and the Impact on their Rights and Interests	
32.5	•		Environment that are Directly Linked or Necessarily Incident	
			Act	
		•	t Risk Act	
			y Birds Convention Act	
			Navigable Waters Act	
		•	s Act	
	32 5 6	Other Ani	provals Licenses and Permits	32-166

	32.5.7	Summary of Changes to the Environment that are Directly Linked of	_
		Incidental to Federal Decisions	
		of a Change to the Environment	
32.7		ary and Conclusions	
32.8	Referer	nces	32-169
Tables			
Table 32.1	-1:	Summary of Federal Areas of Jurisdiction under the Canadian E Assessment Act, 2012	
Table 32.2	-1:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures for Fish and Fish Habitat	32-16
Table 32.2	-2:	Summary of Residual Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat	32-23
Table 32.2	-3:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat	32-33
Table 32.2	-4:	Species at Risk Potentially Impacted as a Result of the Proposed Project	32-40
Table 32.2	-5:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Whitebark Pine	32-42
Table 32.2	-6:	Summary of Residual Effects on Whitebark Pine	32-44
Table 32.2	:-7:	Summary of Cumulative Effects on Whitebark Pine	32-45
Table 32.2	-8:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to At-Risk Carnivore	•
Table 32.2		Summary of Residual Effects on Carnivore VCs	
Table 32.2		Summary of Cumulative Effects on Carnivore VCs	
Table 32.2		Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to At-Risk Bats	
Table 32.2		Summary of Residual Effects on At-Risk Bat VCs	
Table 32.2		Summary of Cumulative Effects on At-Risk Bats	
Table 32.2		Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to At-Risk Bird Speci	
Table 32.2		Summary of Residual Effects on At-Risk Bird Species	
Table 32.2		Summary of Cumulative Effects on At-Risk Bird Species	
Table 32.2		Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures Related to Western Toad	
Table 32.2		Summary of Residual Effects on Western Toad	
Table 32.2		Summary of Cumulative Effects on Western Toad	
Table 32.2	-20:	Migratory Birds Detected During Baseline Surveys in the Breeding Seas Habitat Guild	
Table 32.2	-21:	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures related to Migratory Birds	
Table 32.2		Summary of Residual Effects on Migratory Birds	
Table 32.2		Summary of Cumulative Effects on Migratory Birds	
Table 32.3		Valued Component Spatial Boundaries	
Table 32.3		Temporal Boundaries for the Valued Component Effects Assessments	
Table 32.3		Thresholds for Determining the Significance of Potential Transbound	
. 4.5.5 52.5		Valued Component	
Table 32.3	-4:	Residual Transboundary Effects Characterization and Significance Determinant	mination
Table 32.3	-5:	Cumulative Transboundary Effects Spatial Boundaries	
Table 32.3		Temporal Boundaries for the Cumulative Transboundary Effects Assessn	
Table 32.3		Potential Cumulative Transboundary Effects by Valued Component	
Table 32.3		Cumulative Transboundary Effects Characterization and Significance [Determination
Table 32.5	-1:	Key Federal Environmental Permits and Approvals (i.e., Powers, Duties,	or Functions)
		and Project Components	32-156

33.	Mana	agement	and Moni	toring Plans	33-1
	33.1	Introdu	ction		33-1
	33.2	Enviror	mental Ma	nagement System Framework	33-1
		33.2.1	EMS Scope	e	33-2
		33.2.2	Environme	ental Policy	33-2
		33.2.3	Occupatio	nal Health and Safety	33-3
		33.2.4	Adaptive I	Management	33-3
			33.2.4.1	Adaptive Management Approach	33-3
	33.3	Enviror	mental Ma	nagement Planning and Structure	33-5
	33.4	Manage	gement Plans		33-6
		33.4.1	Environme	ental	33-6
			33.4.1.1	Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Management Plan	33-6
			33.4.1.2	Archaeology Management Plan	
			33.4.1.3	Ecological Restoration Plan	
			33.4.1.4	Erosion and Sediment Control Plan	
			33.4.1.5	Fish and Fish Habitat Management Plan	33-51
			33.4.1.6	Landform Design and Reclamation Plan	
			33.4.1.7	Noise and Vibration Management Plan	
			33.4.1.8	Site Water Management Plan	
			33.4.1.9	Soil Management Plan	
			33.4.1.10	Spill Prevention, Control, and Countermeasures Plan	
				Vegetation and Ecosystems Management and Monitoring Plan	
				Waste Management Plan	
				Wildlife Management and Monitoring Plan	
		33.4.2		d Safety	
			33.4.2.1	Access Management Plan	
			33.4.2.2	Mine Emergency Response Plan	
			33.4.2.3	Health and Safety Management Plan	
			33.4.2.4	Traffic Control Plan	
		33.4.3	Communio	cation and Reporting	
			33.4.3.1	Community Relations and Communications Plan	
			33.4.3.2	Compliance Reporting Plan	
			33.4.3.3	Indigenous Engagement and Reporting Plan	
			33.4.3.4	Indigenous Impact Management Plan	
	33.5	Referer		J 1 J	
-iaı	ıres				
Ü	ire 33.	4-1·	Lona-term	Soil Storage Locations	33-33
•	re 33.		_	eclaimed Ecosystem Units and Soil Storage Location	
•	re 33.			Terrestrial Ecosystem Mapping	
_	re 33.			tion Response for Fish and Fish Habitat Management	
•	ire 33. ire 33.			/Management Units	
•	re 33.			Design Flowchart (from LDI 2021).	
iyu		ı U.	Landioiiii	Design 1 lower at (11011 LDI 2021)	JJ-1 I

Figure 33.4-7:	Selenium Management Technologies for Rocky Mountain Coal Mines (Gilron and McKenna, 2021)
Figure 33.4-8:	Controls to Create a Suboxic Mine Rock Dump to Limit Selenium Production 33-73
Figure 33.4-9:	Potential Contingency Measures in the Event of Inadequate Source Control 33-75
Figure 33.4-10:	Progressive Reclamation (LDI, 2021)
Figure 33.4-11:	Example of Dump Monitoring Instrumentation and Techniques
Figure 33.4-12:	Location of Hydrometric and Climate Stations in the Proposed Mine Development Area
Ü	(Left) and Water Quality Monitoring Stations (Right)
Figure 33.4-13:	Locations of Groundwater and Seepage Baseline Monitoring Stations
Figure 33.4-14:	Comparison of Parametric and Non-Parametric Significance Levels
Figure 33.4-15:	Example of a Hierarchical Cluster Tree Showing Parameter Groupings 33-118
Figure 33.4-16:	Example of a PCA Component Loading (Factor) Table, Scree Plot, and Factor Loading
	Plot Showing Associations Among Variables in Factor 1, 2, and 3
Figure 33.4-17:	Example of Piper Plot
Figure 33.4-18:	Example of an Extended Durov Plot Diagram (from Lloyd and Heathcote 1985) 33-120
Figure 33.4-19:	Conceptual Layout of Pilot-Scale Mine Rock Dump Monitoring (Year 1) and Full-Scale
	Monitoring of Initial Stages of MRSF (Year 3)
Tables	
Table 33.4-1:	Federal and Provincial Requirements for Air Quality and GHG Emission Management
Table 33.4-2:	Roles and Responsibilities of the AQGHGMP
Table 33.4-3:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Archaeology Management Plan 33-18
Table 33.4-4:	Recorded Pre-contact Archaeological Sites within the Project Footprint 33-19
Table 33.4-5:	Recorded Pre-contact Archaeological Sites in Proximity to the Project Footprint 33-22
Table 33.4-6:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Reclamation and Closure 33-28
Table 33.4-7:	Responsibilities for the Ecological Restoration Plan
Table 33.4-8:	Post-Mine Ecosystem Unit Descriptions
Table 33.4-9:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for the ESCP
Table 33.4-10:	Roles and Responsibilities of the ESCP
Table 33.4-11:	Erosion and Sediment Control Prevention Measures
Table 33.4-12:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Fish and Fish Habitat Management
Table 33.4-13:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Fish and Fish Habitat Management Plan 33-53
Table 33.4-14:	Project Timing Windows for Least Risk for Instream Works (B.C. MOE 2009) 33-56
Table 33.4-15:	Proposed Monitoring Sites for the Fish and Fish Habitat Monitoring Program (CA –
	Community Assessment, HA – Habitat Use Assessment, including but not limited to
	Spawning Surveys, A – Annual, NA – Not Applicable, P – Periodic as required) 33-59
Table 33.4-16:	Proposed Monitoring Stations for the AEMP (WQ – Water Quality sampling, AH –
	Tissue and sediment samples, A – Annual, NA – Not Applicable, P – Periodic as
	required)
Table 33.4-17:	Landform/Management Units
Table 33.4-18:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for the LDRP
Table 33.4-19:	Roles and Responsibilities of the LDRP
Table 33.4-20:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for the Noise and Vibration
-	Management Plan

Table 33.4-21:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Noise and Vibration Prevention,	
	Countermeasures Plan	
Table 33.4-22:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Water Management	
Table 33.4-23:	Roles and Responsibilities for the Site Water Management Plan	33-95
Table 33.4-24:	Sampling Frequencies	
Table 33.4-25:	Multiplier Values for Various Number Readings and Future Comparisons	33-113
Table 33.4-26:	Mann-Kendall Test Comparisons	33-115
Table 33.4-27:	Hydrometric Monitoring Stations	33-129
Table 33.4-28:	Summary of Effects and Mitigation for Surface Water Quantity	33-131
Table 33.4-29:	Summary of Effects and Mitigation for Surface Water	33-135
Table 33.4-30:	Summary of Effects and Mitigation for Groundwater	33-146
Table 33.4-31:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Soil Management	33-169
Table 33.4-32:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Soil Management Plan	
Table 33.4-33:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Spill Prevention and	-
T 11 00 4 04		33-1/9
Table 33.4-34:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Spill Prevention, Control, and Countern	
Table 33.4-35:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Vegetation and	l Ecosystems
	Management	
Table 33.4-36:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Vegetation and Ecosystems Mana	•
T.I.I. 00.4.07	Monitoring Plan	
Table 33.4-37:	Follow-up Monitoring Measures and Timing/Duration by Valued Compo	
Table 33.4-38:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Waste Management	
Table 33.4-39:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Waste Management Plan	
Table 33.4-40:	Regulatory Considerations Relevant to Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat VCs.	
Table 33.4-41:	Guidelines and Guidance Documents Relevant to Wildlife and Wildlife H	
	Components (VCs)	
Table 33.4-42:	Responsibilities for the Wildlife Management and Monitoring Plan	
Table 33.4-43:	Wildlife Valued Components and Other Species at Risk Known to Occur W the Project Footprint	
Table 33.4-44:	Wildlife Sensitive Periods, Guidelines, and Recommended Minimum	
	Distances for Wildlife VCs and Other Sensitive Wildlife Habitats	3
Table 33.4-45:	Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Access Management	
Table 33.4-46:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Access Management Plan	
Table 33.4-47:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Mine Emergency R	esponse Plan
Table 33.4-48:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Mine Emergency Response Plan	
Table 33.4-49:	Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Health and Safety Management.	
Table 33.4-50:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Health and Safety Management Plan	
Table 33.4-51:	Federal and Provincial Regulatory Requirements for Traffic Control Management	•
Table 33.4-52:	Roles and Responsibilities of the Traffic Control Plan	
Table 33.4-53:	Roles and Responsibilities of the CEP	
Table 33.4-54:	Federal and Provincial Legislation with Permits/Approvals relevant to the	
	Reporting Plan	
Table 33.4-55:	Roles and Responsibilities of the CRP	
Table 33 1-56:	Poles and Pesnonsibilities of the IEPP	

Appendices

Appendix 33-A. Post-Mine TEM Ecosystem Unit Descriptions

34.	Sumi	mary and Conclusions	34-1	
	34.1	Introduction	34-1	
	34.2	Summary of Consultation	34-1	
		34.2.1 Indigenous Communities Consultation and Engagement		
		34.2.2 Public and Stakeholder Consultation and Engagement		
		34.2.3 Government Agencies Consultation and Engagement		
	34.3	Summary of Project, Residual, and Cumulative Effects	34-4	
	34.4 Summary of Impact on Indigenous Communities' Aboriginal and Treaty Rights			
			34-127	
	34.5	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	34-140	
		Conclusion and Request for an Environmental Certificate		
	34.7	References	34-172	
Tab	les			
Tab	le 34.3	3-1: Conclusions – Project, Residual, and Cumulative Effects	34-5	
Table 34.4		I-1: Conclusions – Impact on the Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and In	iterests of the	
		identified Indigenous Communities	34-128	
Tab	le 34.5	5-1: Conclusions – Mitigation Measures	34-142	