

## **Appendix 9-6**

### Bird Species List

Appendix 9-6: List of Bird Species in the Local Assessment Area and Their Conservation Status

Common Name	Scientific Name	Conservation Status*
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhychos</i>	
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	
American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	
American Three-Toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	
American White Pelican	<i>Pelicanus erythrorhynchos</i>	
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	
Bay-Breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	
Black-And-White Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	
Black-Backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	
Black-Bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	
Black-Billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	
Black-Billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setphaga fusca</i>	
Black-Capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	
Black-Throated Green	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Conservation Status*
Warbler		
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	
Blue-Headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	
Blue-Winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	
Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	
Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	
Broad-Winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	
Brown-Headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	
Buff-Breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	
Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Threatened- SARA Schedule 1; Endangered - MBESEA
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	
Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	
Chestnut-Collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	Threatened- SARA Schedule 1; Endangered - MBESEA
Chestnut-Sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	
Clay-Colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Threatened- SARA Schedule 1, MBESEA
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	
Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	
Dark-Eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Conservation Status*
Double-Crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	
Eastern Whip-Poor-Will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	Threatened- SARA Schedule 1, MBESEA
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes verspetinus</i>	
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	
Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	
Gadwall	<i>Anus strepera</i>	
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	
Golden-Crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	
Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	
Gray-Cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	
Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	
Greater White-Fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	
Green-Winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	
Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	
Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	
Hoary Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>	
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Conservation Status*
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	
Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	
Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Threatened- SARA Schedule 1; Endangered - MBESEA
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	
Long-Billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	
Long-Eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	
Long-Tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	
Mallard	<i>Anus platyrhynchos</i>	
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currocoides</i>	
Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	
Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	
Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	
Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	
Northern Pintail	<i>Anus acuta</i>	
Northern Saw-Whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anus clypeata</i>	
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	
Olive-Sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Threatened- SARA Schedule 1
Orange-Crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	
Ovenbird	<i>Seirus aurocapillus</i>	
Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	
Peregrine Falcon+	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> <i>anatum/tundrius</i>	Special Concern - SARA Schedule 1; Endangered - MBESEA
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Conservation Status*
Pied-Billed Grebe	<i>Podylimbus podiceps</i>	
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	
Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	
Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	
Red-Breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	
Red-Breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	
Red-Eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	
Red-Necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	
Red-Necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	
Red-Tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	
Red-Winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	
Ring-Billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	
Ring-Necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	
Rose-Breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	
Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	
Rough-Legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	
Ruby-Crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	
Ruby-Throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	
Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Special Concern- SARA Schedule 1
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	
Sharp-Shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	
Sharp-Tailed Grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	
Short-Billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	
Short-Eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Special Concern- SARA Schedule 1 Threatened - MBESEA
Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Conservation Status*
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiaca</i>	
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	
Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	Threatened- SARA Schedule 1, MBESEA
Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	
Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	Threatened - MBESEA
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	
White-Crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	
White-Rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	
White-Throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	
White-Winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	
White-Winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	
Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolour</i>	
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	
Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	Special Concern- SARA Schedule 1
Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	
Yellow-Bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	
Yellow-Bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	
Yellow-Rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	

Note: + Peregrine Falcon is considered a potential visitor in the Local Assessment Area.

\* Included in Conservation Status Listing: Manitoba Conservation Data Centre (MBCDC 2015: rare and very rare species); federal *Species at Risk Act* (SARA: Schedule 1); *The Endangered Species and Ecosystems Act* of Manitoba (MBESEA: Endangered or Threatened)

### *Species at Risk Act (SARA) (2015)*

#### Definitions for Status Listing:

- Schedule 1: is the official list of species that are classified as extirpated, endangered, threatened, and of special concern.
- Threatened: a wildlife species that is likely to become endangered if nothing is done to reverse the factors leading to its extirpation or extinction.
- Special Concern: a wildlife species that may become a threatened or an endangered species because of a combination of biological characteristics and identified threats.
- Endangered: A wildlife species facing imminent extirpation or extinction.

### *Endangered Species and Ecosystems Act of Manitoba (MBESEA) (2015)*

#### Definitions for Status Listing:

- Threatened: is likely to become endangered; or is particularly at risk if the factors affecting its vulnerability do not become reversed due to low or declining numbers in Manitoba.
- Endangered: is threatened with imminent extinction or with extirpation throughout all or a significant portion of its Manitoba range.

### *Manitoba Conservation Data Centre (MBCDC) (2015)*

#### Definitions for Provincial Status Listing (for rare and very rare species):

- S1: Very rare throughout its range or in the province (5 or fewer occurrences, or very few remaining individuals). May be especially vulnerable to extirpation.
- S2: Rare throughout its range or in the province (6 to 20 occurrences). May be vulnerable to extirpation.
- ? : Inexact or uncertain; for numeric ranks, denotes inexactness.