

Fact Sheets on Offshore Wind Development in International Jurisdictions

U.S. Offshore Wind Synthesis of Environmental Effects Research (SEER)

- [SEER Educational Research Brief: Electromagnetic Field Effects on Marine Life \(pnnl.gov\)](#)
- [SEER Educational Research Brief: Underwater Noise Effects on Marine Life Associated with Offshore Wind Farms \(pnnl.gov\)](#)
- [SEER Educational Research Brief: Bat and Bird Interactions with Offshore Wind Farms \(pnnl.gov\)](#)
- [SEER Educational Research Brief: Risk to Marine Life from Marine Debris & Floating Offshore Wind Cable Systems \(pnnl.gov\)](#)
- [SEER Educational Research Brief: Benthic Disturbance from Offshore Wind Foundations, Anchors, and Cables \(pnnl.gov\)](#)
- [SEER Educational Research Brief: Introduction of New Offshore Wind Farm Structures: Effects on Fish Ecology \(pnnl.gov\)](#)
- [SEER Educational Research Brief: Presence of Vessels: Effects of Vessel Collision on Marine Life \(pnnl.gov\)](#)

New York State Energy Research and Development Authority (NYSERDA)

- [NYSERDA Fact Sheets: Offshore Wind FAQs \(nyserda.ny.gov\)](#)

European Maritime Spatial Planning Platform

- [European MSP Conflicting Interests Study: Maritime Transport and Offshore Wind \(europa.eu\)](#)